

Permanent and Landscaped Labyrinths in Universities and Colleges: An International Index

Part II: User Guide and Index, revised edition, September 2023

Dr. Jan Sellers, NTF, FRSA

Part I: Introduction, separate pdf, see <https://jansellers.com/publications/>

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User Guide

Welcome

I hope you enjoy using this Index. This 2023 edition updates the first 2021 version, including a number of new labyrinths and a comprehensive update of web links. I thank Alys Price for her painstaking assistance with web links and information updates, and colleagues far and wide who have helped to make this second edition as accurate as possible.

The Index provides details of permanent and landscaped labyrinths around the world in university, college and research settings, creating a unique database. It now includes 288 labyrinths (as of September 2023), in 16 countries, with brief information about location, history, design and use of each labyrinth and links to images and further information. The locations range from city centre campuses to remote field study centres. The labyrinths include patterns laid out on the ground with rocks and pebbles; mown labyrinths, maintained year on year; labyrinths designed entirely from recycled materials; fully paved labyrinths and many more. The reasons for their creation and their current uses are as diverse as the labyrinths themselves, though there is near universal use of each labyrinth as a peaceful place for quietness, for contemplation, for easing heart and mind.

- The Introduction (Part I, a separate pdf) introduces the idea of the labyrinth; provides an overview of the Index; discusses the research; highlights examples of contemporary work with the labyrinth and includes a case study by Professor Mary Donahue of Chadron State College, Nebraska, outlining the creation of the College's new labyrinth (in a unique setting) in 2020.
- The Index itself, with this User Guide, comprises the Part II pdf.

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What's included? What's not included?

The Index includes permanent and landscaped labyrinths at universities, at higher education colleges and at colleges of adult and further education. Some of the latter are partner colleges, linked to a university and providing one or more programmes to BA/BSc level. Also included are community, specialist and technical colleges, not offering programmes to that level. Finally, you will find a number of remote field study centres and other research centres with university links.

This Index does not include work with canvas and other portable labyrinth installations; this is discussed at greater length in the Introduction (the first pdf). That valuable work is entirely dependent on individuals or teams (to make the labyrinths available) and would form a different research project. I have also excluded other temporary installations, eg. short-term art installations and festival labyrinths. Many examples of temporary installations including canvas labyrinths, along with more permanent installations, are featured in *Learning with the Labyrinth: Creating reflective space in higher education* (Sellers and Moss, eds., 2016).¹

However, there's always an exception to be made! I learnt recently that Lancaster Theological Seminary, in Pennsylvania, have a canvas labyrinth installed on a semi-permanent basis as part of a contemplative and creative space for library users. I thank them for their assistance and am delighted to include it in the 2023 revision of the Index (see Index entry for further information).

Searching the Index

The Index can be searched by key words of your choice, like any pdf or Word document. It will be easiest to read through some Index entries first to familiarise yourself with the layout. I have

restricted use of acronyms and abbreviations. See the example discussed below, and the Index Key that follows, for acronyms used in Column 1 of the Index.

Discoveries, Contacts and Visits

I have aimed to make it as straightforward as possible for a reader to find out more about any of the listed labyrinths, with links to further information and images where available. It's been a great pleasure to learn about so many labyrinths: enjoy your own journey of discovery through the Index, however you choose to explore it!

Each labyrinth is commonly (though not always) the responsibility of a team, centre or department within the university or college and it appears to be unusual for this to change. Recognising this stability, I have provided where possible a direct link to the department concerned, and where it exists, a link to a specific labyrinth-themed web page (all links were working as of March-April 2023). I have prioritised teams rather than postholders: to include the contact details of named individuals would considerably increase the work of keeping the Index current. The potential for networking and sharing ideas is considerable; based on the information in the Index, it should be straightforward in most cases to contact the team or department concerned.

In a few cases it has not been possible to identify a named team or department, particularly where the labyrinth has no presence on the university or college website, or where the campus map is the sole reference. There may well be information on campus (even on labyrinth signage) but it is not available online to the public. This does not mean that the labyrinth is not used. It may be regarded as a landscaped feature like a garden, available for quiet walking and reflection without a programme of events; or events may be organised through the university's intranet or through word of mouth.

I have given specific details about finding each labyrinth, with many links to campus maps, identifying nearby buildings when the labyrinth itself is not marked on the map. Please let me know if I've made mistakes! I hope that, map or directions in hand, I myself would be able to find my way on foot to any of the campus and city labyrinths (I would still ask for directions in the Arboretums and Botanic Gardens, where there are often maps on site but not online. I would definitely ask for local advice in wilderness and desert locations).

Please also note that an entry in the Index does not imply availability, public access or any permission to visit. Readers will need to make their own enquiries: a link is provided to every institution's home page (or to a home page for the specific campus) as a starting point, in column 2. See also the World Wide Labyrinth Locator, <https://labyrinthlocator.com> which often includes guidance for visitors that is not included in this Index.

Use of the Data for Further Research

The two documents (the Introduction and the present document) together form a research paper in two sections. The Index and supporting material will hopefully provide a rich resource and you are welcome to use these materials for personal research, with appropriate acknowledgement (please note the copyright statement on the first page). I would be glad to hear of any research arising from these materials and have a particular interest in teaching and learning initiatives with the labyrinth.

Numbers and Countries: Technical details

The Index is organised into countries; within that framework, each college or university is listed alphabetically. The USA section is sub-divided by State for ease of reference. I have kept count of labyrinths, numbering each entry (see Index Key, below; see also the Introduction for discussion of 'what to count' which is more complex than at first appears). I quickly found that additional labyrinths led to extensive re-numbering and to minimise this, have kept to a running total country by country, rather than a running total for the whole Index. Please note, this counting of labyrinths does not equate to a count of institutions; for example, some universities have more than one labyrinth (see Introduction).

Where a number is omitted altogether, this is usually to avoid duplication in relation to shared campuses. In a few instances, though included for interest, I have hesitated to describe a labyrinth as

being a 'university or college' labyrinth (for example, there are four labyrinths which are gifts to the community and not located close to the campus: see Index Key below).

For ease of reference and comparison, I have kept to the World Wide Labyrinth Locator (WWLL) practice of listing labyrinths in England and Scotland separately (this would also apply to any Welsh and Northern Irish labyrinths in university and college settings, but I have found none so far). For administrative purposes, in addition to a 'country heading' (the first row in the Table) I have used country references (column 1, e.g. Australia = AUS). These are as published by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO). For England and Scotland, the ISO provides no separate country code but offers a 'reserved' code, ENG for England, SCT for Scotland (details at <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#home>).

What's where?

Table 3 below shows two examples from the Index, the first and fourth entries.

Australia			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
AUS. 001	Charles Sturt University, Australian Centre for Christianity and Culture, 15 Blackall Street, Barton, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory 2600 https://about.csu.edu.au/ community/accc/home Campus shared with St. Mark's National Theological Centre.	Built 2002. Classical, 7 circuit; Australian grasses with mulch path. Tree and extremely ancient rock from the Hamersley Ranges, at centre. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current ACCC campus map).	WWLL 6144. The labyrinth is amongst several powerful symbols along the Centre's Pilgrim Walk, supporting the vision of this ecumenical centre 'at the interface between Christianity, Australian society, culture and Indigenous people', https://about.csu.edu.au/community/accc/about The labyrinth is 'a reflection on the journey of life', described in <i>The Australian Centre for Christianity and Culture: Wisdom for the common good</i> , p20; labyrinth as part of wider vision for the site, p23; labyrinth image, p19, link to pdf above (undated, c.2016). Labyrinth located in the grounds near northern boundary. From George Browning House, follow Avenue of Trees, past Pilgrim Poles to Labyrinth. For map showing labyrinth and Pilgrim Walk, see https://about.csu.edu.au/community/accc/about /facilities
SC	St. Mark's National Theological Centre, 15 Blackall Street, Barton, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory 2600 https://stmarks.edu.au	Shared campus. See Charles Sturt University, Australian Centre for Christianity and Culture	St Mark's is a founding partner of the Charles Sturt University's School of Theology.

Table 3: Example. First and fourth entries in the Index

In this example, we're looking at information about two academic institutions on the same campus. First we have Charles Sturt University, on one specific site: the Australian Centre for Christianity and

Culture (ACCC). It is ACCC who are responsible for the labyrinth. The next row shows St. Mark's National Theological Centre, which shares the same campus.

- Column 1 gives a running total of permanent or landscaped labyrinths in university, college and research settings in Australia. The second institution shown, St. Mark's, does not have a number as it shares the same campus (and is coded SC, shared campus, in column 1. See Index Key below for recording of shared campuses).
- Column 2 gives the main campus address and website. Institutions are in alphabetical order; thus, St. Mark's is the fourth entry in the Australian section.
- Column 3 gives a brief description of the labyrinth itself including a 'presence confirmed' record of evidence that the labyrinth is still there.
- Column 4 provides further information including the use of the labyrinth in particular contexts (in the above example, it is part of the Pilgrim Walk); links to images and to further information, and specific details about the whereabouts of the labyrinth including campus maps where available.
- A WWLL reference in column 4 shows that the labyrinth is listed in the World Wide Labyrinth Locator, where further information may be found: see Introduction for discussion, and <https://labyrinthlocator.com/> The reference number is included for administrative purposes and will not assist WWLL searches (see WWLL for search guidance).

Endnotes

I have made ample use of endnotes, for the references and links, the quirky details, the stories that bring the campus and labyrinth to colourful life but that would not fit readily into the main body of the Index. It is here that you will find stories of communities and teams coming together; individual lives, including memorials and celebrations, a proposal and a coming-out story; historical notes; values expressed in the crafting of labyrinths; creativity and play (a temporary ice rink?) and much more.

Omissions, Mistakes, Feedback, New Additions

If you have read the Introduction that accompanies the Index, you may feel some sense of déjà vu: the following two paragraphs appear in both documents to be sure of reaching you!

I have relied mainly on web searches, supplemented by other sources including literature in this field and many lists of local and regional labyrinths. Though my search has been as comprehensive as I could make it, there will certainly be omissions. I appreciate the support of numerous people in alerting me to labyrinths I might otherwise have missed, and in helping me with a few labyrinths that no longer exist (recorded in Appendix 2 at the end of the Index).

I hope to update the Index regularly and would be glad to receive information about labyrinths not present in the Index including, of course, newly created labyrinths. Mistakes are my own, and corrections to the data would be most welcome. Contact me at jansellers.labyrinth@gmail.com

Before reading on...

Enjoy your exploration of these labyrinths around the world. But take a breathing space, first, with these words from my friend and mentor, the late Professor Emeritus Reverend Bernard Moss. In his Conclusion to *Learning with the Labyrinth* (2016, p.219), Bernard wrote about 'the gift to us all that is the labyrinth' and the invitation within that gift:

... an invitation to seek a better, more humane way of being and doing... allowing the human spirit – however we conceive it – to infuse and enthuse our shared teaching and learning, so that what we seek to offer our students is ultimately life-enhancing. So, no neat and tidy conclusion - but a vision and a hope and a continuing journey, which we trust will continue to be a privilege and a delight. Travel well.

Index Key: Common Abbreviations and Acronyms (Revised for the 2023 edition: improved, but not directly comparable to the 2021 edition)	
#	Relates to left hand column, marked #
AUS.	Country Code These are as published by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO). This is primarily for editorial use, to aid amendments.
001	Numbers Numbers in the left-hand column are a running total of labyrinths per country. This is primarily for editorial use, to aid amendments.
FAE	Further and Adult Education (18 entries) This indicates labyrinths at Colleges of Further and Adult Education and other technical and specialist colleges, serving people aged 16+ with a programme of courses below BA/BSc level.
LINK (new)	Linked Organisation (14 entries) This was formerly the classification 'COM' and has been changed for the 2023 update. LINK refers to labyrinths accessible to the academic community, on campus or immediately adjacent (sometimes with no boundary), and owned by an organisation with a strong relationship with the university or college. Most (not all) are faith organisations, e.g. a founding body such as a monastery; or an adjacent campus ministry. There are often shared commitments (e.g. to student wellbeing).
If no number is given, the entry has not been counted in the total of further and higher education labyrinths. The entry is here in the Index for the following reasons (code in left-hand column).	
COM (new)	Community (4 entries) This category (changed for the 2023 edition of the Index) now refers to community engagement and support – off campus. The university or college has created a labyrinth for public use which is not on its own land. These include both student and teaching initiatives. (In respect for privacy, projects such as a new labyrinth for a hospice or care centre have not been included).
n/a	Not applicable a) This entry is a cross-reference (e.g. an institutional change of name, or a merger) with the labyrinth details elsewhere in the Index; b) The labyrinth has been closed in recent years, or the institution itself has recently closed (more details in Appendix 2, 'Lost' labyrinths'); c) Included for interest only: this is one of a few entries in the Index that don't quite fit the other categories in this Table.
NotB	Not yet built (3 entries) Not yet built, but plans/construction in progress as of 2023.
SC	Shared campus (12 entries) This institution is not the 'lead institution' responsible for creation or management of the labyrinth. There will be a reference to an entry elsewhere in the Index, naming the institution responsible for the labyrinth.

Table 4: Index Key

Index of Permanent and Landscaped Labyrinths in Universities and Colleges

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Australia

	Institution, address	Description	Further information
AUS. 001	Charles Sturt University, Australian Centre for Christianity and Culture, 15 Blackall Street, Barton, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory 2600 https://about.csu.edu.au/community/accc/home Campus shared with St. Mark's National Theological Centre.	Built 2002. Classical, 7 circuit; Australian grasses with mulch path. Tree and extremely ancient rock from the Hamersley Ranges, at centre. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current ACCC campus map).	WWLL 6144. The labyrinth is amongst several powerful symbols along the Centre's Pilgrim Walk, supporting the vision of this ecumenical centre 'at the interface between Christianity, Australian society, culture and Indigenous people', https://about.csu.edu.au/community/accc/about The labyrinth is 'a reflection on the journey of life', described in <i>The Australian Centre for Christianity and Culture: Wisdom for the common good</i> , p20; labyrinth as part of wider vision for the site, p23; labyrinth image, p19, link to pdf above (undated, c.2016). Labyrinth located in the grounds near northern boundary. From George Browning House, follow Avenue of Trees, past Pilgrim Poles to Labyrinth. For map showing labyrinth and Pilgrim Walk, see https://about.csu.edu.au/community/accc/about/facilities
AUS. 002	Charles Sturt University, Albury-Wodonga Campus, Elizabeth Mitchell Drive, Albury, New South Wales 2640 https://about.csu.edu.au/locations/campuses/albury-wodonga	Repainted 2018. Classical, 7 circuit, painted on tarmac. Labyrinth awaiting repairs (Sept. 2020; delayed due to pandemic). Presence confirmed (email 23 Sept 20). Best image Google Earth, Dec. 2017.	WWLL 8295. Initiative of campus chaplain and campus counsellor (the latter now holds the brief for the labyrinth). A labyrinth walk to ease stress, reflect, for spiritual development or simply time to relax. Video introduction: see https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V3Dk0YMi7PQ&feature=youtu_gdata_player Located near the Res Life Building (Building 672, to south of the campus one-way system). Pdf map shows building numbers: link to map, https://about.csu.edu.au/locations/campuses/albury-wodonga
AUS. 003	National Arboretum Canberra, Forest Drive, off Tuggeranong Parkway, Weston Creek, Australian Capital Territory 2611 https://www.nationalarboretum.act.gov.au/home	Created 2017. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit. Labyrinth of concrete, designed using steel templates and local aggregate exposed to form the pattern. 18.2m diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	WWLL 7066. A garden 'for personal contemplation and renewal'. Initiative of Amelda Keys; designed by Neil Hobbs; created with support of Amelda and Glenn Keys. One of a series of seven gardens in the Arboretum's 'Gallery of Gardens.' Information and image of construction: see Labyrinth Garden link, https://www.nationalarboretum.act.gov.au/living-collections/gardens/gallery-of-gardens Further images of completed labyrinth:

	The Arboretum is a government body with close links to the Australian National University, including two research forests within the Arboretum. ²		http://www.hhl.com.au/labyrinth-garden To locate the labyrinth: on trail map, find Village Centre. The Gallery of Gardens extends directly south from here, marked (A). Link to trail map: https://www.nationalarboretum.act.gov.au/visit/tracks-and-trails
SC	St. Mark's National Theological Centre, 15 Blackall Street, Barton, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory 2600 https://stmarks.edu.au	Shared campus. See Charles Sturt University, Australian Centre for Christianity and Culture	St Mark's is a founding partner of the Charles Sturt University's School of Theology.
AUS. 004	Southern Cross University, Coffs Harbour Education Campus, Hogbin Drive, Coffs Harbour, New South Wales 2450 https://www.scu.edu.au/study-at-scu/why-scu/locations/coffs-harbour/	Built 2014. 7 circuit, stone, surrounded by trees. Presence confirmed (Google Earth, street level image, Jan. 2023).	WWLL 8284. On Coffs Harbour Education Campus. Initiative of University chaplain Jan McLeod; one of the sacred spaces on campus, time to step aside, for deeper reflection, contemplation and problem solving. Built by students with government grant from the Student Services and Amenities Fee; construction led by heritage stonemason, Dianne Hoschke. Located under gum trees, on grassy area across road from D Block Theatre. Look for pedestrian crossing, which links to path leading to labyrinth. Campus map (Block D and road shown), https://www.scu.edu.au/study-at-scu/why-scu/locations/coffs-harbour/coffs-harbour-campus-map/
SC FAE	TAFE NSW - Coffs Harbour, 363 Hogbin Drive, Coffs Harbour, New South Wales 2450, Australia. https://www.tafensw.edu.au/locations/north-coast/coffs-harbour-education-chec Vocational college.	Shared campus. See Southern Cross University.	The campus includes Southern Cross University (with labyrinth), TAFE NSW and a secondary school.
n/a	<i>University of Adelaide, Adelaide, S. Australia</i>	<i>The Waite Arboretum Labyrinth</i>	<i>Labyrinth closed in 2022 for safety reasons: see Appendix 2, 'Lost Labyrinths' at end of Index.</i>
AUS. 005	University of Melbourne, Department of Rural Health, Shepparton Campus, 49 Graham Street, Shepparton, Victoria 3630	Built 2011. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, terrazzo (paved); 11m. diameter. Presence confirmed (event programme, Oct. 2022; Google Earth image, Jan.	WWLL 5468. Initiative of Helen Malcolm, Deputy Director of Medical Student Education. Created to support students in their professional development and wellbeing, and as a resource for the wider community. See Helen Malcolm, 2016. ³ See also interview,

	https://medicine.unimelb.edu.au/school-structure/rural-health	2023).	https://www.smh.com.au/lifestyle/health-and-wellness/labyrinths-offer-a-new-path-to-health-20100915-15cs7.html Recent use (2022) includes a labyrinth walk at a University-led Aboriginal Health Conference, see endnote. ⁴ Labyrinth located on the Shepparton campus just north of University Building 696 (49 Graham Street). For map, select 'Shepparton' at https://maps.unimelb.edu.au
AUS. 006	Wollaston Theological College, 5 Wollaston Road, Mount Claremont, Western Australia 6010 www.wtc.perth.anglican.org This newly re-constituted college is a partner college of Trinity College Theological School (University of Melbourne) and the University of Divinity.	Dates not known; in place by 2001. 11 circuit medieval, full paved with red and brown pavers, in open-air walled courtyard with shrub planting and with fabric shading in place. A 'scaled replica of the Chartres labyrinth' but simpler in design (no petals at centre). Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	The labyrinth is part of the remit of the College's Chapel and is also part of the notable and graceful architecture of this site. ⁵ Image and information, http://www.wtc.perth.anglican.org/about-wollaston/chapel-2-2/labyrinth/ For further images, see endnote. ⁶ Located at the side of the Chapel. Open for individual walking; groups should enquire in advance. Link to map (directions to the College), http://www.wtc.perth.anglican.org/about-wollaston/location/
Canada			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
CAN. 001	Bishop's University, 2600 College St, Sherbrooke, Quebec J1M 1Z7 https://www.ubishops.ca The University shares the campus with Champlain Regional College (Lennoxville).	Built 2009. Classical, 7 circuit; grass path with local granite and stone embedded very simply in the lawn on this beautiful campus. Presence confirmed (website dated 2023).	WWLL 9261. A 'sacred and quiet place on campus', part of the Campus Interfaith Ministry at the Bishops - Champlain campus. Designed for wellbeing and contemplation. Uses have included introductory walks and drumming circles but also a place for solitude. ⁷ Image and information at: https://www.ubishops.ca/student-services/health-wellness/spiritual-care/labyrinth-bishops-campus/ Located near St. Mark's Chapel (which is C9 on map): on the lawn, past the Divinity House and downhill near the river and metal sculptures. https://www.ubishops.ca/wp-content/uploads/Bishops_map_11x17-Aug10-2015_v2.pdf Or use Champlain College map (shared campus: see their entry, below) which has both the Chapel and Divinity House identified.
CAN. 002	Brescia University College, 1285 Western Road, London, Ontario	Built 2001. Medieval, Santa Rosa design, rock and grass, with sycamore tree in centre.	WWLL 4402. Labyrinth created by members of The Circle Women's Centre (Women's Collective for Spirituality, Activism and the Earth) at this

	<p>N6G 1H2</p> <p>http://brescia.uwo.ca</p> <p>Brescia is affiliated with Western University, Ontario</p>	<p>Presence confirmed (website dated 2020).</p>	<p>unique university (the only women's university in Canada). Features in College health and wellbeing guidance relating to spirituality, https://brescia.uwo.ca/student_life/health_and_wellness/dimensions_of_wellness/spiritual.php</p> <p>Labyrinth located on the most southwestern point of Brescia hill, behind and to the south of Mother St. James Memorial Building. Information and image at http://thecircle.ca/labyrinth/</p> <p>Map (shows building names): https://www.brescia.uwo.ca/about/visitor_information/maps_directions.php</p>
CAN. 003	<p>Brock University, Niagara Region, 1812 Sir Isaac Brock Way, St. Catharines, Ontario L2S 3A1</p> <p>https://brocku.ca</p> <p>The University shares the campus with Concordia Lutheran Theological Seminary.</p>	<p>The Brock University Labyrinth. Built 2019. Classical, 7 circuit. Grass path, grey and cream pavers.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; current website, 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 8283. Brock is the only university in Canada in a UNESCO Biosphere reserve. Labyrinth is the initiative of Centre for Pedagogical Innovation in partnership with Grounds Services and other teams. Designed for mindful walking, reflection on learning, wellbeing (for Jill Grose's presentation on the labyrinth and contemplative pedagogy, 2019, see endnote).⁸ Comprehensive background and image, https://brocku.ca/pedagogical-innovation/resources/the-brock-university-labyrinth/ See also (with more images) 2019 Annual Report, at https://brocku.ca/pedagogical-innovation/resources/annual-reports/</p> <p>Located in Weather Station Field, just across University E Road from the Campus Store (marked 14 in pink on map). Labyrinth shown on map, may need expanding to see clearly: https://brocku.ca/blogs/campus-map/files/2019/05/Brock-3D-Campus-Map.pdf</p>
SC FAE	<p>Champlain Regional College Lennoxville, 2580 College Street, Sherbrooke, Quebec J1M 2K3, Canada</p> <p>https://www.crc-lennox.qc.ca/the-college/the-campus/</p> <p>College of further education</p>	<p>Shared campus. See Bishop's University.</p>	<p>The Champlain College campus map is easier to use than the Bishop's University map (for labyrinth locating purposes). The labyrinth is not marked on the map but is on the lawn near St. Mark's Chapel (marked C11), past the Divinity House (B3) and downhill near the river and metal sculptures, https://www.crc-lennox.qc.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/champlain-carte.pdf</p>
SC	<p>Concordia Lutheran Theological Seminary, 470 Glenridge Ave, St. Catharines, Ontario, L2T 4C3</p> <p>https://concordia-seminary.ca</p>	<p>Shared campus: see Brock University</p>	<p>Concordia Lutheran Theological Seminary is affiliated to Brock University (which has a labyrinth).</p>

CAN. 004	<p>Georgian College, 825 Memorial Ave, Orillia, Ontario L3V 6S2</p> <p>https://www.georgiancollege.ca</p>	<p>Built 2013. Classical, 5 circuit. Earth and grass path, pattern of rocks on ground amongst trees; the labyrinth includes several trees within the pattern.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (College literature: in Self-Care Guide 2019, linked to stress management web page 2021).⁹</p>	<p>Part of the College's Counselling Service (mental health and wellness). Initiative of Susan Scotts-Hood following an indoor labyrinth event led by Beth Fryer the previous year. Image, https://www.georgiancollege.ca/blog/newsroom/most-instagram-worthy-spots-on-campus/ Meditative labyrinth listed amongst 'labs and learning spaces' on the Orillia Campus, https://www.georgiancollege.ca/about-georgian/campuses/orillia-campus/#features Located behind the Library (Room A115 on map), https://www.georgiancollege.ca/wp-content/uploads/GC-Orillia-Campus-Map-2019.pdf.</p>
COM	<p>Kings Park, 198 Kings Drive, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 3G1</p> <p>https://legacy.winnipeg.ca/publicworks/parks/kings.stm</p>	<p>Carol Shields Memorial Labyrinth. Installed 2009, now renovated. 7 circuit classical pattern, adapted to give a short path from centre to exit. A large labyrinth about 150 ft. diameter, with 5 ft. wide paths and a centre of 30ft. diameter to allow for groups. Seating in centre. Fully wheelchair accessible path in a parkland setting (not always walkable in winter).</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, September 2022).</p>	<p>WWLL 3551. A community project (supported by the University of Manitoba, the Manitoba Labyrinth Network and the Labyrinth Society amongst others), this labyrinth was built to commemorate the author, Pulitzer Prize winner and Governor General's award winner Carol Shields, who taught at the University of Manitoba for many years. This is a memorial tribute, a healing garden and a labyrinth, all in one, flanked by quotation walls that draw on the author's writing.¹⁰ Background and images, https://www.carolshieldslabyrinth.ca/ Images after renovation, https://ft3.ca/projects/health-wellness/wellness/carol-shields-labyrinth View from above and link to park website, https://www.tourismwinnipeg.com/things-to-do/attractions/display,listing/05877/kings-park The labyrinth is close to the University, but not adjacent. On the University campus map, Kings Park is the green peninsula, looped around by the Red River, to south east of campus. The labyrinth (not shown) is towards the southern end of the park, on the long trail that runs down the left of the park, https://umanitoba.ca/maps/ Obtain directions locally on arrival at Kings Park (entrance to park is on Kings Drive).</p>
CAN. 005	<p>Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Langley Campus, 20901 Langley Bypass, Langley, British Columbia V3A 8G9</p> <p>http://www.kpu.ca/lan-ley</p> <p>Editor's note: take care with spelling of the name of this university. It is KWANTLEN, with</p>	<p>Built 2014 as temporary installation of grass and field lime; rebuilt 2016. Classical, 7 circuit, mown grass lined with spring bulbs.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Science Rendezvous 2021).</p> <p>The University Chaplaincy also has a temporary labyrinth.</p>	<p>WWLL 5844. Built by Urban Ecosystems students and faculty, following an earlier temporary installation of grass and field lime. Described as 'the flower labyrinth created by KPU's School of Horticulture to lower anxiety and create inner peace' (Science Rendezvous 2020). Images at WWLL and Facebook, see endnote.¹¹ Academic context summarised in Faculty of Science and Horticulture report, p.14 (2016) at http://www.kpu.ca/sites/default/files/President/Report to the Board of Governors June.pdf Features in University's Plant Databases, because of the plants used to create the labyrinth. One</p>

	an L, not KWANTIEN.		example here (within database, see foot of page for link to species map), https://plantdatabase.kpu.ca/plant/plantDetail/697 Labyrinth located on triangular grass area between South Building and car park L5, https://www.kpu.ca/campuses/kpu-langley/interactive-map
CAN. 006	Lakehead University, 955 Oliver Road, Thunder Bay, Ontario P7B 5E1 https://www.lakeheadu.ca	Built 2018. Medieval style 5 circuit, grey pavers in different shades. Presence confirmed (website 21 Aug 2020).	Part of the immediate surroundings of the Centre for Advanced Studies in Engineering and Sciences (CASES). Designed to 'encourage contemplative and mindfulness practices' as part of a major construction project (the CASES Building) aiming for a Platinum Award for sustainability. Brief info and image (p14), https://www.lakeheadu.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/108/Sustainability Newsletter Jan 2019 Online.pdf Located to the south of the CASES Building in the centre of campus. Link to map (CASES marked FB), https://www.lakeheadu.ca/about/thunder-bay-campus/tb-maps
CAN. 007	Lakehead University, 955 Oliver Road, Thunder Bay, Ontario P7B 5E1 https://www.lakeheadu.ca	Construction completed 2021, planting (many native shrubs and trees) Spring 2022. Medieval style, 7 circuit, with seats of raised stone surrounding the centre (echoing the petal design of Chartres) and a Teaching Circle nearby. Presence confirmed (personal communication, 6 October 2021). The University also has a canvas labyrinth used by the University's Labyrinth Learning Community.	Led by Professor David Greenwood, an initiative developed gradually through use of a canvas labyrinth and development of a Labyrinth Learning Community. The outdoor labyrinth will be a learning and teaching space. For pedagogical approach, see Greenwood and Lee, 2019. ¹² Reflections on labyrinth project and labyrinth walking in personal, academic and professional contexts, film, https://ec.lakeheadu.ca/giving/projects/node/212 Conceptual plan, see endnote. ¹³ Discussion of project, Labyrinth Society Annual Gathering 23 October 2021 (film available when released). ¹⁴ To find the labyrinth, take footpath from the Bora Laskin Building, on east side of campus. Link to map (Building marked BL), https://www.lakeheadu.ca/about/thunder-bay-campus/tb-maps
CAN. 008	Université de Sherbrooke, 2500, boul. de l'Université Sherbrooke, Quebec J1K 2R1 https://www.usherbrooke.ca	Created 2018. 3 circuit, medieval style with wooden petals in centre. Stone path, pieced together with flat rocks, set into lawn with surrounding trees. 18 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (personal correspondence).	WWLL 7541. Created by students on 21 June 2018, led by Professor Josianne Bolduc, a multi-disciplinary artist, as part of an art class. ¹⁵ Image at WWLL. Located behind the Music Building (Pavilion de Musique). Link to campus maps, https://www.usherbrooke.ca/decouvrir/nous-contacter/plans-acces-routiers#acc-10376-1718 Select interactive map (Plan interactif) and use search term 'musique' to identify School of Music (Building C3), on Voie 1, just north of Voie 13. For detailed view, select printable maps (Plans

			imprimables). Look for cluster of student residences (shown in purple) to far left of map. Building C3 is to their right, marked in turquoise.
CAN. 009	<p>University of Brandon, Department of Religion, Faculty of Arts, Clark Hall, 270 18th Street, Brandon, Manitoba R7A 6A9</p> <p>https://www.brandonu.ca</p>	<p>The Labyrinth of Peace. Built 2002. Contemporary, stepping stones in crushed stone with 10 stained glass diverse religious images on pillars.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth, image Dec. 2020).</p>	<p>Designed and researched by students in the Department of Religion, a project led by Dr Alison Marshall with substantial community funding; a celebration of faith diversity in the City of Brandon.¹⁶ See https://www.brandonu.ca/religion/labyrinth-of-peace/</p> <p>Image: https://www.angelfire.com/trek/webzine/peace.html</p> <p>The labyrinth is located within a 17km trail system in Brandon, the Assiniboine River Corridor, c. 10 min. walk from the Discovery Centre and near Kirkcaldy Heights School. Nearest road junction: Paterson Crescent meets Kirkcaldy Drive. Track continues south from this junction to pass the labyrinth.</p>
CAN. 010	<p>University of British Columbia, School of Economics, 600 Iona Drive, Vancouver, British Columbia V6T 1L4</p> <p>https://www.ubc.ca/our-campuses/vancouver/</p>	<p>Built 1997, re-designed and built 2006. Fully paved, medieval style, octagonal, 7 circuit. Stained concrete.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth, image July 2022).</p>	<p>WWLL 4351. This labyrinth replaced an earlier one set into the grass in 1997, perhaps the earliest outdoor labyrinth in a Canadian university. The 2006 paved labyrinth was created outside the Iona Building, originally for the Vancouver School of Theology, which has since relocated: the Iona Building is now the home of the UBC School of Economics.¹⁷ See: https://economics.ubc.ca/about-vancouver-school-of-economics/</p> <p>See also: http://blogs.ubc.ca/kevinmilligan/2014/01/07/the-iona-building-new-home-of-the-vancouver-school-of-economics/</p> <p>The labyrinth has been included in campus outdoor art tours, led by the Belkin Art Gallery. Labyrinth located immediately outside the Iona Building (on the far side from Iona Drive). For map, see http://maps.ubc.ca/PROD/index.php (search term: Iona Building).</p>
CAN. 011	<p>University of the Fraser Valley, 33844 King Road, Abbotsford, British Columbia V2S 7M8</p> <p>https://www.ufv.ca/</p>	<p>Created 2020. Medieval style, 6 circuit, grey and black pavements with expanded centre; curved boundary wall and benches, with boxwood and lavender planting. On lawn amongst trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (calendar image 21 Jan 2022). The University also has a canvas labyrinth (see endnote to right).</p>	<p>The initiative of Professor Christine Slavik, Department of Child, Youth and Family Studies, in collaboration with Campus Planning. A labyrinth 'to bring peace and ease to all who use it... [to] strengthen the connection within you that brings you to your highest and best' (guidance plaque next to labyrinth). Labyrinth installed during lockdown, Spring 2020, after an extensive introductory programme from 2017 with canvas labyrinth, including both academic and wider communities (personal communication).¹⁸ Image with welcome for returning students:</p>

			https://blogs.ufv.ca/blog/2021/09/welcome-back-heres-whats-new-around-your-u/ See also Diversity Calendar 2022: https://issuu.com/goufv/docs/edi_wall_calendar_print_test_v5 Labyrinth located on lawn, close to University House (marked F on pdf map) and to south of Library (marked G). Link (scroll down to find pdf map): https://www.ufv.ca/maps/abbotsford-campus/
CAN. 012	Vancouver Island University, British Columbia: Milner Gardens and Woodland, 2179 West Island Highway, Qualicum Beach, Vancouver Island, British Columbia V9K 1G1 https://milnergardens.viu.ca/ Owned by Vancouver Island University.	Woodland Labyrinth. Built 2011. Classical, 5 circuit, cut grass. Presence confirmed (personal correspondence, 3 May 2021). Elsewhere, on the University's main campus, the Faculty of Social Sciences also has a portable labyrinth laid out regularly in the Royal Arbutus Room.	WWLL 4744. Gardens and woodland are a resource for the University's Horticulture Department, see: https://www2.viu.ca/milnergardens/vision.asp Labyrinth installed by Holly Carnegie Fletcher, following a pine cone labyrinth installation: https://milnergardens.viu.ca/sites/default/files/milner-gardens-newsletter-fall-2010.pdf Fee for garden entry (free to VIU students), see website: https://www2.viu.ca/MilnerGardens/ Located in a small glade just off the Grand Lawn, near to the old Milner House. Lawn and House both marked on map, https://campus.viu.ca/sites/default/files/map_legal_2014.pdf

Costa Rica

Note for readers on visit arrangements and on films, maps and other materials for Costa Rica's university labyrinths.

Ronald Esquivel is the designer of all of Costa Rica's university labyrinths. Rather than repeat information for each entry, please see here for the following resources, cross-referenced where relevant within the individual labyrinth entries below.

1. **Esquivel, 2014**
Short film in Spanish, includes images and design for the EARTH University labyrinths (one still existing, one no longer there), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J2OBAP9IRJ0>.
2. **Esquivel, 2016**
Pdf with brief introduction (in English), diagrams and images, including the first seven University of Costa Rica labyrinths (i.e. all except the most recent, Laberinto Unidad). <http://gaiacr.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/Gaia-Labyrinths-3F.pdf>
3. **Esquivel, 2020**
Film (in English) of Labyrinth Society Virtual Gathering presentation (c. 90 min; \$12). Explores principles, design and purpose of 17 Costa Rican labyrinths including many of the university labyrinths. 'Unique Labyrinths of Costa Rica': see <https://thelabyrinthociety.gumroad.com/>
4. <http://biocreacion.org/laberos-para-encontrarse>
These web pages by Ronald Esquivel included a map of Costa Rica labyrinths, contact details and further information on many of them. Website not available currently but there are plans to restore it.

Visiting arrangements

Contact details are available at the World Wide Labyrinth Locator, <https://labyrinthlocator.com/> and see (4) above. All university labyrinths in Costa Rica may be visited during university opening hours but it may be best to enquire in advance. Advance arrangements are essential for the EARTH University (a gated campus).¹⁹

#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
CRI. 001	EARTH University (Escuela de Agricultura de la Region Tropical Humeda), Guácimo, Limón Province, Mercedes https://www.earth.ac.cr/en/	Laberinto Sabiduria (the Wisdom Labyrinth). Built 2013. Rocks on earth, in garden setting. Design within Ronald Esquivel's Vesica Pisces series, based on trefoils and sacred geometry. 18m diameter. Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Presentation 26 Sept 2020)	WWLL 5889. Designed by Ronald Esquivel for this agricultural university campus attended by many international students. This labyrinth is a design of resolution and balance. It is used during student orientation and to support walkers seeking inspiration, problem solving, community building and prior to exams. Gated campus: visits should be pre-arranged. Further information and image (in Spanish), see Esquivel 2014, above. Film (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel 2020, above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section.
CRI. 002	Universidad de Costa Rica, Ciudad Universitaria Rodrigo Facio, San Pedro Main campus of the University https://www.ucr.ac.cr/acerca-u/campus.html Contact: see WWLL	Laberinto Serenidad (the Serenity Labyrinth). Built 2018. Contemporary freeform design to meet the challenges of the space, within Ronald Esquivel's Personal Growth series. Smooth rocks set into lawn; grass path. 42m diameter. Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Gathering Presentation 26 Sept. 2020)	WWLL 7873. Designed by Ronald Esquivel with support from the Gaia Foundation. A labyrinth pattern that flows between trees, designed to alleviate stress (for students but especially for administrative staff working under pressure). Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. Filmed presentation by Ronald Esquivel (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section. Located on the University's main city campus, adjacent to Casa de Idiomas.
CRI. 003	Universidad de Costa Rica, Sede de Occidente, Alajuela Province, San Ramón The University's Western campus http://www.so.ucr.ac.cr/ Contact: see WWLL	Laberinto Expansión (the Expansion Labyrinth). Built 2017. Contemporary design based on sacred geometry, within Ronald Esquivel's Expansive Penta series. Pentagonal with curving lines, 8 circuit, rocks on grass with larger boulders within the pattern for group seating. Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Presentation 26 Sept 2020)	WWLL 7867. Designed by Ronald Esquivel with support from the Gaia Foundation. A theme of breathing in and breathing out, the natural expansion of the universe, inner growth. Shaped like a flower, a very striking design. Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. YouTube including this labyrinth (in Spanish), 2017: 'Trails for Inspiration', https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uFe84MBe394 Filmed presentation by Ronald Esquivel (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section. Located near Maintenance area on campus.
CRI. 004	Universidad de Costa Rica, Sede de Occidente, Alajuela Province, San Ramón The University's Western campus http://www.so.ucr.ac.cr/	Laberinto Creatividad (the Creativity Labyrinth). Built 2017. Contemporary design within Ronald Esquivel's Expansive Penta series: a pattern of concentric waves with palm trees integrated into design. Grass path with boulders. Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society	WWLL 7868. Designed by Ronald Esquivel with support from the Gaia Foundation. A labyrinth designed to facilitate creativity and integration. Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. YouTube including this labyrinth(in Spanish), 2017: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uFe84MBe394 Filmed presentation by Ronald Esquivel (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section. Located at student university residences in a

	Contact: see WWLL	Presentation 26 Sept 2020)	long, narrow garden area.
CRI. 005	<p>Universidad de Costa Rica, Sede de Occidente, Alajuela Province, San Ramón The University's Western campus</p> <p>http://www.so.ucr.ac.cr/</p> <p>Contact: see WWLL</p>	<p>Laberinto Integración (the Integration Labyrinth). Built 2017. Contemporary design responsive to the unusual space: grass path and boulders in L shaped garden amongst trees, with three trees pivotal to the design.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Presentation 26 Sept 2020)</p>	<p>WWLL 7869. Designed by Ronald Esquivel, for a university psychologist, with support from the Gaia Foundation. A labyrinth based on the concept of inner integration, designed to support student clients of counselling or psychological support services as they face new challenges, including career choices and transition to new environments. The labyrinth flanks a high wall and wraps around a corner: it is only from the centre that the whole labyrinth can be seen. Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. YouTube featuring this labyrinth (in Spanish), 2017, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uFe84MBe394 Filmed presentation by Ronald Esquivel (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section. Located behind the Student Life Building.</p>
CRI. 006	<p>Universidad de Costa Rica, Sede de Occidente, Alajuela Province, San Ramón The University's Western campus</p> <p>http://www.so.ucr.ac.cr/</p> <p>Contact: see WWLL</p>	<p>Laberinto Compasión (the Compassion Labyrinth). Built 2018. Design within Ronald Esquivel's Vesica Pisces series, based on trefoil and sacred geometry. Mirror labyrinth with two distinctive entrances for two walkers to enter separately and follow their own path to meet at the centre. Smooth small rocks on earth.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Presentation 26 Sept 2020)</p>	<p>WWLL 7870. Designed by Ronald Esquivel with support from the Gaia Foundation. Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. A design for the psychologist responsible for the Children's Center (a nursery for the children of university staff). Concern about the prevalence of bullying in schools led to this design as an early years resource to support the development of empathy 'as the first step towards compassion' (Ronald Esquivel in film including images of this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above). The pathways draw two walkers to meet at the centre and through play, explore what each other might be feeling. See note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section. Labyrinth located at the UCR Children's Center.</p>
CRI. 007	<p>Universidad de Costa Rica, Tacares de Grecia The University's Tacares campus</p> <p>Contact: see WWLL</p>	<p>Laberinto Espirales de la Vida (the Spirals of Life Labyrinth). Built 2018. Smooth rocks outlining a grass path. Contemporary freeform design to meet the challenges of the space, within Ronald Esquivel's Personal Growth series.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Presentation 26 Sept 2020)</p>	<p>WWLL 7871. Designed by Ronald Esquivel with support from the Gaia Foundation, for the Psychology Department. An experimental design, a labyrinth relating to our aspirations, opportunity to refresh perspectives: where we have come from, where we are, what we want to be. Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. Filmed presentation by Ronald Esquivel (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section.</p>
CRI. 008	<p>Universidad de Costa Rica, Tacares de Grecia</p>	<p>Persona / Esencia (the Person / Essence Labyrinth). Built</p>	<p>WWLL 7872. Designed by Ronald Esquivel with support from the Gaia Foundation. Named for</p>

	The University's Tacares campus Contact: see WWLL	2018. Contemporary design within Ronald Esquivel's Vesica Pisces series, based on trefoils and sacred geometry. Rocks on grass: a grass path in a grove of trees. Presence confirmed (Labyrinth Society Presentation 26 Sept 2020)	the search for essence of the self: a labyrinth design towards integration of the self, freeing ourselves from unhelpful beliefs and patterns, opening up a greater potential. Brief information, design and image, see Esquivel 2016, above. Filmed presentation by Ronald Esquivel (in English) including this labyrinth, see Esquivel (2020) above. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section.
CRI. 009	Universidad de Costa Rica, Cartago Province, Turrialba The University's Atlantic campus Contact: see WWLL	Laberinto Unidad (the Labyrinth of Unity). Built 2019. Contemporary design within Ronald Esquivel's Vesica Pisces series, based on trefoil geometry. Smooth rocks outlining a grass path. Presence confirmed, 2023 (personal communication).	WWLL 8051. Designed by Ronald Esquivel, a labyrinth designed to promote inner and outer harmony. For image, see WWLL entry. See also note 4 at the beginning of this (Costa Rica) section.
England			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
ENG. 001	Anglia Ruskin University, Chelmsford Campus, Bishop Hall Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 1SQ https://aru.ac.uk	Created 2011. Classical, 7 circuit lawn labyrinth, planted with daffodils. Presence confirmed, 2019 (personal communication), 2021 (poster, see right).	WWLL 8282. The initiative of Debbie Holley, then Reader in Education, with Chaplaincy, Staff Development and Estates team support. Introduced as a resource for teaching and wellbeing. See Debbie Holley, 2016. ²⁰ Image in poster: mindfulness walk at start of academic year (2021) organised by the Chaplaincy, https://www.angliastudent.com/ents/event/9280/ Located on lawn to east of Marconi Building at centre of campus. Link to map, https://aru.ac.uk/student-life/life-on-campus/chelmsford-campus/travelling-to-our-chelmsford-campus .
n/a	Ashridge Business School		<i>Name change: See Hult International Business School</i>
ENG. 002	Canterbury Christ Church University, North Holmes Road, Canterbury, Kent CT1 1QU https://www.canterbury.ac.uk	Created 2015. Classical 7 circuit. Mown lawn in historic network of gardens of St. Martin's Priory (part of the University); signs include luminescent finger labyrinth. Presence confirmed (personal communication, May 2021).	WWLL 7712. Installed for Re-enchanting the Academy, 2015 conference on creativity. Now maintained by Estates team. ²¹ Image at WWLL. The initiative of Sonia Overall (School of Humanities and member of the Walking Artist's Network) whose research and creative practice includes walking, see: https://www.canterbury.ac.uk/people/sonia-overall This part of the university grounds is now gated but usually open during University opening

			<p>hours. Visitors may wish to check with Reception in advance or contact Sonia Overall if they are unsure about access (email link on web page above).</p> <p>Labyrinth located in the gardens of St. Martin's Priory (a University conference centre). From North Holmes Road, find St. Martin's Church. Walk up the narrow un-named road beside it, onto a track past University car park on left and Priory on right. Walk up track to find labyrinth garden on right. Link to map (shows buildings named above, on right of map):</p> <p>https://www.canterbury.ac.uk/about-us/contact-information-and-locations/locations-and-maps/canterbury-campus-maps-and-directions</p>
ENG. 003	<p>Cliff College, Cliff Lane, Calver, Hope Valley, Sheffield, Derbyshire S32 3XG</p> <p>https://cliffcollege.ac.uk</p> <p>Partner college with University of Manchester</p>	<p>Date n/k. Modified medieval style, 3 circuit. Bark mulch path edged by black piping; walls of paving stones.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (inclusion in 2022 Cliff Festival programme)</p>	<p>A small labyrinth at this theological college, available for the college community and for retreat and conference participants.</p> <p>Image at:</p> <p>https://spiritualunfoldment.co.uk/retreats-at-cliff-college/</p> <p>Labyrinth located a short distance from main buildings, on edge of the lawn with a backdrop of sheltering trees.</p>
ENG. 004	<p>College of the Resurrection, Stocks Bank Road, Mirfield, West Yorkshire, WF14 0BW</p> <p>https://college.mirfield.org.uk</p> <p>Partner college with the University of Durham.</p> <p>St. Hild College is also located on campus.</p>	<p>Built 2011. Medieval style, 7 circuit labyrinth. Mown grass, raised path and expanded centre, with mulched earth defining the lines.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (film 2020, see right).</p>	<p>The College of the Resurrection was founded by and is located on the campus of the Community of the Resurrection, a Benedictine monastery. The labyrinth is available for students and other residents to walk. Images in virtual tours, https://college.mirfield.org.uk/about-us/a-virtual-tour/ and https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SBOAR735IA&feature=youtu.be</p> <p>Labyrinth located on large lawn to south of College buildings and to west of a lane called 'The Clough', off Stocks Bank Road.</p>
SC	<p>Dartington Arts School, Dartington Trust, Dartington, Totnes, Devon TQ9 6EL</p> <p>https://campus.dartington.org/arts-school/</p> <p>Dartington Trust is a partner college with the University of Plymouth.</p>	<p>Shared campus: see Schumacher College</p>	<p>For labyrinth, see entry for Schumacher College, below. Students of Dartington Arts School take some of their courses at Schumacher College and use the College's Arts and Ecology Library. Both institutions are part of Dartington Trust and are on the Dartington Trust estate.</p>

n/a	<p>Dilston Physic Garden, Corbridge, Northumberland NE45 5QZ</p> <p>https://dilstonphysicgarden.com</p> <p>Links with the Northern Universities Medicinal Plant Research Group.</p>	<p>The Botanical Labyrinth. Date not known, in place by 2019. Classical, 7 circuit, Ariadne's Thread labyrinth with herbs growing in expanded centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Apple Maps, undated; on current website, 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 7088. The Garden is a charity comprising a modern Physic Garden and research centre, founded by neuro-scientist, Professor Emeritus Elaine Perry. Open to the public. The team conduct their own research; the Garden is a resource for other researchers and is linked to research through the Northern Universities Medicinal Plant Research Group. Introduction to history and research at https://dilstonphysicgarden.com/how-we-began/</p> <p>Introduction to charity and Garden at https://dilstonphysicgarden.com</p> <p>For labyrinth images, scroll through events: https://dilstonphysicgarden.com/events/</p> <p>For directions to the Physic Garden, see https://dilstonphysicgarden.com/visit-us/</p>
ENG. 005	<p>Falmouth University, Penryn Campus, Treliever Road, Penryn, Cornwall TR10 9FE</p> <p>https://www.falmouth.ac.uk</p>	<p>Built 2018. Classical, 7 circuit, 9m diameter. Grey gravel path with grey bricks in courtyard, with benches and sculptures nearby.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (27 Sept 2020, personal communication).</p>	<p>WWLL 8073. A chaplaincy initiative led by Jan Webb. This campus is shared by the Universities of Exeter and Falmouth; the labyrinth is available for students and staff to walk.</p> <p>Located in south-facing courtyard between the Institute of Photography and the Peter Lanyon Building, with an open view across the hillside. Virtual tour overview shows labyrinth tucked between grass-roofed buildings to centre right (though close-up film, showing exact location, was taken before installation), https://www.falmouth.ac.uk/penryn-campus</p> <p>Penryn campus map (same website) shows both buildings (marked 16 and 18 on map).</p>
ENG. 006 SC	<p>Hult International Business School, Hult Ashridge Executive Education (formerly Ashridge Business School), Ashridge, Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire HP4 1NS</p> <p>http://www.hult.edu/en/executive-education/</p> <p>Note: for visits, see the website for the historic house and grounds (details to right): https://www.ashridgehouse.org.uk/</p>	<p>Created c. 2001-2006. Medieval pattern, probably Julian's Bower, 11 circuit. In walled garden in grounds of house of historic interest. Labyrinth was formerly turf banks with wild flowers; now a mown labyrinth.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (personal communication).</p>	<p>WWLL 13962. Introduced as a gardening project to revitalise a walled garden, by women gardeners at Ashridge; maintained by gardening team. Labyrinth has been mown in the "Skating Pond", on site of former skating rink. Photograph in article below. Use in workshop for Business students on an ethics and care module: https://contemplativepedagogynetwork.com/2017/06/26/labyrinths-lads-letting-go-of-how-learning-looks/</p> <p>Ashridge House is a historic stately home as well as home to the Business School, and it is Ashridge House who manage the house and grounds. There are new, improved opportunities to visit the gardens (and therefore the labyrinth) with admission by garden pass (book in advance or on site). Details at: https://www.ashridgehouse.org.uk/visit-us/gardens/ Admission to grounds also included in 'indoor' event bookings, https://www.ashridgehouse.org.uk/</p> <p>Labyrinth located in a walled garden named</p>

			'Skating Pond' at a corner on the east side of the extensive grounds (this is the original Rose Garden, see history on above link). A long, straight path from the Italian Gardens leads southwards directly to the Skating Pond.
ENG. 007	<p>Liverpool Hope University, Hope Park Campus, Taggart Avenue, Childwall, Liverpool L16 9JD</p> <p>https://www.hope.ac.uk/lifeathope/ourcampuses/hopepark/</p>	<p>Created 2009-12. Meander pattern in eight sections, 7 circuit. Pebbles, low hedge (of box or similar planting). About 11m diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image 2020).</p>	<p>Part of the campus ornamental gardens, with nearby sculptures and benches. It is primarily an intriguing pattern of hedging, designed (like some medieval knot gardens) to be appreciated by a view from above or outside. The 'path' is effectively a narrow dividing line between hedges, not suitable for walking. Installed as part of a major landscaping initiative and maintained by Estates team. Image at https://hopeuniblogs.com/2018/04/26/8-places-to-relax-on-campus/</p> <p>Located on the Hope Park campus, in the Eden Garden behind the EDEN (Education and Enterprise) Building, marked 8 on map (labyrinth shown). Link to map at https://www.hope.ac.uk/aboutus/howtofindus/</p>
ENG. 008	<p>Royal Botanic Gardens Kew: Wakehurst, Ardingly, Haywards Heath, Sussex RH17 6TN</p> <p>https://www.kew.org/wakehurst</p> <p>The Royal Botanic Gardens Kew (includes Wakehurst) is a research centre, partner of Queen Mary University of London and other universities, see postgraduate and other programmes at:</p> <p>https://www.kew.org/science/training-and-education.</p>	<p>Unexpected Endings. Created 2011. c. 13 circuits, contemporary, concentric with spiral centre, set on open grass amongst Scots Pine trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (website, 29 April 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 5521. Designed as a creative play space by artist Patricia Swannell. The pattern is based on the 'golden spiral' (the Fibonacci geometric code illustrated in pine cones and snail shells). The pattern and the bronze seed head plaque in the centre, highlight the Millennium Seed Bank based at Wakehurst.²² Images in film: https://www.kew.org/wakehurst/families</p> <p>Labyrinth located to the south of the site (near the border with the Loder Valley Nature Reserve), beside a path that leads east from Field Studies Centre and drops steeply past viewing points. Take care with map orientation. Map (labyrinth marked, 44) https://www.kew.org/wakehurst/visit-wakehurst/map</p> <p>Please note location. The labyrinth is at Kew's Wakehurst site in Sussex, not in London.</p>
SC	<p>St. Hild College, Mirfield Teaching Centre, Stocks Bank Road, Mirfield, West Yorkshire, WF14 0BW</p> <p>https://www.sthild.org/</p> <p>Partner college with the University of</p>	Shared campus.	See College of the Resurrection, above, with labyrinth. St. Hild College has one of its three teaching centres on that campus.

	Durham		
ENG. 009	<p>Schumacher College, 4 Parsonage Cottages, Dartington Hall, Totnes, Devon TQ9 6EA</p> <p>https://campus.dartington.org/schumacher-college/</p> <p>Schumacher is a partner college with the University of Plymouth.</p> <p>Dartington Arts School students also have access to the labyrinth, see Dartington entry.</p>	<p>Created 2002. Classical pattern, 7 circuit, in woodland. Ariadne's Thread labyrinth, formed of trodden turf (path created by walking and trodden into a long-term presence).</p> <p>Presence confirmed (email May 2023).</p> <p>Temporary labyrinths are also laid out from time to time. This includes a labyrinth in Henri's Field, re-created and walked each summer solstice, returning to earth in the intervening year. Only the centre is permanent, marked by a standing stone.</p>	<p>Initiative of Tchenka Jane Sunderland while resident at the College, in the same year as her design and creation of the cloister garden labyrinth at Norwich Cathedral. The Schumacher labyrinth was laid out lightly with sawdust and then regularly walked and raked free of leaves, the swept leaves gradually forming the lines between the paths. Now walked regularly by staff and students with special events at eight festival times in the year related to the cycle of the seasons.²³ Labyrinths included in the curriculum (Andy Letcher; Faisal Ali). Student account of experience on Schumacher short courses, https://www.kitberry.com/darkness-and-transformation-at-the-schumacher-college/ Located amongst trees at the lower end of Schumacher gardens. College (marked 9) located on the estate of the Dartington Trust, see 'Whole Estate Map', https://www.dartington.org/visit/visitor-information/estate-maps/</p>
ENG. 010	<p>University of Bedfordshire, Bedford Campus, Polhill Avenue, Bedford MK41 9EA</p> <p>https://www.beds.ac.uk/about-us/campuses/bedford</p>	<p>Built 2014. Classical, 7 circuit. Grass, cobblestones, on lawn flanked by silver birch tree.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, May 2020).</p> <p>The University Chaplaincy at Bedford also has a canvas Chartres labyrinth, installed 2018.</p>	<p>A chaplaincy initiative led by Cass Howes, to create a place for inner calm and relaxation for the university community. See https://www.beds.ac.uk/news/2014/october/new-university-of-bedfordshire-labyrinth-follows-ancient-greek-design</p> <p>For more on this labyrinth, see Di Williams, 2016.²⁴</p> <p>Located in gated quadrangle to the right on map, on a lawn flanked by buildings P4 (offices and classrooms) and P5 (dance studios). Close to the Seedbed Chaplaincy. The quadrangle is locked (academic community have free access). Contact Seedbeds (the Inter-Faith Chaplaincy Centre), https://www.beds.ac.uk/faiths/bedford/about-us2/ For map (scroll down), see https://www.beds.ac.uk/about-us/campuses/bedford/</p>
ENG. 011	<p>University of Bedfordshire, Luton Campus, University Square, Luton LU1 3JU</p> <p>https://www.beds.ac.uk</p>	<p>Built between 2013 and 2016. Classical, 7 circuit, fully paved, on lawn in city centre campus.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, June 2021).</p>	<p>Initiative of the campus chaplain, Andrew Goodman. Brief film, https://www.facebook.com/BedsTreehouse/videos/fast-labyrinth/471641784019879/ Contact the Tree House (the Inter-Faith Chaplaincy Centre), https://www.beds.ac.uk/faiths/luton/ Labyrinth located on lawn close to the entrance to the Business School, outside the Tree House. For map (Business School marked J) see link at https://www.beds.ac.uk/contactus/directions/</p>
ENG. 012	University of Cambridge,	The Grass Maze. Original date not known but in place by	WWLL 6986. Labyrinth created as a family-friendly feature of the Botanic Gardens, with

	https://www.cam.ac.uk/ Labyrinth at: Cambridge University Botanic Gardens, 1 Brookside, Cambridge CB2 1JE, England https://www.botanic.cam.ac.uk	December 1999. Despite the name, this was a classical 7 circuit labyrinth, created on the lawn with New Zealand Pheasant Tail grasses. Re-laid, immediately adjacent, in 2006-7. Subsequently re-designed as contemporary, double spiral labyrinth. ²⁵ Presence confirmed, 2021 (Google Earth).	grasses that move in the wind and change colour with the seasons. Photograph at: https://www.botanic.cam.ac.uk/the-garden/gardens-plantings/grass-maze/ Free access to the Botanic Gardens for children 0-16 and for University of Cambridge students. Labyrinth located south of Bateson Walk. Directions and map (shows labyrinth): https://www.botanic.cam.ac.uk/visit-us/
SC	University of Exeter, Penryn Campus, Penryn, Cornwall TR10 9FE https://www.exeter.ac.uk	Shared campus. Campus shared by the Universities of Exeter and Falmouth: see Falmouth University for details.	Labyrinth located in courtyard beside Peter Lanyon Building, marked 12 on map: https://www.exeter.ac.uk/visit/directions/penrynmap/
ENG. 013	University of Kent, Giles Lane, Canterbury, Kent CT2 7NZ. http://www.kent.ac.uk	The Canterbury Labyrinth. Built 2008. Medieval style, 7 circuit, Greys Court. Yorkstone pavers, grass. Includes outer 'circle path' around the labyrinth in addition to the seven circuits. 17m diameter including circle path. Walls (grass with supporting mesh) widened to enable wheelchair/ mobility scooter access. Presence confirmed (visit Oct. 2022). Four small finger labyrinths are carved into nearby benches. There is a wall-mounted, carved wood finger labyrinth in Eliot Chapel. The Unit for the Enhancement of Learning and Teaching also has two canvas labyrinths for use on Canterbury and Medway campuses.	WWLL 3371. Created as a teaching and learning resource across the disciplines, part of Creative Campus initiatives led by the Unit for the Enhancement of Learning and Teaching (UETL). Construction funded by Teaching Quality Enhancement Fund; design (by Jeff Saward) funded through Jan Sellers' National Teaching Fellowship project. For more on the pattern, see endnote. ²⁶ Images and information, https://www.labyrinthbuilders.co.uk/aportfolio/the-canterbury-labyrinth Image in context of World Mental Health Day 2020, https://blogs.kent.ac.uk/staff-student-news/2020/10/12/world-mental-health-day-10-october/ Use with research community, 2022: https://research.kent.ac.uk/chmh/2022/09/09/labyrinths-and-health-humanities/ See also Jan Sellers, 'Introduction: The heart of learning' in <i>Learning with the Labyrinth</i> , 2016; and Professor Nicola Shaughnessy's 2022 research paper, 'Learning with Labyrinths'. ²⁷ Open at all times unless event in progress. Located on slopes below Eliot College, adjacent to Eliot Hill footpath and National Cycle Route 1. For map (labyrinth marked in red, to right of the words 'University of Kent') see: https://www.kent.ac.uk/maps/canterbury/canterbury-campus
ENG. 014	University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD https://www.nottingham.ac.uk	Built 2000. Medieval, Greys Court (reversed, with right hand entrance), 7 circuit. Grey engineering brick path in grass, including an ancient hawthorn tree and a concrete globe in centre; spacious	WWLL 4260. The labyrinth is placed in the Millennium Gardens, an award-winning section of the spacious University Park. The labyrinth is 'a quiet, reflective space for staff and students' and symbolises 'the rooting of knowledge in antiquity' (pp.13-14, <i>University Park Gardens Guide and Tree Walk</i>). For more on the labyrinth

		<p>garden setting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, April 2022).</p>	<p>pattern, see Richard Myers Shelton, 2011.²⁸ Link to Guide at https://www.nottingham.ac.uk/sustainability/grounds/friendsofuniversitypark.aspx. For information, map and Millennium Gardens location, see the <i>University Park Gardens Guide and Tree Walk</i>, available at the above link.</p>
ENG. 015	<p>University of Warwick, The Chaplaincy, Gibbet Hill Road, Coventry, West Midlands, CV4 7AL</p> <p>https://warwick.ac.uk</p>	<p>The Chaplaincy Labyrinth. Created 2022 (replacing an earlier mown labyrinth, 2018-2022). The new labyrinth is seven circuit, medieval style, 14 m. diameter with 2m wide centre. Entirely covered in short grass with gently mounded lines defining the paths. On quiet lawn with mature trees and bench.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth).</p>	<p>Chaplaincy initiative. The 2022 labyrinth constructed by The Labyrinth Builders, Kent, England, with design drawing by Jeff Saward, Labyrinthos. Open to all, of all faiths and none, for contemplation, reflection, quietening the mind: "The space can be used for mindfulness; a way of calming, settling and learning to live in the moment". Image, information and introductory leaflet, https://warwick.ac.uk/services/chaplaincy/about/labyrinth/ Images during and after construction: https://www.facebook.com/labyrinthbuilders/?locale=en_GB Listed as one of the University's Quiet Spaces, https://warwick.ac.uk/services/chaplaincy/about/us/facilities/central/ and as part of the Staff Wellbeing Hub, https://warwick.ac.uk/services/wss/staff-wellbeing/spirituality/ Labyrinth activity includes 'Green Week' events.²⁹ Illuminated as Christmas 'Labyrinth Light Trail' 2022, https://warwick.ac.uk/students/warwickpresents/christmaslights22/ Labyrinth located on lawn in Chaplaincy Square, behind Senate House. On the campus map pdf, look for the bus interchange (square F5). Adjacent is the Warwick Arts Centre and behind this is Senate House (F6). https://warwick.ac.uk/about/visiting/maps/campusmap/campus_map_september_20204.pdf</p>
ENG. 016	<p>University of Winchester, Sparkford Road, Winchester, Hampshire SO22 4NR</p> <p>https://www.winchester.ac.uk</p> <p>Labyrinth in the University's West Downs Quarter, Romsey Road, Winchester, Hampshire SO22 5FT</p>	<p>The Cosmic Walk. Created 2015. Classical 7 circuit. Turf path with garden mulch marking the pattern.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (in blog about Winchester's 2nd labyrinth, 31 May 2019, see next entry). Cosmic Walk (which includes labyrinth) listed as sacred space, 2023, see right.</p>	<p>The labyrinth is a key part of a landscaped 'Cosmic Walk' portraying the origins of life in the universe, within the 'Cosmic Garden'. Designed by Professor Lisa Isherwood and Dr Megan Clay, the Garden was re-launched in 2018: see https://www.winchester.ac.uk/news-and-events/press-centre/media-articles/walk-telling-the-story-of-creation-opens-at-university-of-winchester.php The Cosmic Walk is now listed as one of the University's sacred spaces, https://www.winchester.ac.uk/accommodation-and-winchester-life/student-life/spirituality/sacred-spaces/ Image (see: Play and Creativity Festival), https://jansellers.com/photo-gallery/ Located in the West Downs Quarter, a short</p>

			<p>uphill walk from the centre of the campus. From Romsey Road follow path through West Downs Village, parallel to building 29 on map. Towards end of footpath veer left through gateway to find the Cosmic Garden and follow the Cosmic Walk to the labyrinth.</p> <p>https://www.winchester.ac.uk/media/content-assets/documents/Campus-Map.pdf</p>
ENG. 017	<p>University of Winchester, Sparkford Road, Winchester, Hampshire SO22 4NR</p> <p>https://www.winchester.ac.uk</p>	<p>Created 2019. Modified classical pattern of light projected from ceiling, 5 circuit.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (labyrinth walks a weekly activity in Chapel, current Chaplaincy events May 2023).</p>	<p>A light projection labyrinth, permanently installed in May 2019 in this beautifully restored Chapel and managed by the Chaplaincy.³⁰ Unlike many light projections this is permanently 'wired in' as a lighting fixture and made available for walks on a regular basis. For images and further information, see:</p> <p>https://www.winchester.ac.uk/news-and-events/press-centre/media-articles/how-labyrinths-can-aid-contemplation-and-creativity.php</p> <p>Located in the Chapel (no. 6 on map), at the centre of pedestrianised main campus, https://www.winchester.ac.uk/media/content-assets/documents/Campus-Map.pdf</p>
ENG. 018	<p>University of Worcester, St. John's Campus, Henwick Grove, St. John's, Worcester WR2 6AJ</p> <p>https://www.worcester.ac.uk/your-home/new-home-st-johns-campus.html</p>	<p>Created 2014. Mown lawn.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, April 2021).</p>	<p>A Chaplaincy/wellbeing initiative: the labyrinth is part of the student and staff wellbeing and 'Relax Well' pages. For introduction and photo see link at: https://www.worcester.ac.uk/discover/relax-well.html</p> <p>Directions and information from inception in 2014, https://uwstaffnews.wordpress.com/2014/08/26/walking-a-labyrinth/ Located to the south of the Woodbury Building, amongst trees to the west of Car Park C. This is to the left on campus map. For map (labyrinth not shown) see: https://www.worcester.ac.uk/documents/st-johns-campus-map.pdf</p>
ENG. 019	<p>Westminster College, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0AA</p> <p>http://www.westminster.cam.ac.uk</p> <p>Westminster is a partner college of Anglia Ruskin, Cambridge and Durham Universities.</p>	<p>Built 2014. Classical, 7 circuit. 161 paving stones, set in lawn and sheltered by trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (website 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 6362. Designed as a place of stillness and re-orientation for the whole College community, including people working and studying with any College of the Cambridge Theological Federation. Deliberately positioned at an intersection with ready access to all parts of campus. Located on back lawn, entrance and directions via Reception. A finger labyrinth is kept in the Chapel. Images, information and directions at: https://www.westminster.cam.ac.uk/urc/worship.</p>

n/a	Woodbrooke (Quaker Study Centre), Selly Oak, Birmingham, England	First mown 2001. Created again winter of 2006 and continuous mown labyrinth, to present.	Woodbrooke as an organisation continues its work including its academic links, education and research, but will not be based on this historic site as of 1 November 2023.
ENG. 020	<p>Writtle University College, Writtle School of Design, Centre for the Arts in the Environment (CADE), Lordship Road, Writtle, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 3RR</p> <p>https://writtle.ac.uk/</p> <p>Editor's note, August 2023: The College plans to merge with Anglia Ruskin University, to become Anglia Ruskin University Writtle in due course. See https://writtle.ac.uk/</p>	<p>Created 2001. Classical, 7 circuit. Turf, originally with pillars of earth and recycled paper to mark the seed pattern of the labyrinth; local wild flowers in the turf, changing with the seasons.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Winter 2020 article, see right). includes images, see endnote).</p>	<p>Created in the context of Landscape and Garden Design, by artist in residence Jim Buchanan with Writtle students, as part of a series of labyrinth and other landscape initiatives led by Jill Raggett and Steve Terry (see Raggett and Terry, 2016).³¹ Walked by hundreds of children every year on Open Days. Images and discussion in <i>Landscape</i> journal 2020 online, see endnote.³²</p> <p>Located in meadow to east of main campus. Not on campus map, but use the map to locate a pedestrian/ cycle route at top centre edge of map (near main public car park) signposted 'to Cow Watering Campus.' Continue east on this path (off the top of the map): labyrinth is a few minutes' walk away on the left.</p> <p>https://writtle.ac.uk/pdfs/Visitor Info.pdf</p>

Germany

#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
DEU. 001	<p>University of Hohenheim, Schloß Hohenheim 1, Filderhauptstraße 169-171, 70599 Stuttgart</p> <p>https://www.uni-hohenheim.de/en/english</p>	<p>The Lavendellabyrinth (Lavender Labyrinth). Created 2004. Classical 9 circuit Baltic Wheel; lavender shrubs. 32m diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (photographs on University's website, July 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 1536. Designed by Karola Brunken, with 2500 lavender plants, a feature of the Landscape Garden (Landschaftsgarten) within the University's Hohenheim Gardens. The Gardens support research and teaching within the University.³³ Introduction to gardens in English (with photo of newly planted labyrinth in the initial set of images) at https://www.uni-hohenheim.de/en/uni-gardens From this page, select Visitor Information and then Photos. This provides a frosty labyrinth scene (top right) and a link to photo gallery (scroll down, labyrinth pictures scattered). For visitor information see website above. Located in the south of the Landscape Garden (Landesarboretum). Map at https://gaerten.uni-hohenheim.de The Labyrinth Meadow is section W on map, labyrinth is marked VIII.</p>
DEU. 002	<p>Universitätsklinikum Würzburg, Medizinische Klinik und Poliklinik I des Universitätsklinikums,</p>	<p>Built 2009. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, fully paved granite and basalt. Rooftop garden.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google</p>	<p>This is a combined university and research hospital. The labyrinth is located in a rooftop garden at the Internal Medicine Centre (ZIM) and at the time of construction was intended to be open to the public.</p>

	Zentrum Innere Medizin (ZIM), Oberdürrbacher Straße 6, Haus A3, 97080 Würzburg [Internal Medicine Centre]. https://www.ukw.de/gebaeudekomplexe/zentrum-fuer-innere-medicin-zim/zentrum-fuer-innere-medicin/	Earth image, April 2020).	See Erwin Reißmann 's account of this at: https://blogmymaze.wordpress.com/2008/05/25/labyrinth-at-the-zim/ ³⁴ Image with superimposed snow labyrinth, https://blogmymaze.wordpress.com/2011/01/02/snow-labyrinth-at-the-zim-wuerzburg-germany/ See main website and guidance. Maps and directions available in German and also in English using translation facility on website. Labyrinth located on the outdoor terrace of the ZIM Clinic, front of building A4, level 0.
India			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
IND. 001	Amity University Haryana, Amity Education Valley, Pachgaon, Manesar Gurgaon, Haryana 122413 https://www.amity.edu	The Jupiter Celestial Labyrinth. Created 2016. Contemporary; painted pebbles in garden setting, on grass with shade trees. 11m diameter. Presence confirmed 2021 (Facebook publicity for labyrinth walk).	WWLL 7134. Designed by Professor Padmakali Banerjee, Pro Vice Chancellor of the University and Dean of the Faculty of Management and Behavioural Sciences. Built by Padmakali Banerjee; Prof. Nishant Nathani, Amity School of Architecture and Planning; and students of the School. Image of students walking the labyrinth, 2019, in report of delegation visit, see endnote. ³⁵
IND. 002	Shri Devi Padmavati Temple, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Powai, Mumbai https://www.iitb.ac.in	Created 2006. Chakra vyuha, 7 circuit with central spiral. Rocks from lake-shore laid on earth, with paint and flags added. Refurbished since 2006, now on a slightly raised plinth amongst trees. Presence confirmed (film, 11 March 2020).	WWLL 2215. The labyrinth is in the grounds of a 10th century Temple, still an active place of worship. The Temple is in a public park within the Institute of Technology Bombay (IITB) campus. Image of original design at WWLL. Image on IITB film (2020), shows the labyrinth to right of path approaching Temple, just inside gates, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y5x-FyVTs6s . Once visits are possible, the labyrinth may be accessible during daylight hours. Temple is marked 118 on campus map (on far left, square B1), at https://www.iitb.ac.in/sites/www.iitb.ac.in/files/article/images/IITB_ISO-Print-Map_WEB_RES%26ACD.jpg
Indonesia			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
IDN. 001	Jakarta Theological Seminary, 11, Jalan Proklamasi No.27, RT.11/RW.2, Pegangsaan, Jakarta	Built 2014. Medieval 9 circuit, brick/paver. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, March 2022).	WWLL 6182. Image at WWLL. Located in central courtyard on campus.

	https://stftjakarta.ac.id		
Ireland			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
IRL. 001	Dublin City University, DCU Glasnevin Campus, Collins Avenue, Dublin 9, D09 V209 https://www.dcu.ie	The DCU Labyrinth. Built 2014. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, fully paved, brick/paver and granite; in landscaped setting surrounded by lawn and trees. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, March 2020).	WWLL 5953. A Chaplaincy initiative, introduced by Joe Jones, with support from the Counselling team, bringing a labyrinth to the University because 'reflective practice is what it does best' (Joe Jones, interviewed by Di Williams: for more on this, see her chapter on chaplaincy-inspired labyrinths in university and college settings, 2016). ³⁶ Project plan available at: https://www.dcu.ie/sites/default/files/students_chaplaincy/pdfs/Labyrinth Flier.pdf Image at: https://www.dcu.ie/chaplaincy/our-locations Information about the DCU Labyrinth is now provided by Student Support and Development, https://www.dcu.ie/students/labyrinth with fuller information for students from Chaplaincy (password protected) and the Autism Friendly web pages. DCU is an award-winning university for autism support: the labyrinth features in 'Sensory Tips' as a quiet restorative space, and in 'Quiet and Sensory Spaces on Campus', https://dcu.autism-uni.org/quiet-and-sensory-spaces-across-campus/ . Located in centre of Glasnevin Campus on its own lawn, a green square on the Mall (which is labelled, shown as green strip to left and centre of map) https://dcu.autism-uni.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Glasnevin-Map.jpg
IRL. 002	Marino Institute of Education, Griffith Avenue, Dublin 9 https://www.mie.ie/en/ MIE is an associated college of Trinity College Dublin, the University of Dublin.	The Marino Labyrinth. Created 2022. 11 circuit Chartres style, with rocks from the Cooley Mountains on gravel, on lawn surrounded by trees, a campus parkland setting. The Cooley rocks are significant spiritually: Newgrange, a World Heritage Stone Age site, was built of rocks from these mountains. Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; on current MIE website, May 2023).	A Centre for Religious Education initiative. Project led by Dr. Aiveen Mullally; labyrinth design by Tony Christie; construction by students and staff of MIE. 'The labyrinth is an important resource that supports all who walk it to be more mindful and reflective and to find a peaceful path in our busy world' (labyrinth home page, https://www.mie.ie/en/student_life/mie_labyrinth/) Film of labyrinth making and reflections on its purpose, https://vimeo.com/797726019 Located on lawn between mature trees, close to and to the east of the main college building; to SSW of Grace Park car park.

Myanmar			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
MMR .001	<p>Myanmar Institute of Theology, Peace Studies Centre, Insein Township, Yangon, Myanmar</p> <p>https://www.mit.edu.mm/ https://www.facebook.com/MyanmarInstituteofTheology</p>	<p>Installed 2012. Medieval Chartres, terrazzo. A rare and beautiful example (in higher education) of a permanent indoor labyrinth, in a chapel at the Institute.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth view of Global Education Building, March 2022).</p>	<p>WWLL 4993. Installation arising from Jill Geoffrion's teaching (at the Institute and more widely) in Myanmar. Labyrinth used in teaching students: the labyrinth is part of the curriculum. For images and a comprehensive account of this labyrinth and its use, see 2013 article (endnote).³⁷ Images of construction, https://jillgeoffrion.wordpress.com/2012/02/23/taking-root-the-labyrinth-in-myanmar/ Labyrinth located on the 5th floor of the Global Education Building, in the Faith, Hope and Love Chapel.</p>
The Netherlands			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
NLD. NotB	<p>Radboud University, Houtlaan 4, 6525 XZ Nijmegen, Netherlands</p> <p>https://www.ru.nl/en</p> <p>Chaplaincy link: https://www.ru.nl/en/departments/resources/university-chaplaincy</p>	<p>After a temporary labyrinth 2020-23, in the Chaplaincy Garden, there are now plans for a permanent labyrinth (see right. Personal correspondence, 2023).</p>	<p>The temporary labyrinth was a Chaplaincy initiative amongst activities to support students during the pandemic. This labyrinth is no longer there, but there are plans for a permanent labyrinth in a different location, perhaps in the summer of 2023. Some of the original stones may be re-used. Link to labyrinth and wish-fence Chaplaincy webpage, https://www.ru.nl/studentchaplaincy/activities/or-garden-campus/labyrinth-wish-fence-garden/ Article (in Dutch) with images, 27 May 2020: see endnote.³⁸</p>
New Zealand			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
NZL. COM	<p>University of Canterbury/Te Whare Wānanga o Waitaha, 20 Kirkwood Avenue, Upper Riccarton, Christchurch 8041, New Zealand.</p> <p>https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/</p> <p>Labyrinth in grounds of St. Luke's in the City, see right.</p>	<p>St. Luke's in the City Labyrinth. 2012. Chartres, 11 circuits. Red brick path set in gravel; 185 fragments of Hallswell stone form petals in the centre. Liquidambar tree in centre, benches and church bell tower nearby.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, Google Earth Pro image, March 2023.</p>	<p>WWLL 9131. Following the 2011 major earthquake in Christchurch, New Zealand, many groups formed to support local people and to keep the city's services going. These included students and staff of the University of Canterbury. The need arose to build something different and playful in the midst of devastation, https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/news/2012/student-installations-to-brighten-the-city.html St. Luke's in the City Labyrinth was built from bricks and stone retrieved from the ruined church. Students and university staff led the initiative. Information and images, see endnote. Labyrinth located in grounds of the demolished church, corner of Kilmore Street and Manchester</p>

			Street, Christchurch. The site is to be sold at some point after March 2023. ³⁹
Norway			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
NOR. 001	UiT, the Arctic University of Norway (University of Tromsø), Universitetsplassen, Hansine Hansens veg 18, 9037 Tromsø, Norway https://en.uit.no/startside (English version of website)	Labyrinten. Installed over several years, 1989-1993. Contemporary land art installation using stones from northern Norway. Grass, pavers and pool. 620 m path. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, July 2022).	WWLL 8281. A major work of land art. Created by artist Guttorm Guttormsgaard in collaboration with architect Bjarne Peter Aasen, with guardian stones carved by Sámi artist Annelise Josefsen. Concentric curves form a large amphitheatre around central pool of warm water; underground heating ensures visibility through winter. ⁴⁰ Links to images (and details, in Norwegian) in two places within list of installations at: https://koro.no/?s=Guttormsgaard Film of students re-laying turf, 2013, 'IUT Tromsø University Labyrinth,' https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JEL9_y0RFNE Located in large quadrangle to west of the Faculty of Humanities. From University home page (link follows), select Practical Information, then Maps. Zoom in to UiT Norges Arktiske to find the University Library (Universitetsbiblioteket). The labyrinth is in a large open space, blocked in green on map, immediately south-west of the Library, https://en.uit.no/om/art?p_document_id=343551&dim=179038
The Philippines			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
PHL. 001	First Asia Institute of Technology and Humanities (FAITH), #2 Pres. Laurel Highway, Darasa, Tanauan City, Bantanga 4232 FAITH offers a spectrum of education from pre-school to postgraduate study. See College web pages, https://www.firstasia.edu.ph/college/	The FAITH Labyrinth Garden, opened in 2013. Medieval style. Stones and pebbles, 12 metres diameter within a 20x25 metre garden. Clear image, Google Earth, March 2015. Presence confirmed (personal communication, 9 October 2021). ⁴¹	WWLL 5030. The labyrinth is used by students 'for quiet meditation, stress management and wellbeing; and reflection' (personal communication). The campus, with different schools and colleges for different age groups, is known as the Garden Campus of Batangas and is laid out 'to give its community a sense of peace, order and harmony'. The Labyrinth Garden is located in a corner of the Serenity Garden, marked centrally at top of map, between athletic fields and student residences, https://www.firstasia.edu.ph/our-campus/-map .

The Russian Federation			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
RUS. 001	Rjzhkov Island (marine nature reserve and research station), Rjzhkov Island, Kandalaksha Gulf, White Sea, Russian Federation http://www.ticrk.ru/en/regions/region/sights/sight/?PID=7533&ID=17534	The Goblin Labyrinth. Created early 1980s. Rock; simple spiral with enclosed centre. Presence confirmed (personal communication with Jeff Saward, 2020).	WWLL 1895. Island is occupied by students and researchers in summer months (from various universities). Labyrinth built by Juri Plusnin and students, on a hilltop on the island. This is the oldest labyrinth in the present Index. Image at WWLL. The island is located in the White Sea, south-east of Kandalaksha and east-south-east of Beloye More, within the Kandalashka Nature Reserve. A map within a research paper (on aspects of marine wildlife) shows location of island on pp.55-56, see endnote. ⁴² Visits are logistically challenging and are restricted to research purposes with permission of the administrators of the Kandalaksha Nature Reserve. Information about the Reserve (in English): http://www.ticrk.ru/en/regions/region/sights/sight/?PID=7533&ID=17534
Scotland			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
SCT. n/a	The Burn (Study Centre), Glenesk, Angus, Scotland https://theburn.co.uk An academic retreat and field study centre, part of an educational charity.	Created 2005. Baltic, 8 circuit; local river rocks with simple stone seat at centre. Now has a low hedge boundary. Presence confirmed (personal communication, May 2021).	WWLL 1848. The Burn is owned by Goodenough College, London, an independent educational charity specialising in collegiate student accommodation. The main building is reserved for student and academic groups, used for away days, team-building, research retreats. The labyrinth was designed by Jeff Saward and built with staff from The Burn and volunteers from the local prison. Early image at WWLL; more recent images at https://theburn.co.uk/about-us . Private access (enquire in advance. The Burn also offers holiday accommodation). Located in Millennial Garden at The Burn, a mile to the north of the village of Edzell and 35 miles north-east of Dundee.
n/a	Findhorn College, Forres	Cullerne Garden Labyrinth.	<i>The College closed in January 2023. See Appendix 2, 'Lost' Labyrinths, following Index.</i>
SCT. 001	University of Aberdeen, Cruickshank Botanic Garden, St. Machar Drive, Aberdeen AB24 3UU https://www.abdn.ac.uk/botanic-garden/	Created 2012. Classical; turf path, with crocuses and wild flowers on mounds forming the lines. 29.5m diameter. Presence confirmed, April 2023 article (see right).	WWLL 6663. A labyrinth for fun and relaxation, and a beautiful Botanic Gardens initiative, with self-sown meadow flowers and over 4,000 springtime Dutch crocuses. Designed by Mark Paterson (Garden Curator) and Richard Walker. Image and information, https://www.abdn.ac.uk/staffnet/news/5987/ Further images and information in 2019 and

			<p>2023 articles, see endnote.⁴³</p> <p>Located on the King's College campus of the University in Old Aberdeen, about three miles from the city centre. Main entrance: Chanonry, east side of Botanic Garden. Directions and link to map: https://www.abdn.ac.uk/botanic-garden/visiting/</p>
SCT. 002	<p>University of Edinburgh, Chaplaincy Centre, 1 Bristo Square, Edinburgh EH8 9AL</p> <p>https://www.ed.ac.uk</p> <p>Labyrinth in George Square Gardens.</p>	<p>The Edinburgh Labyrinth. Built 2004. Medieval Chartres 11 circuit. Lines of Scottish granite and paths of smooth gravel embedded in resin (can be walked barefoot). In a hedged enclosure with seating, within a fenced garden at the heart of a city square.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p> <p>The University Chaplaincy also has several canvas and other fabric labyrinths.</p>	<p>WWLL 1878. A first in Scotland, and one of the first British university labyrinths. Designed by Di Williams and Ron Chisholm, with Jim Buchanan (artist/consultant). A quiet space for people of all faiths and none, designed as 'a unique space to slow down, still the mind and find time in a fast paced world for reflection': more at https://www.ed.ac.uk/labyrinth/walking and http://www.ed.ac.uk/labyrinth</p> <p>For discussion about this and other chaplaincy-led initiatives, see Di Williams, 2011, 2016.⁴⁴</p> <p>Labyrinth located in George Square Gardens. These are private gardens but usually open in daylight, weekdays only. Usual opening hours at https://www.ed.ac.uk/labyrinth/find-us/george-square</p> <p>For map, follow link at https://www.ed.ac.uk/maps/download Scroll down to map of 'University Central Area': George Square Gardens (labyrinth shown) is near lower edge of map, immediately north of Library (marked 20).</p>
SCT. 003	<p>University of Stirling, Stirling FK9 4LA</p> <p>https://www.stir.ac.uk/</p>	<p>Built 2007, renewed 2017. Grass with paved inset stone lines and bastions in corners, in memorial garden setting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (film dated 28 June 2020)</p>	<p>WWLL 8279. A gift to the University from the Religious Society of Friends, built during the Quakers' Britain Yearly Meeting Gathering at Stirling. The Gardeners' Memorial Garden was re-created during the University's 50th anniversary to become the Garden of Time (for images 2007 and 2017, see endnote).⁴⁵ Labyrinth now supported through Student Support/Chaplaincy as a place for staff and students, for restoration, contemplation and healing. Film about the Garden including labyrinth, by Jane Cameron (University Art Curator), at https://archives.wordpress.stir.ac.uk/2020/06/28/garden-of-time/ Information and directions at: https://www.stir.ac.uk/student-life/support-wellbeing/student-support-services/chaplaincy/labyrinth/</p> <p>Labyrinth located in hedged enclosure within the Garden of Time, on Hermitage Road, next to Alexander Court. On embedded map, look for Airthrey Castle. Alexander Court and the Garden of Time are both marked, up road to right, with labyrinth visible: https://www.stir.ac.uk/about/getting-here/getting-around-campus/</p>

Switzerland			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
CHE. 001	Katholische Hochschuleseelsorge, (Catholic University Community Centre), Alpeneggstrasse 5 CH-3012, Bern https://www.aki-unibe.ch/home	Created 1997, one of the earliest university labyrinths of our times. Classical, 7 circuit, grass and flower walls, gravel path, in a garden setting. Presence confirmed (news article on website April 2021, see right)	WWLL 8280. The labyrinth is in the garden of the Catholic University Centre (known as Aki), a centre for Catholic university pastoral care in Bern and open to all students. This is the oldest traditional labyrinth in the present Index. ⁴⁶ Brief information and image (in flower) at https://www.labyrinth-international.org/labyrinth-bern-aki.html Larger image, 'Psalms in the Garden' with a newly written psalm (in German) relating to the labyrinth walk (2021), https://www.kathbern.ch/pfarrblatt-bern-angelus-biel/pfarrblatt-bern-news-artikel/news/psalmen-im-garten/detail/News/ Map with directions (in German), Aki and garden shown, https://www.labyrinth-international.org/files/downloads/akibern.pdf Use northern entrance from Alpeneggstrasse. As with many universities, restrictions are in place; enquire in advance before visiting.
Taiwan, ROC			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
TWN. 001	Wenzao Ursuline University of Languages, No. 900 Mintzu 1st Road, Sanming District, Kaohsiung, 807 Taiwan, R.O.C. http://c041.wzu.edu.tw/category/146898	Built c.2008-9. Classical, 7 circuit; fully paved in an outdoor courtyard setting. About 10 metres diameter. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, February 2022).	WWLL 4888. Located in Labyrinth Piazza, near Millennium Hall on campus. The courtyard area is bounded by Millennium Hall (marked 6 on plan), the Convent (marked 7) and Qiuzhen Hall (marked 10). For plan (scroll down), see https://c041.wzu.edu.tw/category/146926
<i>Continues overleaf</i>			

The United States of America (listed by State)			
Alabama			
#	Institution, address	Description	Further information
USA. 001	<p>Troy University, Luther Drive, Troy, Alabama 36082</p> <p>https://www.troy.edu/index.html</p>	<p>Created 2000. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuits. Grass walls with mulch and later gravel paths.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (by Jeff Saward, July 2020)</p>	<p>WWLL 3504. A place of meditation and prayer. Built in 2000; rebuilding in 2016 by Troy University Secular Student Alliance and the Friends of the Labyrinth. Brief article about original initiative at: https://www.troymessenger.com/2002/05/30/june-1-a-day-for-lily-lovers/</p> <p>Brief reflection on Sorrell Chapel, including labyrinth, in interview with the former Dean of Arts and Sciences, Robert Fullan Jnr, 2 June 2018 at: https://soundcloud.com/troypublicradio/180622-sorrell-chapel</p> <p>Located behind Sorrell Chapel. The Chapel is in woodland on the north of the Troy campus (marked on interactive map, north of Wallace Hall), link: https://www.troy.edu/applications-admissions/visit.html</p>
USA. 002	<p>University of Alabama, 650 University Boulevard East, Tuscaloosa, Alabama 35401</p> <p>https://www.ua.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth at: University of Alabama, Capstone College of Nursing, https://nursing.ua.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2020. Medieval Chartres style, 7 circuits. Grey path and cream lines, fully paved, with surrounding shrubs. 24 ft. diameter. Part of newly landscaped area below College terrace.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (new labyrinth).</p> <p>The University's Dept. of Health Promotion and Wellness also holds indoor labyrinth walks, part of 'Thoughtful Thursdays', https://hpw.sa.ua.edu/</p>	<p>WWLL 8618. A meditation labyrinth, amongst newly expanded resources for Nursing students and faculty. Celebration of College of Nursing expansion, including labyrinth, https://news.ua.edu/2021/01/ccn-expansion-provides-unique-learning-opportunities-amenities/ Includes fleeting glimpse of labyrinth in film (at 1.01 min, lower far right between terrace and road). Funded by Terry Olivet (retired surgeon) and Linda Olivet (Professor Emerita in Nursing); information and image, https://www.dchsystem.com/news/2021/february/time-to-reflect/</p> <p>Located in Capstone College of Nursing's inner courtyard. Link to map showing College location, https://nursing.ua.edu/contact-us/</p> <p>College located on E. side of campus, near crossing of McFarland Boulevard and University Boulevard East. Extension not yet shown on map, but forms newly lengthened end of the wing of the College closest to the 600 Building on the University map, https://www.ua.edu/map/</p>
Alaska			
USA. 003	<p>University of Alaska, Fairbanks: Matanuska Experiment Farm, 1509 S Georgeson Drive,</p>	<p>Created 2016. Classical, 36 ft. diameter. Rock, grass. In gravel pit.</p>	<p>WWLL 6668. The Matanuska Experiment Farm is also called the Agriculture and Forestry Experiment Station, part of the University of Alaska, Fairbanks: see</p>

	Palmer, Alaska 99645 https://www.uaf.edu/afes/places/palmer/index.php	Presence confirmed (WWLL editor, correspondence 2020)	https://www.uaf.edu/afes/places/palmer/index.php The labyrinth is located in a gravel pit, near one of a network of greenbelt trails. The labyrinth is relatively permanent unless the University develops or sells the gravel pit. Trails introduced through the Matanuska Greenbelt Association, https://www.alaska.org/detail/matanuska-greenbelt#about Caution: trail network is extensive and varies in difficulty. Seek advice locally.
Arizona			
USA. 004	A.T. Still University, School of Osteopathic Medicine, 5850 E. Still Circle, Mesa, Arizona 85206 https://www.atsu.edu/school-of-osteopathic-medicine-arizona	Created 2013. Classical, 7 circuit, rocks on earth surrounded by shade trees. Presence confirmed (Google Earth Pro image, March 2022).	The labyrinth project was organised by the University's Cultural Competence in Education Committee and built by students, faculty and staff, 'a beautiful physical space on campus where one can go to get away, take a few minutes of quiet time...' image and details, https://www.atsu.edu/news/arizona-campus-labyrinth-makes-its-debut Location: Labyrinth not marked but in green lawn area beside northern tip of main building, marked 5850 on campus map: https://www.atsu.edu/school-of-osteopathic-medicine-arizona/about-soma/campus-maps
USA. 005	University of Arizona, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences: Boyce Thompson Arboretum, Wallace Desert Gardens, 37615 E Arboretum Way, Superior, Arizona 85173 Arboretum is near, rather than in, Superior. https://btarboretum.org/	Date not known. Classical pattern, 7 circuit, smooth river rocks on earth. Presence confirmed (website, 13 June 2020).	WWLL 5251(a), listed as Boyce Thompson Arboretum. One of two labyrinths in the Arboretum. Brief reference to both (13 June 2020) at: https://eu.azcentral.com/story/travel/arizona/road-trips/2017/12/27/phoenix-day-trip-boyce-thompson-arboretum/977842001/ The Arboretum is jointly managed by Arizona State Parks, the University of Arizona and the Boyce Thompson Southwestern Arboretum. More information and image at WWLL. Image also at https://www.destinationsdetoursdreams.com/2013/04/appreciate-desert-at-boyce-thompson/ Location: Near the Gum Bark Trail. See Trail Map on site. Caution: The Arboretum is in the Sonora Desert. Seek advice on site and keep to trails.
USA. 006	University of Arizona, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences: Boyce Thompson Arboretum, Wallace Desert Gardens, 37615 E Arboretum Way, Superior, Arizona 85173	The Ceremonial Labyrinth. Date not known. Classical 3 circuit pattern adapted with a direct route out from the centre (see drawing, website to right). River cobbles. Presence confirmed (website, 13 June 2020).	WWLL 5251(b). A second labyrinth at this site. The Arboretum focuses on plants of desert regions around the world. The Ceremonial Labyrinth represents the stone circles of Aboriginal peoples in Australia and is a meditative place for finding your own centre. Brief description and drawing (13 June 2020) at: https://eu.azcentral.com/story/travel/arizona/ro

	Arboretum is near, rather than in, Superior. https://btarboretum.org/		ad-trips/2017/12/27/phoenix-day-trip-boyce-thompson-arboretum/977842001/ Location: Close to the Aboriginal Seep, about 100 yards from the other labyrinth on this site. See Trail Map on site. Caution: The Arboretum is in the Sonora Desert. Seek advice on site and keep to trails.
Arkansas			
USA. 007	Hendrix College, 1600 Washington Ave, Conway, Arkansas 72032 https://www.hendrix.edu	The Hendrix Labyrinth. Built 2007. Vision Quest Petit Chartres, 8 circuit, brick/paver. Presence confirmed (shown on current campus map, 2021).	WWLL 7087. The labyrinth plan was proposed by a Hendrix College graduate, Nicholas Pippin. ⁴⁷ Now the responsibility of Religious Life/Chaplain's Office. For image and history see https://www.hendrix.edu/religiouslife/religiouslife.aspx?id=40474 Resources page, https://www.hendrix.edu/religiouslife/religiouslife.aspx?id=40476 Image in a World Labyrinth Day article (2019) at https://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2019/may/04/centered-meditation-20190504/ Located to south of Trieschmann Fine Arts Building and Reves Recital Hall (which is marked 18 on left side of map: labyrinth shown as green dot below it). On the southern border of campus, near the junction of Front Street and Spruce Street. https://www.hendrix.edu/campusmap/
USA. 008	University of Central Arkansas, 201 Donaghey Ave, Conway, Arkansas 72035 https://uca.edu	Built 2013. Medieval style, 5 circuit, red and grey brick/pavers. Presence confirmed (personal communication, 17 May 2021).	WWLL 5619. An EDGE Residential College initiative (a residential college of the University, with focus on global learning, see endnote). ⁴⁸ Part of mindfulness and wellbeing program. ⁴⁹ Shown in this context with image, https://uca.edu/bearblog/2016/10/10/uca-hosts-second-annual-day-of-mindfulness/ Located in courtyard behind State Hall (south of Bruce St: near junction of Emma Rasor Drive and Marion Ross Drive). Map (for State Hall) at https://uca.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/campus-map.pdf First locate the distinctively marked Este Stadium (shown striped, labelled 'Bears', upper left). South of this is the T-shaped State Hall. Labyrinth is tucked under the left arm of the T. Alternative map: State Hall is unmarked building immediately to left of Snow Fine Arts Center, https://uca.edu/music/files/2011/10/CFAC-SFA.pdf
USA. 009	University of the Ozarks, 415 N College Hill Avenue, Clarksville, Arkansas 72930	Created 2016. 7 circuit, medieval style, brown and cream pavers, partially walled, in spacious paved area with seating, near chapel.	The labyrinth is part of the University's spiritual life and was built as part of a major development of the Munger-Wilson Memorial Chapel, which includes the labyrinth amongst the outdoor spaces. Image on architect's website. Look for first, large image above the words 'University of

		<p>Presence confirmed, Google Earth image June 2022 (best image Nov. 2019).</p>	<p>the Ozarks Munger-Wilson Chapel'. The labyrinth can just be seen on the far left, wrapped around by a low grey stone wall, https://eastharding.com/essential_grid_category/religious/ See also https://ozarks.edu/life-at-ozarks/spiritual-life/⁵⁰</p> <p>Labyrinth located immediately to south of Munger-Wilson Memorial Chapel. Maps and directions, https://ozarks.edu/about/location-and-directions/ Enlarge the interactive map to show details on the west side of the campus, the buildings between N. Johnson St. and N. College Avenue. The Chapel is shown on a connecting walkway, to left of a broad, pale blue cross in the centre of the path.</p>
California			
USA. 010	<p>California Lutheran University, 60 West Olson Road, Thousand Oaks, California 91360</p> <p>https://www.callutheran.edu</p>	<p>Created 2012. Medieval style, 6 circuit, rock with grass path in garden setting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (appears on current campus map, 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 5466. A labyrinth 'for walking and contemplation', a Campus Ministry initiative. Built with student support as part of a university-wide program: an hour a week set aside without classes or meetings for students and staff to 'hit pause in their busy lives, regardless of their spiritual backgrounds' (supporting campus diversity). Image and brief info at https://www.callutheran.edu/news/9178.html#story Dedication film, https://www.callutheran.edu/mission-identity/campus-ministry/worship/sabbath-hour/labyrinth.html</p> <p>Labyrinth located behind Samuelson Chapel, immediately south of South Olsen Road. On interactive map, select Arts, then the Chapel. Labyrinth shown (map may need enlarging) to left of Chapel. See maps link from home page, https://www.callutheran.edu</p>
USA. 011	<p>California State University, Northridge, Oasis Wellness Center, 18111 Nordhoff St, Northridge, California 91330-8272</p> <p>https://www.csun.edu</p>	<p>Built 2015. Contemporary, 3 circuit, with a central globe of light. Lines lines planted with lavender, wide paved path. In Contemplation Garden; wheelchair accessible.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (features in current introduction to Oasis Center, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 8261. Built as an outdoor feature of the new Oasis Wellness Center at the University Students' Union.⁵¹ The Center was funded by the Students' Union. Film introducing Oasis Center, https://www.csun.edu/oasis/about</p> <p>For detailed map of Oasis Wellness Center (with labyrinth currently featuring as the header image, 29 March 2023) see https://www.csun.edu/oasis/about/map</p> <p>Links to left on this page include photo gallery with labyrinth images. Facilities for students include a recorded labyrinth meditation, https://www.csun.edu/oasis/services/-LabyrinthGuidedMeditation For campus map (Oasis Wellness Center listed, marked OWC, at F4) see https://www.csun.edu/csun-maps.</p>

USA. 012	Loyola Marymount University, Westchester Campus, 1 LMU Drive, Los Angeles, California 90045 https://www.lmu.edu	Built 2016. Classical 7 circuit. Decomposed granite with drawn lines. Nearby benches with quotations. In the Garden of Slow Time, overlooking the sea. Presence confirmed (on Center for Ignatian Spirituality web page, May 2021).	WWLL 7999. '... Designed as part of the 2016 Bellarmine Forum, which studied slow time on campus'. Enables campus community to take 'slow time'. Launch, info and images, https://newsroom.lmu.edu/campusnews/introducing-the-bellarmino-forum-labyrinth/article at https://c21.openlibhums.org/article/id/563/ The labyrinth is in The Garden of Slow Time, regarded as one of the 'graceful sites' for solitude and reflection on campus, see image, brief history and directions, https://mission.lmu.edu/cis/gracefulsites/labyrinth/ The Garden of Slow Time is beside the bluff path behind O'Malley Apartments, between Library and Tongva Memorial. Map (shows Hall, Library, Memorial), https://www.lmu.edu/resources/campusmaps/westchester/
n/a	<i>Mills College, Oakland, California</i>		<i>Mills College merged with Northeastern University in 2022: see entry below.⁵²</i>
USA. 013	Mills College at Northeastern University, Dept of Spiritual and Religious Life, 5000 MacArthur Boulevard, Oakland, California 94613 https://mills.northeastern.edu/	Created 2013. Classical 7 circuit, rock/garden. Presence confirmed (listed in 2021-22 Student Handbook online). Editor's note: Due to the 2022 merger of Mills College with Northeastern University, web addresses seem likely to change. If necessary, use search terms 'Chapel' or 'labyrinth'.	WWLL 5409. A space of quietness and healing for the campus community. For image and further information, see WWLL. Brief information and directions, https://oakland.northeastern.edu/student-resources/student-activities/spiritual-and-religious-life/ Brief reference in College's Student Handbook, see endnote. ⁵³ Located in the gravel courtyard of Mills College Chapel, just off Richards Road. On interactive map, Mills College Chapel is shown on Richards Road. On pdf map, Chapel marked CHP: https://oakland.northeastern.edu/about/visit-us/
USA. 014	Sofia University, 1069 East Meadow Circle, Palo Alto, California 94303 https://www.sofia.edu	Created 2012. Contemporary 6 circuit, rubber mulch and cobbles, with sculptures. Unique double centre designed for individuals and groups. Designed to be removeable (leased land). Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, Sept. 2020).	WWLL 7724. Designed by Lars Howlett and Robert Ferré, with a theme of inner wisdom: see http://discoverlabyrinths.com/history/ Set on grassy bank beside sidewalk, open to the local community. Discussion and images: see 'Creating Labyrinths on Campus, Pt. 2', with Lars Howlett (at 5.20m), https://www.veriditas.org/higher-ed Located beside sidewalk on east side of campus, East Meadow Circle, near Community Center for Health and Wellness.
USA. 015	Stanford University, Windhover, 370 Santa Teresa St, Stanford, California 94305 https://www.stanford.edu	Built 2014. Chartres replica, granite. Presence confirmed (Office of Religious and Spiritual Life, current web pages, May 2021).	WWLL 7641. Part of the Windhover Contemplative Center, a complex of contemplative space, indoors and outdoors. Images and further information about the (outdoor) labyrinth and Windhover, 'a spiritual refuge on the Stanford University campus meant to both inspire and promote personal renewal',

		<p>A canvas labyrinth is in use at the University's Redwood City campus (see article referred to on right). Stanford also has a portable vinyl labyrinth kept in the Memorial Church, see WWLL 6671.</p>	<p>at https://orsl.stanford.edu/who-we-are/memorial-church-companion-spaces/windhover-contemplative-center</p> <p>See also research paper, 'Contemplation by Design: Leveraging the "power of the pause" on a large university campus through built and social environments', Benjamin Chrisinger and Tia Rich, 2020.⁵⁴</p> <p>Labyrinth located adjacent to the Windhover building. Map (use search term 'Windhover') at https://campus-map.stanford.edu</p>
USA. 016	<p>University of California, Merced, 5200 North Lake Road, Merced, California 95343</p> <p>https://www.ucmerced.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2023. A classical, Baltic Wheel variation, 6 circuit, 65 ft. diameter, constructed from stone and decomposed granite and set amongst trees near a lake.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth, opening Fall 2023).</p>	<p>WWLL 18260. 'A symbol of tranquillity and a new space for reflection and contemplation... designed to support the mental health and well being of our students, staff, faculty, and visitors', https://arts.ucmerced.edu/campus-art/the-labyrinth Initiative of De Acker (Programs Development Director) in collaboration with Lars Howlett (designer/builder). Information, image and maps on the web page above. Students and academic community involved in consultation about design and a pilot of student labyrinth guide training, through Veriditas (November 2022). The labyrinth is identified as a campus art initiative (web page above) and as one of the University's core resources for students, see Resources, https://soe-ucm.weebly.com/resources.html</p> <p>Labyrinth located next to Pavilion Dining Center, in Kelley Grove (a grove of oak trees, some newly planted), near Little Lake. Not yet on campus map but easy to find: scroll down on https://arts.ucmerced.edu/campus-art/the-labyrinth for a small map showing labyrinth and immediate surroundings (The Pavilion; Kelley Grove; Little Lake). Then click on maps link immediately below that small map, and use pdf map to find Little Lake in the centre of campus.</p>
USA. 017	<p>University of California, Santa Barbara, California 93106</p> <p>https://www.ucsb.edu</p>	<p>Created 2011. Modelled on Chartres, 11 circuit; rocks on earth, on Lagoon Island with beautiful views.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (University map, Sept. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 5076. A labyrinth for contemplation and peacefulness, where walkers may find 'the serenity and balance that comes from the interaction of mind, body and spirit with nature': image, background and information at https://www.news.ucsb.edu/2011/013041/uc-santa-barbara-opens-new-labyrinth-trail-lagoon-island</p> <p>Used by Counselling team within the Health and Wellness program. Open to the public when University events are not taking place. Located on Lagoon Island. Map (labyrinth shown, at the foot of map): https://admissions.ext-prod.sa.ucsb.edu/sites/default/files/2020-09/Self_Guided_Tour_Map.pdf From University Center (marked 9, with red arrow to Campus</p>

			Store on map) follow path to W then S around edge of lagoon, to Lagoon Island, and SE along beach to labyrinth.
USA. 018	University of Redlands, Redlands Campus, 1200 East Colton Ave, Redlands, California 92373 https://www.redlands.edu	The Labyrinth at Memorial Chapel. Built 2004. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, stained concrete, with border and hedge surround. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 4669. Designed by Labyrinth Enterprises. Reflections on the labyrinth by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Kendrick Brown, at: https://www.redlands.edu/bulldog-blog/2018/august-2018/my-favorite-places-on-campus/ On working with the labyrinth at Redlands, see Fran Grace, 2016. ⁵⁵ Located between Memorial Chapel and Anderson Hall. Select 'Gardens and Outdoor Spaces' and then labyrinth, shown on map: https://campusmap.redlands.edu/?id=1111-1ct/25210 Alternative map: labyrinth listed (232) upper left between E. Brockton Avenue and Campus Avenue, https://www.redlands.edu/contact-us/campus-map/
USA. 019	University of Redlands, Marin Campus, 105 Seminary Road, San Anselmo, California 94960 https://www.redlands.edu/meet-redlands/regional-campus-locations/marin-campus/	The Geneva Terrace Labyrinth. Date not known, but in place by July 2007. ⁵⁶ Modified Chartres (Greys Court design), 7 circuit. Painted concrete. Presence confirmed (on current campus map, May 2021)	WWLL 878. One of two labyrinths on this campus. Funded by anonymous donation; designed and built by students of the San Francisco Theological Seminary, now part of the University of Redlands Graduate School of Theology. Located at top of Seminary Hill, outside Geneva Hall. Image currently on University home page. Image and information at https://www.redlands.edu/meet-redlands/regional-campus-locations/marin-campus/labyrinths/ Link to pdf map (both labyrinths shown, marked with blue L), https://www.redlands.edu/meet-redlands/regional-campus-locations/marin-campus/
USA. 020	University of Redlands, Marin Campus, 105 Seminary Road, San Anselmo, California 94960 https://www.redlands.edu/meet-redlands/regional-campus-locations/marin-campus/	The Spirit Walk Labyrinth. Date not known but in place by June 2007 (Google Earth image). Classical, 7 circuit. Bricks inset into a lawn; grass path with Celtic cross inlaid in the design. Presence confirmed (on current campus map, May 2021).	WWLL 879. A second labyrinth on this campus. Funded by anonymous donation; designed and built by students of the San Francisco Theological Seminary, now part of the University of Redlands Graduate School of Theology. Filmed silent walk, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DKCUCLmizVA Image and information at https://www.redlands.edu/meet-redlands/regional-campus-locations/marin-campus/labyrinths/ Located at 17 Austin Avenue, close to Susanna Baird Hall, a retreat centre. Link to pdf map (both labyrinths shown, marked with blue L), https://www.redlands.edu/meet-redlands/regional-campus-locations/marin-campus/

Colorado			
USA. 021	<p>Colorado College, 14 East Cache la Poudre St, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80903</p> <p>https://www.coloradocollege.edu</p>	<p>Built 2006. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, brick/pavers with low surrounding wall that also serves as seating. Landscaped garden setting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (on current website, 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 3038. Created as the Linneman Labyrinth Garden beside the (interfaith) Shove Memorial Chapel to support the spiritual life of the College. Further resources held in Chaplaincy. For short video, see https://www.coloradocollege.edu/offices/chaplainsoffice/spaces/the-labyrinth.html One of a number of labyrinths listed in 'The 50 best campus meditation spaces', 2015.⁵⁷ Labyrinth located outside the Shove Chapel: see map (Linneman Labyrinth Garden shown), https://www.coloradocollege.edu/basics/campus/map/</p>
Connecticut			
USA. 022	<p>Eastern Connecticut State University, 83 Windham St, Willimantic, Connecticut 06226</p> <p>https://www.easternct.edu/index.html</p>	<p>Built 2006. Medieval, Abingdon style, 6 circuit. Brick/pavers and grass, on the edge of the University's arboretum.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, Feb. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 2802. The initiative of Carol Williams, Associate Dean for School of Continuing Education. Image at WWLL; tantalising glimpse at https://www.easternct.edu/history/highlights/av2018-2019/history-students-visit-ecsu-arboretum,-meet-textbook-author.html Always open.</p> <p>Located at Arboretum entrance to west of Cervantes Parking Garage, on far side of Charter Oak Road (this is called Young Road on some versions of Google). Arboretum labelled 46 at top right of pdf map. Driving Directions map, expanded and in satellite view, shows labyrinth beside Charter Oak Road, to north-east of the end of Pigeon Road and screened by belt of green trees: https://www.easternct.edu/maps/campus-map.html</p>
USA. 023	<p>Hartford International University for Religion and Peace, 77 Sherman St, Hartford, Connecticut 06105-2260 (Formerly known as Hartford Seminary).</p> <p>https://www.hartfordinternational.edu/</p>	<p>Built 2014. Classical, 7 circuit. Brick with crushed stone paths and pebble centre, in woodland grove.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Seminary news page, Jan. 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 6004. A student and community resource, commemorating Medical Mission Sister Mary Elizabeth Johnson. Concept, Professor Miriam Therese Winter; design, graduate student Jeanne Pedane. Info and images at: https://www.hartfordinternational.edu/news-events/news/labyrinth-welcomed-gift-community Larger image, 2016, https://www.hartfordinternational.edu/news-events/news/womens-leadership-institute-enters-milestone-20th-year Open to the public. Labyrinth located behind the Women's Leadership Institute, 76 Sherman Street.</p>
n/a	Hartford Seminary, Hartford, Connecticut		Name change: See Hartford International University for Religion and Peace (above).

USA. 024	<p>University of Connecticut, Avery Point Campus, 1084 Shennecossett Road, Groton, Connecticut 06340</p> <p>https://averypoint.uconn.edu</p>	<p>Built 2019. Contemporary, mosaic porcelain tiles on pavers, with scented herbs surrounding path. The labyrinth forms the shell of a crab, an artwork set on a slope in a walled sensory garden. Labyrinth c. 20 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; Google Earth image, Feb. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 8256. This campus is on a peninsula in Long Island Sound, one of very few universities to have its own lighthouse - hence the sea imagery in the garden. A sensory garden setting looking out over the water. Mosaic by local high school art students, design and construction by Annette Montoya and Mary Ballachino. A garden 'designed to stimulate the senses, active exploration, engagement, and thought'. Located next to campus Police Station and Parking Lot B: from Shannahussett Road, take main campus entrance road, past parking lot A. Link to map (Police Station and Parking Lots marked), https://averypoint.uconn.edu/about/directions-and-parking/</p>
USA. 025	<p>Wesleyan University, 45 Wyllys Ave, Middletown, Connecticut 06459</p> <p>https://www.wesleyan.edu</p>	<p>The Reed Labyrinth. Built 2009. Medieval Chartres style, 8 circuit; red and yellow pavers. 30 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, Feb. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 6540. Center for the Arts. Built in honour of Kit and Joe Reed (resident writer; professor emeritus); alumni funded. Full details and images at: http://newsletter.blogs.wesleyan.edu/2009/10/08/labyrinth-built-in-honor-of-joe-and-kit-reed/ A gamelan concert has been held at the labyrinth; it also became an outdoor classroom during the pandemic, https://newsletter.blogs.wesleyan.edu/2020/09/18/classes-held-indoors-outdoors-during-pandemic/ Always open. Labyrinth located near the Davison Arts Center. Map (labyrinth not shown) at: https://www.wesleyan.edu/about/images/maps/CampusMap_0519.jpg</p>
USA. 026	<p>Yale Divinity School, Yale University, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Connecticut 06511</p> <p>https://divinity.yale.edu</p>	<p>Built 2019. Medieval Chartres style, 8 circuit, grey and white pavers, in one quadrant of quadrangle.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; photograph of quadrangle on current home page, 18 May 2021).</p> <p>There is also a carved labyrinth above a doorway amongst the many symbolic carvings of Yale University's Benjamin Franklin College, see endnote.⁵⁸</p>	<p>WWLL 8262. Created as part of award-winning refurbishment of the Sterling Divinity Quadrangle, the 'academic home' of Divinity students on campus. The labyrinth brings a stronger spiritual focus to the southern, 'contemplative' side of the Quad, near Marquand Chapel. Included in student orientation week, https://divinity.yale.edu/sites/default/files/btfo/btfo_2019_schedule-201908120.pdf Photos and brief info, https://divinity.yale.edu/news/whats-new-new-academic-year Further image, https://yalealumnimagazine.com/blog_posts/31-31-take-the-long-way Located within Sterling Divinity Quadrangle (marked on map), link at https://www.yale.edu/about-yale/visiting. On map of the Divinity School, labyrinth (shown as spiral) is between Center for Faith and Culture and the Library, https://divinity.yale.edu/offices/office-student-affairs/campus-map</p>

Delaware			
USA. 027	<p>University of Delaware, STAR Health Sciences Complex, 540 S. College Ave, Newark, Delaware 19713</p> <p>https://www.udel.edu</p>	<p>Built 2019. Medieval Chartres style, 8 circuit, grey and white pavers with sheltering curved walls and seating.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; mindfulness feature September 2020, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 7975. Designed by Sikora Wells Appel, funded by the College and donations. A reflective space for students, staff and the community. An initiative of doctoral students, a labyrinth created to honour 'the silent teachers', those who have given their bodies to the College of Health Sciences for research: image and information, https://www.udel.edu/udaily/2019/october/labyrinth-honors-anatomical-donors/</p> <p>Image in mindfulness context, https://www.udel.edu/udaily/2020/september/mindfulness-relax-families-back-school-relieve-tension/</p> <p>Located on the Science, Technology and Advanced Research (STAR) Campus, in front of the north end of the Health Sciences Complex, S. College Avenue. Map (showing STAR Campus, 105, at J2): https://www.udel.edu/content/dam/udelImages/main/pdfs/maps/campus-map.pdf</p>
District of Columbia			
USA. 028	<p>American University, Kay Spiritual Life Center, 4400 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, District of Columbia, 20016</p> <p>https://www.american.edu</p>	<p>The University Labyrinth. Created 2016. Medieval style, 5 circuit. Paved path and grasses.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Maps image 2023).</p>	<p>WWLL 6876. Kay Spiritual Life Center; initiative of Chaplaincy. Labyrinth dedicated to University Chaplain Emeritus Rev. Joe Eldridge. It is 'an outdoor extension of the work of Kay towards spiritual and personal wholeness and wellbeing': details and images at http://www.american.edu/ocl/kay/Labyrinth.cfm</p> <p>Located directly in front of Kay Spiritual Life Center (marked 3 on map). The Center is close to the Ward Circle (junction of Massachusetts and Nebraska Avenues). On Google Maps at the link below, find Kay Center and select 'Satellite' view: labyrinth can be clearly seen in close view. Link to map: https://www.american.edu/about/visiting-campus.cfm</p>
USA. 029	<p>Georgetown University, 3700 O Street, NW, Washington, District of Columbia, 20057</p> <p>https://www.georgetown.edu</p> <p>Labyrinth at: Georgetown Lombardi Comprehensive Cancer Center, 3800 Reservoir</p>	<p>The Medstar Georgetown Labyrinth. Created 2014. Medieval, octagonal Rheims style, 8 circuit. Paint on concrete.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Historical Marker entry, March 2020, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 8263. The gift of Freddy and Diana Prince, a hospital labyrinth in a teaching hospital setting. Part of the Cancer Center's Arts and Humanities Program. with dance and music included in launch.⁵⁹ Students are specifically mentioned in the exhibition announcement at opening, as benefiting from a break in their studies, https://lombardi.georgetown.edu/freddyanddianaprincelabyrinth</p> <p>The University's School of Medicine is adjacent to the Cancer Center. Labyrinth located outside 2CCC Surgery Center Waiting Room, and is accessible to patients, families, staff and</p>

	Road, NW, Washington, DC 20057		students. Historical marker entry and photograph, https://www.hmdb.org/m.asp?m=146575
Florida			
USA. 030	Broward College, North Campus, 1000 Coconut Creek Boulevard, Coconut Creek, Florida 33066 https://www.broward.edu/index.html	Created 2002. Medieval style, 11 circuit, concrete, under trees. Presence confirmed (event webpage for labyrinth walk by moonlight, 2020).	WWLL 3180. Labyrinth listed amongst other local labyrinths at a Unitarian website, https://www.uucfl.org/labyrinth-3 and is always open. ⁶⁰ Image at WWLL. Labyrinth located to immediate west of Omni Auditorium (Building 60) and close to Building 52. See North Campus map (care needed with orientation), link at https://www.broward.edu/about/locations/
USA. 031	Flagler College, 74 King Street, St. Augustine, Florida 32084 https://www.flagler.edu	Created 2018. Medieval style, 7 circuit, in enclosed courtyard garden. Stained concrete. Presence confirmed (PoetFest labyrinth walks, April 2023).	WWLL 7592. Created as part of the Saul and Sara Rogers Meditation and Contemplation Garden. Image at http://www.lucytobias.com/2018/05/28/st-augustine-walks-talks-history-daily/ Gated access. Available to visit during business hours if requested in advance; closed in college holidays (for visit guidance see WWLL). Image and reflections from visitor (scroll down), https://www.lucytobias.com/2021/06/29/a-slow-savor-of-st-augustine/ Current use (2023) includes PoetFest, https://www.visitstaugustine.com/event/flagler-college-poetfest Located in courtyard off Sevilla Street, behind the Alumni House (Anderson Cottage). Link to map (Alumni House marked, 14), https://www.flagler.edu/student-life/getting-around-campus/
USA. 032	Florida Atlantic University, Christine E Lynn College of Nursing, 777 Glades Road, Boca Raton, Florida 33431 https://nursing.fau.edu/	Created 2006. Classical. Brick/paver in courtyard garden. Presence confirmed (images on current website, May 2021).	WWLL 2331. Designed by Gundula Friedman, the labyrinth is an integral part of this garden. The whole of the College, including the garden, has been designed and created on environmental and Feng Shui principles (outlined, scroll down: https://nursing.fau.edu/about/our-home/building-directory.php The labyrinth is now part of the Initiative for Intentional Health: https://nursing.facu.edu/outreach/initiative-for-intentional-health/labyrinth-walks.php Other guided walks included Women's History Month, 2023. The labyrinth is freely available to the academic community. Images: 1-3 and 13-14, at http://nursing.fau.edu/about/our-home/gallery.php Located in College courtyard garden immediately adjacent to the College Lobby (main entrance). From main entrance, cross lobby to enter the garden. To find College of Nursing on map, look for a line of lakes running North-South. The

			College is marked 84, immediately north of lakes, and south of Palm Beach Plaza. Select Boca Raton map at: https://www.fau.edu/facilities/maps/maps.php
USA. 033	Florida State University, 1115 W Call Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32306 https://www.fsu.edu	Dedicated 2 November 2017. Contemporary 4 circuit; paved path with planting. Presence confirmed (on current campus map, May 2021). There is also a canvas labyrinth which can be hired, based within the Spiritual Life Project of the Center for Leadership and Social Change: see http://slp.fsu.edu/labyrinth-program	WWLL 7300. A collaboration of many departments, arising initially from a student suggestion. Project leadership through the Center for Leadership and Social Change: 'By creating spaces that invite reflection, we encourage thinking, meaning making, and wellbeing', information and images at https://labyrinth.fsu.edu . The labyrinth is one of a series of 'reflection spaces' on campus. For launch, see: http://news.fsu.edu/news/university-news/2017/11/03/place-reflection-fsu-labyrinth-adds-new-dynamic-campus/ and https://thecenter.fsu.edu/article/spiritual-life-project-unveils-new-labyrinth Located on West Call Street between the College of Medicine and the Psychology Building. Address given is for the College of Medicine. Link to campus map (labyrinth shown): https://visit.fsu.edu On map, use search term 'labyrinth' for location and image.
USA. 034	Lynn University, Snyder Sanctuary. 3601 N. Military Trail, Boca Raton, Florida 33431 https://www.lynn.edu	Created 2015. Medieval style, 5 circuit, brown pavers for path on white background (Ariadne's Thread), with white curved wall surround. Presence confirmed (on current web page for the Sanctuary, May 2021).	WWLL 8264. Part of a new, inter-faith sanctuary building funded by Jamie and Stephen Snyder. Information, image and brief film, see: https://www.lynn.edu/news/2015/a-sanctuary-for-all Located at the front of the Snyder Sanctuary Building. For directions, follow link at: https://www.lynn.edu/campus-directory/locations/snyder-sanctuary Labyrinth is faintly shown on map, but following link above will highlight Snyder Sanctuary Building.
USA. 035	Polk State College, 999 Avenue H NE, Winter Haven, Florida 33881 https://www.polk.edu/locations/winter-haven/ College of further and higher education.	Created 2023. Medieval style, 5 circuit, cream and grey pavers. 17 ft. diameter. Set on lawn with shade trees. Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; WWLL entry 2023).	WWLL 13975. Anticipated as 'a place of gratitude, contemplation, peace, and self-reflection', Humanities Professor Mary Ann Murdoch: news of breaking the ground for the labyrinth, 31 Jan. 2023, and reflections on its purpose, https://www.polk.edu/news/polk-state-breaks-ground-on-permanent-labyrinth-for-winter-haven-campus/ Funded in part by College grant, which included introduction of a canvas labyrinth as an initial step. Vimeo film, 7 March 2023: 'The Labyrinth, Winter Haven Campus'. Labyrinth introduced by Mary Ann Murdoch, including potential use for stress management, mindfulness, yoga. Future plans include benches and sensory garden, https://vimeo.com/805714491

			<p>Located on lawn between Winter Haven Fine Arts Building (marked WFA on campus map) and Learning Resources Building (WLR). Directions to College and link to campus map, https://www.polk.edu/locations/winter-haven/winter-haven-campus/</p>
USA. 036	<p>Rollins College of Liberal Arts, 1000 Holt Avenue, 2720 Winter Park, Florida 32789</p> <p>https://www.rollins.edu/college-of-liberal-arts</p>	<p>Created 2021. Medieval style, 7 circuit, pavers with buff path and grey lines. Set in a peaceful courtyard setting with shade trees and a peace pole close to the entrance.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; event publicity, 2023, see right).</p> <p>The College also has a canvas labyrinth.</p>	<p>A Veriditas Legacy Labyrinth created with alumni funding; the initiative of Frank Faine (mature student at the College and project coordinator) and Katrina Jenkins (Dean of Religious and Spiritual Life). Dedication on 21 October 2021, ‘...a beautifully paved permanent labyrinth walk and meditation garden will be a peaceful focal point of a new “neighborhood” on campus...’ ‘A labyrinth for reflection, meditation and community’, https://www.rollins.edu/college-of-liberal-arts/news/rollins-announces-expansion-of-spaces-for-spirituality-on-campus</p> <p>Installation follows a planned programme of development using a canvas labyrinth. Dedication and further information, https://www.thesandspur.org/new-on-campus-spiritual-structure-dedicated-through-ceremony/</p> <p>Uses for new labyrinth include World Labyrinth Day; Kindness Day 2022, 2023; ‘Mindful Moments’ and a labyrinth walk on the National Day of Racial Healing, during Martin Luther King Week. For links, with images, see endnote.⁶¹ Centrally located on campus between Knowles Memorial Chapel and Annie Russell Theatre. Nearest road junction: Chase Avenue and Holt Avenue. Link to interactive map (shows Chapel and Theatre), https://www.rollins.edu/campus-map/</p>
USA. 037	<p>University of North Florida, 1 UNF Drive, Jacksonville, Florida 32224</p> <p>https://www.unf.edu/</p>	<p>Dedication on 15 September 2021. Paved labyrinth within new healing garden that also includes reflective pond and sculpture.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; news article Sept. 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 8671. Labyrinth within the University’s Botanical Garden and is part of a new Healing Garden, ‘a place of natural beauty for all to enjoy, promoting relaxation and peacefulness on UNF’s bustling campus for students, faculty and staff’, press release on garden launch: https://www.unf.edu/newsroom/2021/09/Szymanskis_unveil_new_Healing_Garden.html</p> <p>Located in front of the Brooks College of Health (J. Brooks Brown Hall), between the building and the lake. Interactive map (shows J. Brooks Brown Hall), https://maps.unf.edu/</p>
COM	<p>University of South Florida, 4202 E. Fowler Avenue, Tampa, Florida 33620.</p> <p>https://www.usf.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2005 as part of USF Park on the Riverwalk; opened 2006, Park updated 2019. Contemporary, 4 circuit, painted concrete with USF logo in centre. 33 ft.</p>	<p>WWLL 13945. A community resource, the labyrinth is part of USF Park on the Riverwalk. This is part of Tampa Riverwalk, a linear park walkway beside the Hillsborough River which many local organisations have supported. Brief description of Park in Florida Communities Park</p>

	Note: Labyrinth is not on campus. USF Park, with labyrinth, is at 233 S. Ashley Drive, Tampa, Florida 33602.	diameter. Riverside setting with nearby gathering space and wetland/native planting. Presence confirmed (on current Riverwalk map, 2023, see right)	Trust Directory, https://prodenv.dep.state.fl.us/DslParks/details?parkId=977 Image on street view at Google Map link from this website; also at WWLL. Labyrinth located adjacent to the Tampa Convention Center. Link to linear map (USF Park marked (5), https://thetampariverwalk.com/who-we-are/maps.html
USA. 038	University of Tampa, Sykes Chapel and Center for Faith and Values, 401 W Kennedy Boulevard, Tampa, Florida 33606-1490 https://www.ut.edu	Created 2010. Medieval style, 5 circuit. Indoors, inlaid in the floor: hardwoods and lacquer. Presence confirmed (current literature and web pages, May 2021).	WWLL 4594. A rare example of an indoor labyrinth at a university, permanently laid into the floor as an integral feature of the room within a beautiful, contemporary building, a focal point for development of values and understanding of all faiths. The labyrinth is in the 'Contemporary Meditation Room', a space for contemplation and prayer with the labyrinth 'a metaphor for the journey within and back out into the material world with a broader understanding of one's self', see image and text pp.12-13 and image p.24, online brochure for the Sykes Chapel and Center for Faith and Values, https://www.ut.edu/campus-life/student-services/sykes-chapel-and-center-for-faith-and-values (Link to brochure is on left). This web page also has information about visiting (enquire in advance; indicate at the campus gate entrance that you are visiting the Chapel). The labyrinth is identified as a resource for spiritual wellness: see https://www.ut.edu/campus-life/student-services/wellness-center/spiritual-life Scroll down to 'Program information' which includes introduction to labyrinth (see also link in endnote). ⁶² The Sykes Chapel is on Frederic H. Spaulding Drive, opposite Brevard Hall. Link to campus map (choose parking map, Sykes Chapel marked 73, to SE of track) at: https://www.ut.edu/about-ut/campus-map
Georgia			
USA. 039	Emory University, 201 Dowman Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30322 https://www.emory.edu/home/index.html	Date not known but in place by March 2002. 3 circuit. Red brick paths and stone, with natural stone seats along the way. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Dec. 2020). The University also has a portable canvas labyrinth.	WWLL 7984(a). ⁶³ This is one of two labyrinths at the University's main Atlanta Campus, both listed within the University's designated Sacred Spaces, http://www.religiouslife.emory.edu/sacred-spaces/index.html Image and interview with John Rhodes (2013) at https://saportareport.com/circular-journey-into-soul-atlanta-labyrinth/ Located in garden area, NW side of Alabama Hall (on map, building 3010 at H8) and south of the Alumni Memorial University Center (building 1022, at H7). Map (labyrinth not shown): http://www.map.emory.edu/mappdf/gis_map/MainCampus_Name.pdf

USA. 040	<p>Emory University, 201 Dowman Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30322</p> <p>https://www.emory.edu/home/index.html</p>	<p>Date not known. 5 circuit. Indoors, in Cannon Chapel Meditation Room: a unique labyrinth designed into the carpet, consistent with colour theme throughout the building, lavender blue and brown.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (listed Meditative Space on current website, see right).</p> <p>The University also has a portable canvas labyrinth.</p>	<p>WWLL 7984(b). A second labyrinth at the University's Atlanta Campus (this one indoors), both listed within the University's designated Sacred Spaces, http://www.religiouslife.emory.edu/sacred-spaces/index.html A rare example of an indoor, permanently available university labyrinth for individual or group prayer or meditation. Images of the Meditation Room, http://filming.emory.edu/Locations/mc_cannonchapel.html Further image, http://www.buddhistclub.org/images/jian_sou_s_hifu.jpg</p> <p>Located in the Meditation Room (room 106) of Cannon Chapel, which also has an outdoor Living Mandala Garden. Map (for Cannon Chapel, building 800 at G8, on North Kilgo Circle): http://www.map.emory.edu/mappdf/gis_map/MainCampus_Name.pdf</p>
USA. 041	<p>Georgia Southern University, Botanic Garden, 1503 Bland Ave, Statesboro, Georgia 30460</p> <p>https://academics.georgiasouthern.edu/garden/</p>	<p>Completed 2021. Based on medieval pattern, 8 circuit with brick lines, adapted with a wide grass centre and grass path flanked by columnar trees, leading direct from entrance to centre in addition to spiralling paths. In woodland setting, one of a group of three circular garden features.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; virtual video tour, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 9407. A new labyrinth within the University's Botanic Garden, a space of calm and quietness for visitors as part of a comprehensive expansion. For introduction to plans and two images of construction, see endnote.⁶⁴ Labyrinth featured at end of virtual video tour (from 4.51), link at https://academics.georgiasouthern.edu/garden/ Brief info, https://thegeorgeanne.com/891/news/georgia-southerns-botanic-garden-adds-a-labyrinth-path/ The Botanic Garden is a research and educational resource, part of the University which itself originated as an agricultural school. Visitor information, https://academics.georgiasouthern.edu/garden/visit-the-garden/ Closed during University holidays. Visitor guide and map (labyrinth not yet shown), https://academics.georgiasouthern.edu/garden/files/visit.VisitorGuideandMap.pdf</p>
USA. 042 FAE	<p>Gwinnett Technical College, Lawrenceville Campus, 5150 Sugarloaf Parkway, Lawrenceville, Georgia 30043</p> <p>https://gwinnetttech.edu/contact/</p> <p>Technical College</p>	<p>Created 2004. Medieval style, 7 circuit, pavers and grass. 35 ft. diameter, surrounded by trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Maps, image dated 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 3581. There is a press reference to the labyrinth in 2016 but no College website reference at present.</p> <p>Labyrinth located in garden at western corner of Building 100 (Main Building and Administration), and is also close to parking Lot C and Building 200. On the campus map, look for the bicycle racks outside Building 200 and the garden, trees and labyrinth will be very close by. Link to directions and map (landmarks above are marked) at https://gwinnetttech.edu/contact/</p>

USA. 043	<p>Mercer University, Cecil B. Day Graduate and Professional Campus, 3001 Mercer University Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30341</p> <p>https://www.mercer.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2015. Medieval, 11 circuit. Stones and slate chippings. Benches at centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, Oct. 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 6661. An integral part of an Interfaith Prayer Garden, in partnership with Cooperative Baptist Fellowship and with Baptist/Muslim support. Labyrinth design and construction guided by John Rhodes, former President, The Labyrinth Society. Dedicated in memory of Zehrakhanu and Allauddin Dhanani, parents of the lead donor. Open for all for its spiritual benefits. Details and images: https://news.mercer.edu/mercerc-dedicates-interfaith-prayer-garden-on-atlanta-campus/ and https://theology.mercer.edu/student-life/spiritual-life/</p> <p>Located on far edge of West Parking, screened by a belt of trees, and now very close to major construction (Mercer Village Atlanta; this and West Parking shown on map below). Take West Entrance to campus, leading to West Parking (Pirkle Circle), an extensive car park on your left (do not confuse with West AACC Parking elsewhere). Park here if feasible. The labyrinth is behind trees to the far NW of this car park. Hollingwood Avenue goes directly past labyrinth but may be partially closed due to construction works. https://www.mercer.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/mercerc-atlanta-campus-map.pdf</p>
USA. 044	<p>Spelman College, 350 Spelman Lane S.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30314-4399</p> <p>https://www.spelman.edu/</p>	<p>The Spelman College Labyrinth. Dates not known, but present since at least late 2013. 6 circuit, contemporary design on lawn with shade trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (reference in Student Handbook and Resource Guide 2023-24, see right). Google Earth image (best is April 2021).</p>	<p>A labyrinth as a resource for students and for wider use including retreats: 'a prayer walk and form of walking meditation', brief mention in Student Handbook and Resource Guide 2023-24, p.41, https://www.spelman.edu/docs/students/student-handbook.pdf</p> <p>2015 image in publicity for retreat, https://faculty.spelman.edu/vetagoler/acs-faculty-of-color-retreat/</p> <p>Located adjacent to Bessie Strong Hall, see campus map (pdf may be easiest), https://www.spelman.edu/admissions/visit-us/campus-map</p> <p>Locate the Wellness Center at Reed Hall (marked 18, at top of map). Tennis courts are to the right, and the Bessie Strong Hall, (marked 7) is below the tennis courts. The labyrinth (not marked) is amongst the trees between the Bessie Strong Hall and the tennis courts, and is also close to the Sisters Chapel (marked 17).</p>
USA. 045	<p>University of Georgia, Presbyterian Student Center, 1250 S. Lumpkin Street, Athens, Georgia 30605</p>	<p>Created 2011. Medieval 7 circuit; inverted glass bottles and wood, with paths of river rock pebbles. 32 ft diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google</p>	<p>WWLL 4532. The labyrinth was a Boy Scout Project built with support from Presbyterian Student Center members; funding supported as one of The Labyrinth Society's Special Projects.⁶⁵ Open 24/7. Images and brief account of walking, see entry for August 30, 2016:</p>

	https://pscuga.org	Earth image, April 2021).	https://revdbethhouseofgrace.blogspot.com/2016/08/ Located in the back of the Center's parking lot. The Center is near the junction with Smith Street, next to the University's J.W. Fanning Institute for Leadership Development.
Hawai'i			
USA. 046	University of Hawai'i at Manoa, College of Tropical Agriculture and Human Resources Cooperative Extension Service, University of Hawai'i Urban Garden Center, 955 Kamehameha Highway, Pearl City, Hawai'i 96782 https://cms.ctahr.hawaii.edu/ce	The Labyrinth, A Place of Meditation. Created 2012. Contemporary design. 40.5 ft. wide, 57 ft. long, with hibiscus planting. Gravel path with brick lines. Centre design is Urban Garden Center logo. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, June 2023).	WWLL 8198. The Urban Garden Center in Pearl City, Hawai'i is part of the Extension Service of the University of Hawai'i at Manoa. Labyrinth designed by Richard Karamatsu and in memory of Master Gardener Masa Taguchi; designed as companion to the White Meditation Garden which is adjacent. See https://www.ctahr.hawaii.edu/uhmg/Oahu/downloads/NovDec2012News.pdf Brief description and map in Urban Garden Center factsheet, https://gms.ctahr.hawaii.edu/gs/handler/getmedia.ashx?moid=67194&dt=3&g=12 (shows the labyrinth and also a hedge maze within the Garden Center).
Idaho			
Illinois			
USA. 047	Aurora University, Wackerlin Center for Faith and Action, 347 S. Gladstone Avenue, Aurora, Illinois 60506 https://aurora.edu/index.html	Built 2017. Classical, 7 circuit. Brown and red pavers, surrounded by trees. 40 ft diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (current website and map, see right).	WWLL 8269. Designed by Marty and Debi Kermeen. A 50th reunion gift of the class of 1967. Video records it as 'a fitting symbol of our students' journey of discovery, of finding what matters to them personally and professionally...' Background and video at https://www.aurora.edu/student-life/wackerlin/labyrinth.html Located on south lawn, Wackerlin Center for Faith and Action. Images of construction and completed labyrinth, see link to Aurora University: https://www.labyrinthsinstone.com/copy-of-portfolio-1 Map, labyrinth shown: https://aurora.edu/about/maps-directions/index.html
USA. 048	Dominican University, West Campus, 7900 West Division St, River Forest, Illinois 60305 https://www.dom.edu	Built 2015. Medieval Chartres design, 11 circuit, red and grey pavers in garden with surrounding shrubs. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 7048. A gift to the University. Part of the University's Interfaith Cooperation initiatives and listed as an interfaith meditation space, https://www.dom.edu/about-dominican/mission-and-ministry/interfaith-cooperation Located in woodland area near the Grotto, to NW of the West Campus; map (labyrinth

			marked), http://www.dom.edu/about/map
USA. 049	Eureka College, 300 East College Ave, Eureka, Illinois 61530-1500 https://www.eureka.edu	Created 2004. Classical, rocks set into grass to shape the grass path in a parkland setting. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image October 2022).	WWLL 1461. Created by students as a freshman service project. Now the responsibility of the College Chaplain. Located south of Jacob Rinker House and Rinker Amphitheatre. Map (labyrinth shown, 4, in south-west corner of campus), https://www.eureka.edu/file/191/Campus-Map-2018.pdf Also on map for new students, 2019, labyrinth marked 3: https://www.eureka.edu/file/409/WELCOME WEEK SCHEDULE - Final.pdf
USA. 050	Loyola University Chicago, Retreat and Ecological Campus, 2710 S. Country Club Road, Woodstock, Illinois 60098 https://www.luc.edu/retreatcampus/	Date not known but in place by March 2002 (Google Earth image). Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit. Grass paths defined by brick lines. Presence confirmed (current publicity images, May 2021).	WWLL 5258. Amongst the facilities to support students and groups on retreat or study visits. Always open. Image in photo gallery, https://www.luc.edu/retreatcampus/photos/archive/lurecaccommodationsphotogallery/ Located off track on opposite side to fire pit. Link to map (select 'Retreat and Ecology Center', labyrinth shown on map): https://www.luc.edu/visit.shtml
USA. 051	Monmouth College, 700 E Broadway, Monmouth, Illinois 61462 https://www.monmouthcollege.edu/	The Dahl Labyrinth. Dedicated October 2021. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, red and black pavers. Presence confirmed (2021 press release)	WWLL 8627. Donated by Phil Dahl (alumnus) and Barbara Dahl, in appreciation of the College's support for students, https://www.monmouthcollege.edu/live/news/2607-the-dahl-labyrinth . A labyrinth for 'discernment, contemplation, way-finding and reconciliation' and more. Press release, film of groundbreaking and dedicatory remarks, https://www.monmouthcollege.edu/live/news/2980-labyrinth-groundbreaking Located immediately to north of Fleming Plaza, behind Poling Hall (marked P on map) and Wallace Hall (marked Q). These buildings are near the foot of map, to south of The Quad, see https://www.monmouthcollege.edu/welcome-home/location-directions/campus-map/
USA. 052	Northeastern Illinois University, 5500 North St. Louis Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60625-4699 https://www.neiu.edu/	The Peace Labyrinth. Created 2003. Simple spiral, stones embedded in lawn, grass path, in Peace Garden. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Oct. 2020).	WWLL 13961. Created by members of TEAM (Teachers of Experiential and Adventure Methodology), a programme of the University's College of Education. Part of a variety of peace symbols which include a Peace Fire in regular use over the years. ⁶⁶ Included in report of Peace event 2015, https://www.neiu.edu/news/angaangaq-'uncle'-visit-northeastern-peace-fire Waymarked, photographs and information, https://www.waymarking.com/waymarks/wmCPN1_Northeastern_Illinois_University_Peace_Labyrinth_Chicago_IL Located to north of Physical Education Complex,

			amongst trees not far from N. St. Louis Avenue. Link to map, https://www.neiu.edu/about/campus-map-and-directions
Indiana			
USA. 053	Anabaptist Mennonite Biblical Seminary, 3003 Benham Avenue, Elkhart, Indiana 46517 https://www.ambs.edu/	The Prayer Labyrinth. Created 2000. Medieval Chartres style, Mown into longer grass, 40 ft diameter. Presence confirmed, 2023 (listed as resource for the Seminary's climate emergency conference, https://www.ambs.edu/rooted-and-grounded/).	WWLL 2376. A resource for strengthening spiritual life, reflecting 'The Pilgrim's Way' (quotation from web page on spiritual resources) and part of the Seminary's 'Creation Care Commitment'. ⁶⁷ For a walker's reflections, see Marion Patterson's blog, where this was the first labyrinth she visited on a 2019 summer trip: https://1080labyrinth.wordpress.com/ Located in meadow on campus, within southern loop of walking path. Shown on map (select 'Campus Map') at https://www.ambs.edu/about/campus-maps
USA. 054	Anderson University, 11000 East 5 th Street, Anderson, Indiana 46012 https://anderson.edu/	The Centennial Prayer Labyrinth. Created 2018. Medieval, Chartres style, 11 circuit. Stained concrete, dark lines and grey path, with lighting and nearby seating. 42 ft. diameter, surrounded by tall grasses. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	WWLL 7671. A 'place of reflection and rest... a focal point on campus for people to have a spiritual connection', information and images, https://andersonian.com/2019/09/11/prayer-labyrinth-under-construction/ The labyrinth marks the location of the old Warner Auditorium: this and the seating were built using materials that honour the University's past. Text places this labyrinth in an exclusively Christian contemporary context for this University. Part of a homecoming prayer walk, https://anderson.edu/faith/homecoming-prayer-walk/ Located on tree-lined grass lawn between University Boulevard and East 5 th Street, to east of Krannert Fine Arts Center. Link to map (labyrinth shown) at foot of home page, https://anderson.edu/
USA. 055	Goshen College, 1799 S. Main Street, Goshen, Indiana 46526 https://www.goshen.edu College also has a labyrinth at their Environmental Learning Center (see separate entry).	Created 1999. Medieval Chartres style, 85 ft diameter including 10 ft centre. Grass path edged with brick. There is a fleeting reference to a senior class prank, mowing a short-cut in the prayer labyrinth: perhaps apocryphal! Presence confirmed, 2021 (current campus map). College also has a fabric labyrinth.	WWLL 8267. Created as a spiritual resource for students: https://www.goshen.edu/news/archive/1999/08-02-99-labyrinth.html The responsibility of Campus Ministry. Image: https://www.goshen.edu/faith/campus-ministries/bible-study-and-prayer/labyrinth/ Diverse use including Grandparents' Day, International Women's Day, Memorial events, orientation for study service in Guatemala, https://www.goshen.edu/ssst/2017/06/09/orientation-identity-theological-reflection/ Located on the lawn north of the residence halls, in the north-east area of the campus. ⁶⁸ Map (labyrinth shown, 23), link at https://www.goshen.edu/about/map/ (scroll down if you prefer pdf map).

USA. 056	<p>Goshen College, 1799 S. Main Street, Goshen, Indiana 46526</p> <p>https://www.goshen.edu</p> <p>Labyrinth at: Merry Lea Environmental Learning Center of Goshen College, PO Box 263, Wolf Lake, Indiana 46796</p> <p>https://www.goshen.edu/merrylea/</p>	<p>Created 2018. Recycled bricks hauled by canoe from an old house foundation on Center land.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (2020 Summit program).</p>	<p>A second labyrinth for Goshen College; different location. Created by students on a Sustainability and Regeneration program, using no new materials yet creating something both new and lasting; Nepalese student interviewed, https://www.goshen.edu/merrylea/sls-draws-student-all-the-way-from-nepal/ For another student account of the experience, see endnote.⁶⁹ Labyrinth available for participants at 2020 Sustainability Summit, https://www.goshen.edu/merrylea/sustainability-summit-2020/ Available for students and conference participants in residence. Visitor information, https://www.goshen.edu/merrylea/land-and-research/rieth-village/ Labyrinth located at Rieth Village (ecological field station and student accommodation).</p>
USA. 057	<p>Holy Cross College, Holy Cross Parkway, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.</p> <p>https://www.hcc-nd.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2017. Medieval Chartres, 7 circuit, red brick pavers with cream lines. 27 ft. diameter. Lawn setting amongst trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (a 2023 entry for WWLL).</p>	<p>WWLL 9942. The gift of local resident Montel Menting of Holy Cross Village: the labyrinth is a meditative resource for both Village and College. Images and introduction, http://brothersofholycross.com/bhc/wp-content/uploads/MidMid15Nov2017.pdf To find the labyrinth, first locate St. Joseph Chapel (marked 18 on map). Find the curve of lawn outside, wrapping round the east end of the Chapel. From here, walk away from the Chapel on the Path to Life walkway. This is not marked on the map, but runs east in a straight line to cross Dorr Road and Holy Cross Parkway. Once across the Parkway, keep to the path and the labyrinth is on your left. Map and directions to College, https://www.hcc-nd.edu/map-and-directions/</p>
USA. 058	<p>Manchester University, 604E College Ave, North Manchester, Indiana 46962</p> <p>https://www.manchester.edu/about-manchester</p>	<p>Created 2004. Medieval Chartres, brick and mulch, within woodland on campus.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (a Chapel service project to clean up the labyrinth, September 2020).⁷⁰</p>	<p>WWLL 2070. Designed by Paths of Peace and part of the Student Experience Center's Religious Life activities. Image and details at https://www.manchester.edu/student-life/religious-life/prayer-labyrinth (A second, temporary labyrinth is referred to on this web page but is no longer present, see end note).⁷¹ Labyrinth located in the woods, near the Cordier Auditorium (the most northerly large building on map, south of State Road 13): https://www.manchester.edu/map</p>
USA. 059 LINK	<p>Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College, 1 St. Mary of Woods Coll, Saint Mary of the Woods, Indiana 47876</p>	<p>Sisters of Providence Labyrinth. Date not known but in place by February 2003 (Google Earth image). Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit.</p>	<p>WWLL 809. Though the WWLL list this as a retreat or conference centre (and that is the case), this is a combined site for both the religious community and the College they founded. The labyrinth is listed amongst 10</p>

	https://www.smwc.edu On same campus as their founders, the Sisters of Providence, who own the labyrinth: Sisters of Providence, St Mary-of-the-Woods, Indiana 47876 https://spsmw.org/	Bricks with recycled rubber mulch. Presence confirmed (event at the labyrinth, March 2021). ⁷² A canvas labyrinth is also available.	sacred spaces at the College, https://www.smwc.edu/top-10-sacred-spaces-at-saint-mary-of-the-woods/ and as one of the places of prayer available to students, https://www.smwc.edu/faith/catholic-identity/ Close-up image at https://spsmw.org/visit/pilgrimages/ The College and religious community are in Saint Mary of the Woods, five miles north-west of Terre Haute. Labyrinth located in the Sacred Grove, just south of Owens Hall at St. Mary-of-the-Woods. Map (labyrinth shown, 19): https://spsmw.org/sp/about-us/directions-to-saint-mary-of-the-woods-indiana/
USA. 060	St. Mary's College, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 https://www.saintmarys.edu	Date not known but in place by July 2003 (Google Earth image). Classical, 7 circuit. Circular cream stepping stones in grey pebble setting, on lawn. Presence confirmed (incoming President's reflections, see right, 10 June 2020).	WWLL 3165. Used as reflective and prayer space by groups, retreatants and others. Incoming President's reflections, https://www.saintmarys.edu/news/le-mans-start Image at https://www.saintmarys.edu/175/history/deep-sense-spirituality Located on South Lawn, across from Holy Cross Hall and in front of the Church of Our Lady of Loretto. Map (shows labyrinth at southern edge of campus near River Road, to left of map): https://www.saintmarys.edu/files/2017/04/campus-map-%26-legend-2016.pdf
USA. 061	University of Southern Indiana, 8600 University Boulevard, Evansville, Indiana 47712 https://www.usi.edu	Built 2007. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, an exact replica of design and dimensions; red and grey pavers. Presence confirmed (image with invitation to labyrinth walk, 2022).	WWLL 3273. The labyrinth is 'a living reference to the University's relationship with New Harmony' (site of 19th century, Utopian communities and historic labyrinths: citing website no longer available). Image with invitation to labyrinth walk 'to bring clarity and focus for the school year', 2022, https://usi.edu/event/1412-labyrinth-walk Further information and image, see link in endnote. ⁷³ Designed collaboratively by Robert Ferré and Marty Kermeen. Forms part of re-designed Quadrangle, https://www.haferdesign.com/Work/Project/72/University-of-Southern-Indiana-Quadrangle Located on the University Quad, in front of the Liberal Arts Center (both shown on map) https://www.usi.edu/map/ Though not marked, the labyrinth is within the circle of green footpath to the right of the Liberal Arts Center on the map.
USA. 062	Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana 46383-6493 https://www.valpo.edu	The Resurrection Labyrinth. Built 2005. An unusual design resembling a flower, based on medieval style but with separate entrance and exit, 5	WWLL 2109. A memorial labyrinth with specifically Christian theme and texts, commemorating a young graduate, Nicola Unrath, who had expressed a wish for the University to have a permanent labyrinth. Her

		<p>circuits. Brick/paver with polished stone markers along path, each with a bible verse. 40 ft. diameter. 40-inch paths with 1 ft. for planting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>brother was involved in the labyrinth design which was led by Robert Ferré; construction by Marty Kermeen. Information about design and history of this labyrinth in Chapel leaflet, https://www.valpo.edu/chapel/files/2016/11/labyrinth_brochure.pdf Images within Chapel history web page, https://www.valpo.edu/chapel/our-history/ Located outside the Chapel of the Resurrection in the 'I AM' Garden. Map (Chapel marked 32, shows labyrinth faintly, at C5) https://www.valpo.edu/about/maps-directions/</p>
Iowa			
USA. 063	<p>Wartburg Theological Seminary, 333 Wartburg Place, Dubuque, Iowa 52003</p> <p>https://www.wartburgseminary.edu/</p>	<p>Created c. 2018. Medieval style, 7 circuit. Fully paved, brown pavers with cream lines.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 8078. Built by Wartburg Associated Students (student government) as a community impact and engagement initiative, intended for both the academic and the wider community, a place to connect with the beauty of creation. Image at WWLL.</p> <p>Labyrinth location: on campus map, look for Wartburg Place, the road running along the foot of the map. On the right are the words 'Wartburg Place' and above this is Residence Hall. Labyrinth (marked 5) is shown above this. Link to campus map (printable version is more detailed), http://www.wartburgseminary.edu/directions-details/</p>
USA. 064	<p>Creighton University, 2500 California Plaza, Omaha, Nebraska 68178</p> <p>https://www.creighton.edu/</p> <p>The University is in Nebraska but their labyrinth is at: Creighton University Retreat Center, 16493 Contrail Ave, Griswold, Iowa 51535</p> <p>https://www.creighton.edu/ministry/retreatcenter/</p>	<p><i>The Prayer Circle</i>. Created 2012. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit. Individually shaped timber rounds forming the lines, with mulch paths. Four larger timber rounds provide seating in centre. Set amongst trees in prayer garden.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (image on current film introducing Retreat Center, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 7844. Amongst the places of quietness for retreatants; lanterns provided for walks at night. Image in film on Retreat Center home page, https://www.creighton.edu/ministry/retreatcenter/ Larger image and brief introduction, https://www.creighton.edu/fileadmin/user/ministry/retreatcenter/docs/CURC_Newsletters/Retreat_Center_Newsletter_102013.pdf</p> <p>Located to NE of campus. Both maps show labyrinth: on Trail map directly below kink in northern fence line and on Campus map, at top right, not far from Montserrat Building. Links to directions and maps, https://www.creighton.edu/retreatcenter/virtualtour</p>
Kansas			
USA. 065	<p>Hesston College, 301 S. College Dr, Hesston, Kansas 67062</p>	<p><i>The Prayer Labyrinth</i>. Created 2014. Medieval, 7 circuit, Santa Rosa variation. Grass</p>	<p>WWLL 6059. A place of 'quiet contemplation or prayer' for the College and local community. The initiative of former physical education instructor</p>

	https://www.hesston.edu/ A two-year college.	<p>path, stone lines, with bench at centre. 35 ft. radius.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>Jen LeFevre; built by the women's soccer team and First Experience students, guided by the contractor. Always open.</p> <p>http://www.hesston.edu/2014/11/prayer-labyrinth-dedicated-campus-sacred-space/</p> <p>Located behind Northlawn (which is not named on map). Link to map, https://www.hesston.edu/about/directions/</p> <p>Labyrinth shown (faintly) amongst trees to lower right of map, to the right of the Friesen Center for the Visual Arts.</p>
USA. 066	<p>University of Kansas, Strong Hall, 1450 Jayhawk Boulevard, Lawrence, Kansas 66045</p> <p>https://www.ku.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth on land that is part of:</p> <p>KU Field Station, 350 Wild Horse Road, Lawrence, Kansas 66044.</p> <p>https://biosurvey.ku.edu/fieldstation</p> <p>(Note: this is the address of the Field Station. For exact location of labyrinth, see right).</p>	<p><i>Here-ing</i>. Created from Spring 2022 and onwards, a walkable and extensive art installation. A contemporary design to cover three sections across three fields, drawing on the physiological pattern of the labyrinth in the inner, middle and outer human ear. Footpath through grassland. Walkers will contribute to the making of the path through their footprints, so that the labyrinth is continually in the making. Inner ear is complete, work continues on middle and outer ear.</p> <p>A finger labyrinth of the same design is planned for the site.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; Field Station Newsletter, May 2023).</p>	<p>WWLL 14043. Designed by artist Janine Antoni, recipient of the MacArthur Genius Grant. Themes of listening, healing and belonging are vital to the project, which is a three-way collaboration within the University, with the Spencer Museum of Art (who commissioned the work), the Designbuild Studio (School of Architecture and Design, University of Kansas) and the Kansas Biological Survey and Center for Ecological Research (which includes the KU Field Station). The labyrinth is 'a kind of pilgrimage to the self and, in this case, through your intimacy with the land' (Janine Antoni: images, drawing and information, 2023 news article, https://kcstudio.org/a-walking-labyrinth-in-lawrence/ See also https://www.spencerart.ku.edu/ Participation has included members of the loway Tribe of Kansas and other indigenous local communities; and students and faculty from Architecture; Environmental Studies; Geography and Indigenous Studies. Source: Field Station newsletters, links in endnote.⁷⁴</p> <p>The labyrinth is located on fields adjacent to the Roth Trailhead, which is on E. 1600 Road. This is part of the Field Station's Reserve and is about 15 minutes' drive from the main University campus. Detailed directions at https://biosurvey.ku.edu/field-station-trails</p> <p>See home page to request group visits, https://biosurvey.ku.edu/fieldstation</p>
Kentucky			
USA. 067	<p>Asbury Seminary, Kentucky Campus, 204 N. Lexington Ave, Wilmore, Kentucky 40390</p> <p>https://asburyseminary.edu/</p>	<p>Date not known. Chartres influenced design, 3 circuit. Painted labyrinth with Chartres petal centre, in a small prayer garden.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (current website and <i>Prayer Walk</i> publication).</p>	<p>Listed amongst a series of chapels and prayer spaces, the labyrinth is in a small memorial garden outside a chapel, dedicated in memory of Lanny Carroll Spears II, son of a former member of staff. Brief information: https://asburyseminary.edu/students/chapel/kentucky-chapel/prayer-ministry/ Images and description of memorial garden as last entry in the recently updated <i>Chapel Prayer Walk through Asbury Seminary</i>, which includes map (memorial garden marked 11 on map),</p>

			<p>https://ats-edu.storage.googleapis.com/uploads/prayer-walk-ebook-web.pdf</p> <p>Labyrinth located in garden outside Fletcher Chapel and can be reached from the Chapel or from outdoors.</p> <p>For a more detailed map (though with different numbering) see https://asburyseminary.edu/about/campuses/kentucky-campus/directions/ With this map, locate the (very wide) Walnut Street towards the left of the map. This ends at June Ryan Circle. Fletcher Chapel is in one of the buildings adjacent to the Circle (the J.C. McPheeters Leadership Center, numbered 5).</p>
USA. 068	<p>Berea College, Willis D. Weatherford, Jr. Campus Christian Center, 101 Chestnut Street, Berea, Kentucky 40404</p> <p>https://www.berea.edu/</p>	<p>Built 2019. Medieval, Abingdon (Chartres style) design, 6 circuit. Brick/paver.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (current website).</p>	<p>WWLL 8271. '... another sacred space on campus where people might find a moment of quiet and peace in the middle of our hectic lives' (Dr. Loretta Reynolds, Dean of the Chapel, 8 January 2021).⁷⁵ https://magazine.berea.edu/in-the-classroom/living-mindfully/ The gift of the Campus Christian Center; initiative of the College Chaplain. Information and images at https://www.berea.edu/ccclabyrinth-information/ Image and introduction, http://magazine.berea.edu/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/BC-Magazine-WINTER2020.pdf History, https://magazine.berea.edu/campus-initiatives/why-a-labyrinth/ Part of Berea's Wellness Initiative: included in web page for parents and families of new students, the labyrinth 'empowers and supports students' spiritual seeking and growth through events such as A Place to Pause and Chapel Worship', https://next.berea.edu/fresh-start/parents-families Reflections during pandemic, with the dedication of this new labyrinth delayed: https://www.berea.edu/cccl/2020/04/24/the-berea-college-labyrinth/ Located on lawn, near and to the south of Hutchins Library, which is off Campus Drive. Link to campus map (library shown, to left of map), https://www.berea.edu/campus-map/</p>
USA. 069	<p>Centre College, 600 W Walnut St, Danville, Kentucky 40422</p> <p>https://www.centre.edu/</p>	<p>The Danville Labyrinth Pathway of Peace. Built 2002. Medieval, Chartres replica, 11 circuit. Built of quarried Kentucky limestone or sandstone with etched path.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on</p>	<p>WWLL 6302. A labyrinth shared between the College and the Presbyterian Church, built on the lawn in the historic park that lies between the two institutions, https://centrenet.centre.edu/ICS/New_Campus_Life/Religious_Life/Religious_Holidays_Activities/The_Labyrinth_Prayer_in_Motion.jnz Designed by Robert Ferré. Open at all times. Images and</p>

		current campus map).	brief history, http://www.danvillelabyrinth.org/index.html The labyrinth is in McDowell Park on Main Street, part of the historic Presbyterian Church site. Campus map (labyrinth not shown), https://www.centre.edu/campus-map/
USA. 070	Louisville Presbyterian Theological Seminary, 1044 Alta Vista Road, Louisville, Kentucky 40205 https://www.lpts.edu	Built 2004. Medieval, Chartres style, 11 circuit. Brick/paver and grass, 75 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 1385. 'An outdoor labyrinth for prayer and reflection' listed as a feature of campus life, https://www.lpts.edu/community-services/campus-life/ Image at WWLL. Located to south of Barr Lane, near the entrances to campus; map (shows labyrinth) https://www.lpts.edu/assets/documents/campus-map.pdf
USA. 071	Spalding University, 901 South Fourth Street, Louisville, Kentucky 40203 https://spalding.edu	The Contemplative Garden labyrinth. Created 2023. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, limestone and brick. An earlier grass labyrinth was present on this site from at least 2013 (visible on Google Earth until Feb. 2018). Presence confirmed, 2023 (images in Contemplative Garden website. See link in next column. (Select 'Project' or 'Gallery').	WWLL 13960. A new Contemplative Garden, 'an oasis of peace, beauty and nature in an urban landscape' to commemorate the friendship between the Dalai Lama and Thomas Merton. The Garden includes a stupa (completed 2018) and labyrinth. The University is one of two certified 'compassionate universities' in the USA and has created the Garden in this context. Details and images (see 'Project' tab for drawing and construction of labyrinth), https://contemplativegarden.org Discussion of plans and drawing, 2018, https://spalding.edu/construction-way-contemplative-garden-spalding-university/ The location was formerly known as Kutz Park: the University had an earlier labyrinth here (probable image of 2013 construction, http://staceyreason.com/specialprojects.html). ⁷⁶ The Contemplative Garden is located at 828 S. Fourth Street, next to the University's Columbia Gym. Link to campus map at foot of page, https://spalding.edu Contemplative Garden named in list of campus sites on map and shown near top left of page, just below Gymnasium.
Louisiana			
Maine			
USA. 072	Saint Joseph's College of Maine, 278 Whites Bridge Road, Standish, Maine 04084 https://www.sjcme.edu/	Julie's Path. Created 2019. Modified classical pattern, 7 circuit with three additional bastions. Rock on earth in woodland setting. Presence confirmed, 2021 (new labyrinth; on college website).	WWLL 8034. Named after Julie A. Lentz, a College graduate who died young. Funded by family members. A meditative space for students, staff and the local community, in remembrance of Julie's life and values. Listed on the Campus Health Dashboard (image, history, information), https://www.sjcme.edu/julies-path-spiritual-journey-to-god-inner-peace-through-labyrinth-walking/brightspace/

			<p>Also listed by the College's Institute for Integrative Aging, amongst events, classes and resources.</p> <p>Located off a quiet path for walkers that leads to Sebago Lake. The lake is at the top of the College map. Julie's Path is marked close to the lake (labyrinth shown). Link to map, https://www.sjcme.edu/experience-sjc/visit-us/directions-and-map/</p>
USA. 073	<p>University of Maine at Augusta, 46 University Drive, Augusta, Maine 04330-9488 https://www.uma.edu</p> <p>University of Maine Cooperative Extension, https://extension.umaine.edu/</p>	<p>Created by the University's Cooperative Extension in 2018 as part of a Community Garden on campus in Augusta. Modified classical 3 circuit, elliptical to fit corner space. Circular, paths divided by raised hugelkultur beds (steeply banked ridges, a form of permaculture).⁷⁷ Herb bed in centre, white clover path; variable planting of annual beds lining the path (vegetables in 2019). Presence confirmed, 2021 (current presence on website, see right).</p>	<p>Students involved in mathematics of design and construction, and in gardening. The 2018 Annual Report (published 2019)⁷⁸ has details of planning and construction of this and their Bangor site, https://www.uma.edu/student-life/wp-content/uploads/sites/12/2019/02/UMA-Community-Gardens-Annual-Report-2018.pdf</p> <p>The Augusta Community Garden supplies local food banks and offers plots for local people to grow their own food; also social gardening events. Images and brief information about construction and planting on the labyrinth, https://www.uma.edu/student-life/clubs/gardens/ (select 'Augusta Campus'). Garden located on campus, next to the UMA Moose Statue, at corner of University and Community Drives.</p>
USA. 074	<p>University of Maine Cooperative Extension, https://extension.umaine.edu/</p> <p>University of Maine Cooperative Extension in Penobscot County, 307 Maine Avenue, Bangor, Maine 04401-4331 https://extension.umaine.edu/penobscot/master-gardeners/</p> <p>This labyrinth is on the Bangor Campus of the University of Maine Augusta (UMA).</p>	<p>UMA Bangor Community Garden and Garden Labyrinth. Labyrinth begun in Autumn 2018, readied for planting 2019 with topsoil. Circular, paths divided by raised hugelkultur beds (a form of permaculture: see previous entry, UMA Augusta).</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; listed in forthcoming events, June 2021, on University's home page).</p>	<p>The labyrinth is a meditative and gardened space in the Community Garden. It was created in collaboration with the Peace and Justice Center of Eastern Maine, as a shared artistic project also contributing to food growing and food provision for and with the local community including low-income students, https://extension.umaine.edu/penobscot/map-point/uma-bangor-community-garden-garden-labyrinth/</p> <p>The 2018 Annual Report (published 2019) has details of planning and construction of this and their Augusta site, https://www.uma.edu/student-life/wp-content/uploads/sites/12/2019/02/UMA-Community-Gardens-Annual-Report-2018.pdf</p> <p>Images and update, https://www.uma.edu/student-life/clubs/gardens/ (select 'Bangor Campus'). Labyrinth made and maintained by volunteers and students; student participation is included within academic program (see report, above). Labyrinth located in the Community Garden at 67 Taft Street behind the UMA Bangor Fitness Center.</p>
USA. 075	University of Maine at Machias, 116 Obrien Avenue, Machias,	Woods Labyrinth. Created 2005. Classical, 7 circuit, logs marking path in woodland.	WWLL 8272(a). ⁷⁹ One of two labyrinth gardens on campus, built and maintained by Dr Gayle Kraus, Professor of Marine Ecology, and students.

	Maine 04654 https://machias.edu	Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	See https://machias.edu/people/gayle-kraus/ Introductory labyrinth walks are held and student societies help with annual clear-up. Both labyrinths mentioned amongst places for tourists to visit, https://www.machiaschamber.org/machias-chamber-of-commerce-about-us/places-to-visit/ This labyrinth located in the woods behind Torrey Hall. Link to campus map (both labyrinths shown), https://machias.edu/campus-life/campus-mapdirections/
USA. 076	University of Maine at Machias, 116 Obrien Avenue, Machias, Maine 04654 https://machias.edu	Family Labyrinth. Created 2006. Medieval style, 7 circuit. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map; image on University's home page).	WWLL 8272(b). One of two labyrinth gardens on campus, built and maintained by Dr Gayle Kraus, Professor of Marine Ecology, and students. See https://machias.edu/people/gayle-kraus/ Introductory labyrinth walks are held and student societies help with annual clear-up; labyrinth walk included in student orientation. Both labyrinths mentioned amongst places for tourists to visit, https://www.machiaschamber.org/machias-chamber-of-commerce-about-us/places-to-visit/ This labyrinth built by students of 'Gardens in our Lives' class. Located in Flower Garden on Campus Hill on original site of the O'Brien House, across the road from Powers Hall. Link to campus map (both labyrinths shown), https://machias.edu/campus-life/campus-mapdirections/
USA. 077	University of New England Art Gallery, Portland Campus, 716 Stevens Ave, Portland, Maine 04103 https://www.une.edu	Created 2011. Neo-medieval style, 5 circuit. Local fieldstones, with pine-needle path. 28 ft. diameter. In pine grove beside the Art Gallery. Presence confirmed (personal communication, August 2020).	WWLL 5025. Commissioned as a permanent labyrinth for the University, an opportunity 'to find a sense of balance and oneness', p.21, https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/Spring2012_complete.pdf . Part of the University's resources for self-care. ⁸⁰ Events include labyrinth walks supporting diversity workshops, meditation, remembrance and winter solstice walks. For image and background, see designer Ethan Stebbin's statement: http://perennialstone.com/the-labyrinth-at-une-portland-maine/ Located in pine grove beside Art Gallery. Map (Art Gallery marked, 11, close to top of map) at: https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/campus_planning_une_portland_8.5x11_mm_113018_rgb.pdf
Maryland			
USA. 078 FAE	Allegany College of Maryland, Cumberland Campus, 12401 Willowbrook Road Cumberland, Maryland	The Serenity Garden Labyrinth. Created 2005. Medieval, brick and paver, in grassy woodland space with benches.	WWLL 1933. A space for inner peace and serenity, supporting walkers to explore challenges and ways forward: brief 2010 film of a visitor's walk, includes entrance stones, https://wildwose.livejournal.com/58867.html ,

	<p>21502</p> <p>https://www.allegany.edu</p> <p>A two year college.</p>	<p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>Introduction, https://www.mdmountaininside.com/serenity-garden-labyrinth Image and brief information, http://www.pressherald.com/2012/03/04/labyrinths-take-a-walk-on-the-mild-side 2012-03-04/ Labyrinth listed amongst wellness resources for staff.</p> <p>Located near Continuing Education Building on campus, with access via a trail. Map (labyrinth marked LB, to far right), https://www.allegany.edu/campus-map/</p>
<p>USA. 079</p> <p>FAE</p>	<p>Community College of Baltimore County, Baltimore, Maryland,</p> <p>https://www.ccbcmd.edu/</p> <p>Two-year college.</p> <p>Labyrinth at Dunkalk Campus, 7200 Sollers Point Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21222-4649</p> <p>https://www.ccbcmd.edu/About-CCBC/Locations/CCBC-Dundalk.aspx</p>	<p>Created 2012. Contemporary pattern with Chartres influence. Dual entry, dual path meeting in centre, single exit path. 8 circuit, turf lines with flagstone path, within circle of shrubs. 48 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image April 2022).</p>	<p>WWLL 4804. Designed by the Labyrinth Company; built by the College's Horticultural Department and other College members. The College's '... signature gardens serve as living classrooms for students and areas of tranquil beauty for campus visitors', https://www.ccbcmd.edu/About-CCBC/Locations/CCBC-Dundalk.aspx</p> <p>Design includes ceremonial and processional use (note: relates to reconciliation labyrinth path designs, see entry for Gandhi Institute, NY, USA). Included in tour for potential students of Horticulture, see endnote.⁸¹</p> <p>Located on lawn near tennis courts, to south of Wellness and Athletics Center (marked WELL on map). Link to map and directions, https://www.ccbcmd.edu/About-CCBC/Locations/CCBC-Dundalk.aspx</p>
<p>USA. 080</p> <p>FAE</p>	<p>Frederick Community College, 7932 Oppossumtown Pike, Frederick, Maryland 21702</p> <p>https://www.frederick.edu/</p> <p>Two-year college.</p>	<p>Created May 2023. 7 circuit, Chartres style labyrinth amongst trees. Painted concrete: cream path, red-brown lines.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth: 2023 Discover Labyrinths image, see right)</p>	<p>WWLL 14024. Past events have included walks using a canvas labyrinth, and the College now has its own permanent outdoor labyrinth. Initiative of Cynthia Baush (Art). Designed by Lars Howlett and built with a team of art students, an "outdoor space promoting physical and mental health on campus" (Lars Howlett, Labyrinth Society Global Group Facebook page). Use has started with a walk for a writing class. Images and information about construction, https://www.facebook.com/DiscoverLabyrinths/</p>
<p>USA. 081</p>	<p>Goucher College, 1021 Dulaney Valley Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21204</p> <p>https://www.goucher.edu</p>	<p>Built 2010. Medieval style, 5 circuit, brick and gravel, flanked by memorial benches.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (current website).</p>	<p>WWLL 8273. The gift of an anonymous donor, the labyrinth 'offers community members a place of peace in which to meditate, pray, grieve, or give thanks': background and images, www.goucher.edu/documents/quarterly/GoucherQuarterlySummerFall2010.pdf Now part of the Religious Life programme, 'an opportunity to reflect on... transitions and decisions', information and image https://www.goucher.edu/experience/getting-involved/religious-and-spiritual-life/mindfulness-prayer-contemplation-and-stress-management/walk-the-labyrinth A resource for</p>

			<p>spiritual wellbeing; used regularly for mindfulness walks and also one-off events such as Alumnae program.</p> <p>Located between the Haebler Memorial Chapel and Mary Fisher Hall (labelled 10 and 15 on map): link to map, https://www.goucher.edu/contact-and-directions/</p>
USA. 082	<p>Stevenson University, Greenspring Campus, 1525 Greenspring Valley Road, Stevenson, Maryland 21153</p> <p>https://www.stevenson.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2010. Medieval, Breamore replica. White pebbles and garden.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (shown on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 4318. The Menning Meditation Center and Labyrinth were dedicated in 2010; the labyrinth was designed by students. The Center and labyrinth are listed in the Student Catalogue as a resource for all students. Image in campus tour film (at 2.05 minutes), https://www.stevenson.edu/videos/stevenson-university-greenspring-campus-tour/</p> <p>Uses include Creative Writing students walking the labyrinth, https://www.stevenson.edu/academics/schools/school-humanities-social-sciences/blog-news-events/inside-the-classroom-eng224</p> <p>Labyrinth shown on map, surrounded by trees, to left of Menning Meditation Center. On interactive map, select Greenspring Campus and look for pink label identifying Menning Meditation Center and Labyrinth; image of labyrinth, https://www.stevenson.edu/about/maps-directions/</p>
USA. 083	<p>University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland 20742</p> <p>https://www.umd.edu</p>	<p>Garden of Remembrance Labyrinth, Created 2010. Medieval, rock or garden. Brick, pavers and plants.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Oct. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 4906. The labyrinth is part of a Garden of Reflection and Remembrance. Initiative supported by Nature Sacred (TKF Foundation): history and images, https://stamp.umd.edu/memorial_chapel/garden</p> <p>Web page about the Nature Sacred initiative at Maryland, quotes student feedback: https://naturesacred.org/firesoul/denise-mchugh/ See endnote for research concerning this project.⁸² Walk themes organised by STAMP (Student Union) Division of Student Affairs include study breaks, winter solstice, relaxation and inspiration before exams and as contribution to Dialogue on Diversity and Community.</p> <p>Campus map with link to Chapel, https://stamp.umd.edu/Memorial_Chapel/Directions_and_Parking</p>

Massachusetts			
USA. 084	<p>Boston College, Chestnut Hill Campus, 140 Commonwealth Ave, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts 02467</p> <p>https://www.bc.edu</p>	<p>The Boston College Memorial Labyrinth. Earlier labyrinth from c. 1999; present labyrinth created 2003. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, grass with bluestone paths.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p>	<p>WWLL 6541. An earlier labyrinth was painted on grass at the College and renewed regularly from c.1999, see endnote.⁸³ The present labyrinth is a 9/11 Memorial, commemorating the 22 Boston College alumni who perished on that day. Images and history of the labyrinth, with link to guidance on walking, https://www.bc.edu/bc-web/sites/memorial-labyrinth.html (press 'About' for further information).</p> <p>Included on campus prayer map, https://www.bc.edu/content/bc-web/sites/prayer-map/chestnut-hill-campus.html</p> <p>Located on the lawn behind Burns Library at corner of Commonwealth Avenue and College Road, on the Chestnut Hill campus (main campus). Map (labyrinth marked) at https://www.bc.edu/bc-web/sites/memorial-labyrinth.html (press 'About' for links to map at foot of page).</p>
USA. 085	<p>Harvard Divinity School, 45 Francis Ave, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138⁸⁴</p> <p>https://hds.harvard.edu</p>	<p>Built c. 2008. Medieval, 7 circuit, granite, in garden setting with sheltering hedges and trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Oct. 2020).</p> <p>Note: Swedenborg Chapel, also in Cambridge, is a field education site for HDS students and also has its own labyrinth, https://swedenborgchapel.org/whats-happening/worship/</p>	<p>WWLL 4649. One of the School's outdoor Quiet Spaces, listed by Campus Life, and by the Office of the Chaplain and Religious and Spiritual Life, https://hds.harvard.edu/life-at-hds/religious-and-spiritual-life/retreats-and-quiet-places. Images and commentary, including signage, at https://www.atlasobscura.com/places/harvard-divinity-school-labyrinth</p> <p>Labyrinth located off Museum St, near and to west of Rockefeller Hall (45 Francis Ave). Link to maps (use search term 'labyrinth' on interactive map; faintly drawn in, on pdf), https://hds.harvard.edu/about/map-and-directions</p>
USA. 086	<p>Merrimack College, 315 Turnpike Street, North Andover, Massachusetts 01845</p> <p>https://www.merrimack.edu</p>	<p>Built 2009. Medieval, Chartres style, 11 circuits, red and brown pavers.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 4692. One of the College's Spiritual Wellness resources (Office of Wellness Education). Created with funds raised on the 50th anniversary of Rev. James Wenzel's ordination. Images of labyrinth under construction, https://merrimack.smugmug.com/Architecture/Labyrinth/ Creative use of the labyrinth includes potential scope for moon-watching, https://www.merrimack.edu/news/nasas-observe-the-moon-night-to-be-observed-on-campus/</p> <p>Located on lawn between Austin Hall and Cushing Hall, below Sanctuary Coffeehouse on map (labyrinth shown): link to map, https://www.merrimack.edu/map/</p>

USA. 087	<p>Simmons University, Academic Campus, 300 The Fenway, Boston, Massachusetts 02115</p> <p>https://www.simmons.edu</p>	<p>The Academic Campus Labyrinth. Built 2015. Classical pattern, 7 circuit with expanded centre, fully paved; set in new planting, with curved footpaths and stone benches around it.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (internal news article, August 2022, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 7142. A labyrinth funded by alumni and in celebration of alumni commitment to the (then) College, referred to in 2015 Institutional Plan. Brief information and image, 2022 news article (for links to both documents, see endnote).⁸⁵</p> <p>https://www.simmons.edu/sites/default/files/2019-03/Institutional Master Plan 2015.pdf</p> <p>Image at: https://www.simmons.edu/news/year-review-best-2018</p> <p>Images including construction at: https://zenassociates.com/the-labyrinth-simmons-college/ Student comment: https://www.hbook.com/?detailStory=what-do-you-think-of-my-labyrinth</p> <p>Located on the Academic Campus, on lawn, near the building called One Palace Road (B on map). Link to map, https://www.simmons.edu/maps-directions/campus-maps</p>
NotB	<p>University of Massachusetts Amherst, Amherst, Massachusetts 01003</p> <p>https://www.umass.edu/</p>	<p>Temporary outdoor labyrinth installed and walkable from Spring 2021 behind Munson Hall. Triple Spiral with separate entrance and exit to allow for social distance.</p> <p>Permanent installation is planned (personal communication, 6 April 2023).</p>	<p>Discussion of plans, webinar February 2021: Madeleine Charney (Research Librarian, UMass Amherst), Association for Contemplative Mind in Higher Education: https://www.contemplativemind.org/archives/6524 UMass Amherst Library Guide reference to plans, https://guides.library.umass.edu/c.php?g=672742&p=7800289</p> <p>The permanent labyrinth is expected to be located near Lincoln Campus Center and the newly restored Ellis Way, a curving pedestrian path through the campus. Map, 2019-20 (shows Campus Center and plan for newly defined Ellis Way) within pdf at: https://www.umass.edu/facilities/sites/default/files/fccatalog.pdf</p> <p>Campus maps: https://www.umass.edu/admissions/undergraduate-admissions/visit/visitor-info</p>
USA. 088	<p>Wellesley College, 106 Central Street, Wellesley, Massachusetts 02481</p> <p>https://www.wellesley.edu</p>	<p>The Botanic Garden Labyrinth. Created 2017. Medieval style, 5 circuit. Cut tree rounds and grass with woven willow surround. 32 ft. diameter. Lit by solar powered lanterns at night.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current Botanic Garden map).</p> <p>Wellesley also has an indoor canvas labyrinth, https://www.wellesley.edu/news/2018/stories/node/156171</p>	<p>WWLL 8274. A labyrinth for student reflection and engagement with the natural world. Built with sustainably resourced materials from campus, a 'living embodiment of the College's commitment to contemplative practice': background and images at https://www.wellesley.edu/religiouslife/labyrinth Student design and build, led by Lars Howlett, widely supported by College leadership including the Director of the Botanic Gardens and the Dean of Religious and Spiritual Life, https://www.wellesley.edu/news/2017/stories/node/119061 For further images and information, see endnote.⁸⁶ Featured amongst the College's 'extraordinary gems', film and images, https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/f68a52266</p>

			6724cf4ae3e6e9e23b5b7eb The Botanic Garden is south of Central Street, between the Science Center and Munger Hall. Link to maps (select Botanic Gardens: labyrinth is labelled 'old labyrinth', on far left, https://www.wellesley.edu/wcbg/visit/maps There is signage to 'new labyrinth' higher up the same map page, see next entry.
USA. 089	Wellesley College, 106 Central Street, Wellesley, Massachusetts 02481 https://www.wellesley.edu	Created 2019. Medieval Chartres style ('Chartres Essence'), 7 circuit, custom-cut bricks forming lines including central petals, and decomposed granite path. Set on grass surrounded by trees. Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; personal communication, July 2021; now marked on map, see right).	A second outdoor labyrinth for the College, also designed by Lars Howlett. Completed in the winter of 2019. ⁸⁷ Located in front of Munger Hall (marked 11, at centre top of pdf campus map) and close to a sidewalk, beyond which is the Botanic Gardens and the organic wood labyrinth (see Index entry above). Link to maps, https://www.wellesley.edu/wcbg/visit/maps Select Botanic Gardens map and look at left edge. Munger Hall and new labyrinth are signposted beyond left border of Botanic Garden.
Michigan			
USA. 090 LINK	Siena Heights University, Main Campus, 1247 E. Siena Heights Dr, Adrian, Michigan 49221 https://www.sienaheights.edu/ Labyrinth adjacent, at Weber Retreat and Conference Center https://webercenter.org/	Built 1999. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, Brick/paver, 60 ft. Renovated and re-dedicated, 2022 (see endnote). ⁸⁸ Presence confirmed (news article about renovation, 2022).	WWLL 3994. The University was founded and sponsored by the Adrian Dominican Sisters, whose campus (with labyrinth) is immediately adjacent at the Weber Retreat and Conference Center (a retreat centre for people of all faiths). The labyrinth is amongst the Center's Outdoor Reflection Spaces, info and image at https://webercenter.org/outdoor-reflection-spaces/ In normal circumstances, open dawn till dusk; 'open to Siena students and faculty, as well as the general public' (personal communication). Located NW of Weber car park, via wetland trail. Map (shows labyrinth), https://webercenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Weber-Center-Map-2019.pdf
USA. 091	University of Michigan, Matthaei Botanical Gardens, 1800 N. Dixboro Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105 https://mbgna.umich.edu/	Created 2010. Baltic design. Drought-tolerant buffalo grass, native flowers, boulders, path of earth. Presence confirmed, 2021 (current Visitor Guide pdf).	WWLL 4313. The Botanical Gardens are part of the University of Michigan. A space of calmness, restoration and reflection. Image and information, https://mbgna.umich.edu/matthaei-botanical-gardens/gardens/labyrinth/ Located ¼ mile along trail from main drive, past the Helen V. Smith Woodland Wildflower Garden. Link to trail map, labyrinth marked 4, to east of main entrance, https://mbgna.umich.edu/matthaei-botanical-gardens/trails-map/ Map also in Visitor Guide pdf (link on same web page).

USA. 092	Western Michigan University, College of Health and Human Services, 1200 Oakland Drive, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49008 https://wmich.edu/hhs	Built 2012. Medieval, 11 circuit. Bricks and pavers. 40 ft diameter. Always open. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Sept. 2020).	WWLL 8432. Designed by Nayt Boyt, student at the University, using old bricks recycled from an old church. Image and information, https://wmich.edu/holistic A resource for 'contemplation, reflection, wholeness and balance' and featured in a 3-credit course, HOL 5520 Healing through Movement, https://wmich.edu/holistic/academics/courses . Mainly used by students on the Integrative Health and Wellness Program but open to all. Always open. Dedication event (confirming date of construction) and more info, https://wmich.edu/news/2012/10/2160 Located amongst trees on east (Atrium) side of the Health and Human Services Building (H-12 on map). The building is to the north of the Kalamazoo State Hospital. Visitor map (shows building), https://wmich.edu/sites/default/files/attachments/u5/2018/WMU-Visitors-Map-20181114.pdf
Minnesota			
USA. 093	Carleton College, One North College Street, Northfield, Minnesota 55057 https://www.carleton.edu	The Stewsie Island Labyrinth. Created 2002. Medieval, 7 circuit; rock or garden, paving stones and grass. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, August 2021) The Chaplaincy also has a canvas labyrinth, WWLL 1980.	WWLL 1979. The labyrinth is named after the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. Its construction followed introduction in 2001 of a unique canvas labyrinth for the Skinner Memorial Chapel, designed by Marge McCarthy and Marilyn Larson, https://www.carleton.edu/news/stories/labyrint-h-provides-outlet-for-spiritual-renewal/ Several images of the outdoor labyrinth, 2002-15: https://apps.carleton.edu/campus/photos/scenery/?page=1 ⁸⁹ More recent image as part of photo essay, see endnote. ⁹⁰ Located on Stewsie Island, Lower Lyman Lakes (bridge access, to north of Boliou Hall). Map (for Stewsie Island) https://apps.carleton.edu/admissions/locations/labyrinth/
USA. 094 LINK	College of St. Benedict, 37 South College Avenue, St. Joseph, Minnesota 56374 https://www.csbsju.edu/ Adjacent labyrinth at St. Benedict's Monastery, https://sbm.osb.org/	Created 2011. Medieval, 7 circuit; brick and grass on lawn, can be mowed over. Presence confirmed (July 2020 reflective writing and image, see right).	WWLL 5168. The Benedictine Sisters founded the College and their Monastery and grounds are immediately adjacent to the College campus. Labyrinth designed by Lisa Gidlow Moriarty. Image, https://sbm.osb.org/2020/05/07/walking-in-circles/ A place of meditative walking, where any member of the academic community is welcome; requests to bring groups of students are also welcomed. The labyrinth is amongst the resources of the Monastery's Spirituality Center, https://www.csbsju.edu/csb-archives/csbhistory/csbbuildings/evinhall Located on lawn between Brian Hall (marked 13) and the Spirituality Center (the V shaped building)

	The Monastery's Spirituality Center: https://sbm.osb.org/ministries/spirituality-center-studium/-tab-id-4		to the north of Brian Hall). Link to maps (select CSB map): https://www.csbsju.edu/about/csb-campus-map
USA. 095 FAE	Concordia College: Skogfjorden, Concordia Language Village, 8659 Thorsonveien Road NE, Bemidji, Minnesota 56601 http://www.concordialanguagevillages.org/youth-languages/norwegian-language-village/our-site Specialist language and cultural college catering for both children and adults.	Created 2004. Classical, rock or garden. Presence confirmed (reference to labyrinth on current website, 2021).	WWLL 4041. Replica of a historic labyrinth in Holmengrå, Finnmark, northern Norway. Created by American and Norwegian young people as a landmark for Concordia's Norwegian language project. Part of the attractions of the Language Village (mentioned briefly at end of web page), http://www.concordialanguagevillages.org/youth-languages/norwegian-language-village/have-fun Map showing College location, http://www.concordialanguagevillages.org/youth-languages/norwegian-language-village/our-site
USA. 096	Gustavus Adolphus College, 800 West College Ave, St. Peter, Minnesota 56082 https://gustavus.edu	The Swedish Labyrinth. Created 2013. Baltic design. Brick/paver and limestone gravel. 49 ft. diameter; in garden within Linnaeus Arboretum. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current Arboretum map). The College also has a canvas labyrinth (Chaplaincy).	WWLL 5788. The Arboretum is part of the College campus. The labyrinth was constructed 'as a space for reflection and meditation', https://gustavus.edu/arboretum/history.php Designed by Lisa Gidlow Moriarty with support from Rachel Larson, former College Chaplain. Its Baltic design is a tribute to the College's history; the labyrinth is one of a number of College meditation areas within the Arboretum. Details and image, https://gustavus.edu/chaplain/labyrinth.php Details about development of the Meditation Garden and sketch plan, https://weekly.blog.gustavus.edu/2013/09/27/meditation-gardens-provide-a-chance-to-reflect/ The labyrinth is located in a Shrub Garden flanked by trees, near the east corner of car park M (take care of map orientation). Link to campus maps, https://gustavus.edu/maps/ On Arboretum map, locate car park at foot of map: Shrub Garden and Labyrinth both shown above car park and are marked Y, https://gustavus.edu/arboretum/gettinghere.php
USA. 097	Hope International University, Minnesota Education Center, 920 Mayowood Road SW, Rochester, Minnesota	Created 2007. Classical, 7 circuit, white crushed limestone path: an Ariadne's Thread labyrinth, with the path simply set into the grass.	WWLL 5176. Initiative of Mike Bentham, then Interim President of Crossroads College, inspired by a prayer walk at a monastery in Vienna. Film: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qdw5eutIXcw

	55902 https://www.hiu.edu/	80 ft diameter. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, June 2022).	Hope International University purchased this campus in 2019 from Crossroads College which has now closed. The current University programme is online only but the labyrinth is still there, located on a hilltop above car park to east of the College buildings. Map (to Center), link at https://www.hiu.edu/special-programs/minnesota-programs/
USA. 098	Metropolitan State University, 700 East Seventh St, Saint Paul, Minnesota 55106-5000 https://www.metrostate.edu	David Barton Community Labyrinth and Reflective Garden. Created 2012. Medieval, Circle of Peace design, 7 circuit. Concrete pavers with turf paths, 60 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (image on Library home page).	WWLL 5208. An initiative of the Library and Information Services: commemorative labyrinth designed by Lisa Gidlow Moriarty. Image on Library's current home page, https://library.metrostate.edu Info and image, https://library.metrostate.edu/about/labyrinth/ See <i>Learning with the Labyrinth</i> , case study. ⁹¹ Hand-held labyrinths are also available at the Library Loan Desk. Labyrinth located beside Library (which is on E. 7th St, near junction with Maria Ave). Map (shows labyrinth), https://www.metrostate.edu/about/locations/library-and-learning-center
n/a	<i>Normandale Community College, Minnesota</i>	<i>Installed c. 2012, date of closure unknown.</i>	<i>Flooded, no longer accessible. See Appendix 2, 'Lost' Labyrinths.</i>
USA. 099	Northwestern Health Sciences University, 2501 W 84th St, Bloomington, Minnesota 55431 https://www.nwhealth.edu	Created 2008. Contemporary with separate exit, 3 circuit, 20 ft. diameter. Engraved pavers winding through trees and grass. Very narrow path, not designed to be walkable. Presence confirmed, 2021 (image on home website).	WWLL 5214. A key feature of the University's Healing Garden and not a walkable labyrinth: designed for its visual impact. Image on current home page (see photo gallery scrolling), and within University history (2008), https://www.nwhealth.edu/about-us/university-history/ Labyrinth located in a courtyard garden next to the Library and Bookstore. Map (Healing Garden marked, scroll down to Ground Floor map), https://www.nwhealth.edu/current-students/campus-information/parking-and-maps/
USA. 100	Northwestern Health Sciences University, 2501 W 84th St, Bloomington, Minnesota 55431 https://www.nwhealth.edu	Created 2012. Medieval style, 7 circuit, concentric Circles of Peace design, 35 ft. diameter. Concrete pavers and grass. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image July 2022).	WWLL 5180. A second labyrinth for the University, and designed to be walkable. Built as part of a university-wide 'Appreciation and Service Day', and funded by an Employee Giving Campaign. Designed by Lisa Gidlow Moriarty. Located near the northern edge of pond on south side of campus (to the south of the SW car park). Link to map (scroll down for ground floor, shows parking), https://www.nwhealth.edu/current-students/campus-information/parking-and-maps/
USA. 101	St. Catherine University, 2004 Randolph Ave, Saint	Created 1997 as mown Chartres labyrinth; replaced nearby, 2016. Medieval	WWLL 6413. The larger of two labyrinths outside the Carondelet Center, immediately adjacent to campus. The Sisters of St. Joseph of Carondelet

LINK	<p>Paul, Minnesota 55105</p> <p>https://www.stkate.edu/</p> <p>Two adjacent labyrinths: initiative of Sisters of St. Joseph, Wisdom Ways Center</p> <p>https://wisdomwayscenter.org</p>	<p>Chartres design, 11 circuits; bricks laid into lawn marking out the pattern.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (current Wisdom Ways website).</p> <p>The Wisdom Ways Center has an extensive range of fabric labyrinths and hand-held labyrinths available on loan, with support and contributions from labyrinth experts Lisa Gidlow Moriarty and Jill Geoffrion.</p>	<p>founded the University. The Wisdom Ways Center for Spirituality, including the labyrinth, is one of the Order's ministries. The first labyrinth, mown in the lawn, was closed due to construction and a replacement created nearby in 2016, designed by Lisa Gidlow Moriarty.</p> <p>Images and details: https://www.wisdomwayscenter.org/resources</p> <p>A student's favourite place: https://www.stkate.edu/accepted-students/cfw/transfer-orientation-leaders</p> <p>University campus map (CSJ campus is the faded area in top right corner), https://map.stkate.edu/ Labyrinth located amongst trees at south side of Carondelet Center parking lot, near and south east of the University's O'Shaughnessy Building.</p>
USA. 102 LINK	<p>St. Catherine University, 2004 Randolph Ave, Saint Paul, Minnesota 55105</p> <p>https://www.stkate.edu/</p> <p>Two adjacent labyrinths: initiative of Sisters of St. Joseph, Wisdom Ways Center</p> <p>https://wisdomwayscenter.org/</p>	<p>The Garden Labyrinth. Dedicated 2016. 3 circuit, medieval style, wildflower labyrinth with apple tree at entrance.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (current Wisdom Ways website).</p>	<p>WWLL 6777. A second labyrinth located outside the Carondelet Center, immediately adjacent to campus. This smaller labyrinth is for those who are less able to walk the Chartres labyrinth (above) and is also a Wisdom Ways initiative.</p> <p>Image and details: https://www.wisdomwayscenter.org/resources</p> <p>University campus map (CSJ campus is the faded area in top right corner), https://map.stkate.edu/ Labyrinth located on west side of Carondelet Center parking lot, near apple trees and vegetable garden.</p>
USA. 103	<p>St. Olaf College, 1520 St. Olaf Avenue, Northfield, Minnesota 55057</p> <p>https://wp.stolaf.edu</p>	<p>Created 2014. 3 circuit with spiral centre, granite chip and stone path, winding through native flowering plants. 50 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (film 2020, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 6571. An 'outdoor, meditative space' supporting sustainability, built by the 'Rebuilding Green' student team: a student, academic and facilities team collaboration.</p> <p>https://wp.stolaf.edu/news/students-put-theory-into-practice-on-campus-renovations A visitor (mother of a student) describes her labyrinth walk, with images, https://www.pegconway.com/labyrinth-love/ College film of students sweeping the labyrinth, 2020, see endnote.⁹²</p> <p>Located amongst trees to west of Boe Memorial Chapel. Link to map (shows Chapel), http://map.stolaf.edu</p>
USA. 104	<p>University of Minnesota, Earl E. Bakken Center for Spirituality and Healing, Mayo Building, MMC 505, 420 Delaware Street S.E., Minneapolis,</p>	<p>Created 2001. Classical, 7 circuit, painted concrete. 26 ft. diameter, on roof-level courtyard.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image July 2022).</p>	<p>WWLL 1988. A very rare and early example of a roof-level, outdoor labyrinth. Linked conceptually to the nearby Meditation Space in the University's Center for Spirituality and Healing and may be exclusively for clients. Early image at WWLL. The white path now appears patchy in Google Earth images, but the labyrinth design is still very clear (see Google Earth).</p>

	Minnesota 55455 https://www.csh.umn.edu	The University has a second labyrinth in its Arboretum, see entry below.	Located on the Twin Cities campus, third floor of the Mayo Building in a roof-level courtyard. Map and directions (to Meditation Space), https://www.tickets.umn.edu/articlemedia/Images/CSH/CSH_Center_directions.pdf Enquire before visiting: access may be restricted to Clinic staff/clients only.
USA. 105	University of Minnesota, Minnesota Landscape Arboretum, 2675 Arboretum Drive, Chaska, Minnesota 55318 https://arb.umn.edu	Meditation Fountain. Created 2004. Classical, round, 7 circuit; etched granite pavers, within Meditation Garden. Presence confirmed, 2021 (listed on current website, see right).	WWLL 1972. A second labyrinth for the University, in the Kathleen Mary Wright Meditation Garden within the Arboretum. The labyrinth and a circular basin fountain together form 'Meditation Fountain' and are listed amongst Arboretum sculptures as 'Meditation Garden', images at https://www.arboretum.umn.edu/sculptures.aspx . Admission to Arboretum is free to University of Minnesota students. Labyrinth located in Meditation Garden on the Wright Messerli Terrace, next to Oswald Visitor Center (there is also a Maze Garden). From Arboretum home website, select 'Plan your visit' to find map link, https://arb.umn.edu .
Mississippi			
USA. 106	University of Mississippi, 304 University Circle, Oxford, Mississippi 38677 https://olemiss.edu/	Created 2007. Medieval Chartres style, 8 circuit, red and black brick pavers enclosed with low surrounding wall. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on campus map).	WWLL 6377. A gift from the Delta Delta Delta Sorority in celebration of their 100-year reunion. Natural echo in centre. Images and brief history, https://www.slideshare.net/J03Van/university-of-mississippi-labyrinth A courageous student writes about coming out to his mother on the labyrinth, in 'LGBTQ Reflections' (see endnote); other uses of the labyrinth have included the creation of a skating rink on the labyrinth, part of Christmas events at the Students' Union. ⁹³ Located on lawn between Fulton Chapel and Students' Union. Map (shows labyrinth, use search term 'Fulton Chapel'), https://map.olemiss.edu
Missouri			
USA. 107	Rockhurst University, 1100 Rockhurst Road, Kansas City, Missouri 64110 https://www.rockhurst.edu	Created 2010. Medieval style, 5 circuit, terrazzo, with benches nearby, bordering Heritage Walkway. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image May 2020).	WWLL 6201. The labyrinth is the gift of the Kansas City alumni chapter, part of the Heritage Walkway designed to reflect a core university value: finding God in all things. ⁹⁴ One of several works of art which represent different core values of the University. Natural echo in centre. ⁹⁵ Introductory film, https://rockhurst.university-tour.com/player/5/experience-ru/rockhurst-labyrinth Located on Central Campus, close to the St. Ignatius Science Center (labelled 25 on campus map). The Science Center is at the junction of

			Troost Avenue and E. 53rd Street. The labyrinth is to the north of this building, at the corner nearest the Bell Tower and Pergola (2). Links to maps, https://www.rockhurst.edu/map
Montana			
Nebraska			
USA. 108	Chadron State College, 1000 Main Street, Chadron, Nebraska 69337 https://www.csc.edu	Created 2020. Classical, 7 circuit labyrinth, pattern of rocks set upon the circular site of the former cistern for the College and town. Presence confirmed, 2021 (new labyrinth; Case Study in Introduction to this Index).	A Chadron State College Art Guild initiative, constructed by students and staff. A labyrinth for CSC and the community, 'a way to reflect, reduce stress, and regain perspective... a tool to nurture self-care and healing, inspire creative thinking, and foster mindfulness' (Elizabeth Ledbetter, see endnote). ⁹⁶ Project led by Art Professor Mary Donahue working with Art/Graphic Design students; proposal and information, https://csc.edu/new/2020/csc-art-guild-establishes-earth-art-with-labyrinth.html See also Case Study by Mary Donahue, with image, in Part I of this Index (the Introduction, in separate pdf). Further information and images, and a detailed map from campus to labyrinth, at https://discovernwnebraska.com/newly-created-labyrinth-inspires-contemplation/ Labyrinth located above the College, on C Hill (to south-west of main campus, with 80 ft. letter C carved into hillside) and close to the walking trails on the west side of C Hill. Labyrinth is marked on interactive campus map, to far SW of the green expanse of the campus and to SW of the letter C on C Hill. Select online map and use search term 'labyrinth' at https://www.csc.edu/about/visitor-information/
n/a	Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska	n/a	<i>The labyrinth is at the University's Retreat Center in the neighbouring State of Iowa – see entry listed under Iowa.</i>
Nevada			
USA 109	University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 4505 S. Maryland Parkway, Las Vegas, NV 89154. https://www.unlv.edu/	Created 2022. 5 circuit, classical style labyrinth. Wide path of paving stones with native grasses marking the labyrinth pattern. Stone benches near entrance. Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; Campus News webpage dated 2022, see information, to right).	In a central location near student residences in Las Vegas, this labyrinth was funded by an anonymous donor. Landscape Architecture students helped to create the design, in consultation with campus and community. Initial plans, https://www.unlv.edu/news/article/donor-funds-labyrinth-near-unlv-residence-halls Design, https://www.unlv.edu/sites/default/files/page_files/3/Concept-A-Final-Plan-Flattened-Reduced-accessible-text2.pdf Information and image: https://www.unlv.edu/campuslife/labyrinth

			Labyrinth located near Upper Class Complex (UCC) Residence Halls, off and towards the end of University Road. Campus map (search term UCC, labyrinth not marked), https://www.unlv.edu/maps/campus
USA. 110	University of Nevada, Reno, 1664 N. Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada 89557 https://www.unr.edu/ Labyrinth at: University of Nevada Cooperative Extension, 1651 E. Calvada Boulevard, Pahrump, Nevada 89048 https://extension.unr.edu/county-programs.aspx?CountyID=13	Created 2004. Damaged by floods, 2021; restored with new design, 2022. Formerly a classical 7 circuit labyrinth, now a contemporary design that still curves through integrated planting in this Desert Demonstration Garden. Native rock, gravel path, 60 x 40 ft. Presence confirmed (newly restored labyrinth, see World Wide Labyrinth Locator, 2022 entry).	WWLL 8665. Original designed by Alice Rossington, Master Gardener and President of the University of Nevada Cooperative Extension. Now newly designed by Jeffrey Poland and built by Master Gardeners and other volunteers. Images and a blog about its rescue and construction at: https://dscumc.org/blog/2022/08/01/connection-s-that-happen-one-step-at-a-time/ Labyrinth open daylight hours only. Located in the Desert Demonstration Garden, beside the west fence. Map (to Pahrump Extension), https://extension.unr.edu/nye-pahrump.aspx
New Hampshire			
USA. 111	Plymouth State University, 17 High Street, Plymouth, New Hampshire 03264-1595 https://www.plymouth.edu/	Peace Garden and Labyrinth. Created 2016. Medieval style, 5 circuit. Rock and stone with wide outer circle of smoothed boulders. Presence confirmed (personal communication August 2021).	WWLL 7572. Centrepiece of Peace Garden at University, dedicated September 2016. ⁹⁷ The planning of the Garden was identified as a University peace project by the Plymouth State University Culture of Peace Committee. Labyrinth initiative led by Kathy Tardif (community liaison, campus minister); concept influenced by the 9/11 memorial labyrinth at Boston College. Image and information at: https://www.plymouth.edu/centers/reflection-and-spiritual-care-center/peace-garden-labyrinth/ Peace Garden located on Hyde Lawn, near and to east of Harold E. Hyde Hall (Garden and labyrinth marked 28 on map): https://www.plymouth.edu/prospective/get-to-know-psu/get-to-know-psu/campus-map/
USA. 112	University of New Hampshire, Peter T. Paul College of Business and Economics, 10 Garrison Ave, Durham, New Hampshire 03824 https://www.unh.edu	Created 2013. Medieval Amiens style, 11 circuit, octagonal, brown and grey pavers. Presence confirmed, 2021 (current spiritual wellness web pages).	The labyrinth is a resource for students with guidance through the Office of Health Education and Promotion: part of the 'Spiritual Wellness' aspect of the 'Wellness Wheel', see https://www.unh.edu/health/wellness-wheel with link to Spiritual Wellness and information about the labyrinth. Located at the Peter T. Paul College on the east side of campus (sometimes referred to as Paul College). The College is east of junction of Main Street/Garrison Avenue (and is at G-17 on map).

			The labyrinth is in the white square in the College courtyard, to the right of the word 'Paul' on maps. Links to maps (use 'Full Campus' map), https://www.unh.edu/facilities/campus-maps
New Jersey			
USA. 113	Drew University, 36 Madison Avenue, Madison, New Jersey 07940 http://www.drew.edu/1/	Created 2014. Medieval style, 11 circuit modelled on Chartres, recycled bluestone set in grass lawn. Presence confirmed (current website link, 2023, see right).	WWLL 6368. 'A place of meditation and contemplation', the initiative and design of Gabriele Hiltl-Cohen, stone carver and Korn Art Gallery Coordinator. Funded by Ellwood R. Kerkeslager, Ruth Kerkeslager and the Drew Theological Class of 2014. Images, launch and further information, https://drew.edu/campus-life/labyrinth/ Labyrinth is listed amongst features of Drew Theological School in a faith and ecology national study, 2017; current use includes conferences, eg Summer Music Institute 2019, see endnote. ⁹⁸ Located on lawn between Hall of Sciences and Madison Avenue. Labyrinth shown on map 'Around the Drewniverse', in <i>Into the Forest</i> , Winter 2017, p.41 (back page): https://drew.edu/stories/2017/01/19/around-the-drewniverse-winter-2017/ Hall of Sciences marked 12 on campus map, link to map http://www.drew.edu/about/maps-directions/
USA. 114	Princeton Theological Seminary, 64 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08542-0803 https://www.ptsem.edu/ The labyrinth is on the Charlotte Rachel Mason residential campus (not on the main campus above).	Created 2021. Medieval style, eight circuits. White rocks on grass/earth, with larger stones for outermost circle; mulch path. Set amongst trees. Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; PTS news feature 25 August 2021).	An eco-friendly space with opportunity for spiritual reflection. Student-designed and built. Design and information, with images, https://www.ptsem.edu/news/a-space-for-spiritual-practice-and-reflection Image showing design, https://ne-np.facebook.com/princetonseminary/posts/4218913781477113 Located on Charlotte Rachel Mason campus (primarily student accommodation, three miles due south from the main campus). Link to maps, https://www.ptsem.edu/about/location Select Princeton Area Map to locate the campus; then select Charlotte Rachel Mason campus pdf map. Labyrinth is located behind Witherspoon Apartments (marked 401, towards top of map). The apartments are on the right-hand side behind a car park towards the end of Emmons Drive.
n/a	<i>Rutgers University New Jersey: Rutgers Gardens, East Brunswick, New Jersey</i>	<i>The Meadow Labyrinth, or Seasonal Maize, 2010-c.2020.</i>	<i>No longer exists. Not currently part of recovery plan post-pandemic for the Garden team. See 'Lost Labyrinths' Appendix 2.</i>

New Mexico			
USA. 115	Southwestern College and New Earth Institute, 3960 San Felipe Road, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87507 https://www.swc.edu	Created 1999. Classical, 7 circuit, rocks and gravel. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	WWLL 1152. Created by graduate students from the Grief, Loss and Trauma Certificate program. Used for meditation by students, and also by classes. See https://www.swc.edu/swc-forms/success/student-life/ Brief information and image, https://labyrinthresourcegroup.org/southwestern-college/ Located on southern edge of campus, next to boundary fence and near Student Lounge. Map (labyrinth shown), https://www.swc.edu/swc-forms/success/student-life/campus-map/
New York			
USA. 116	Binghamton University, State University of New York, 4400 Vestal Parkway East, Binghamton, New York 13902 https://www.binghamton.edu	Created c. 2016. Medieval style, 7 circuit fully paved, on lawn with sheltering band of trees. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	Located just outside Old Digman Hall and built as one of its 'serenity spaces', part of the Health and Wellness Community (HAWC), a freshman residential community. The labyrinth is a resource for the whole campus community and for visitors and is a B-Healthy resource for students, listed by the University's Medical Center as a mindfulness resource: https://www.binghamton.edu/health/services/mindfulness/resources.html Image, details and small map (shows labyrinth), https://www.binghamton.edu/bhealthy/labyrinth.html Located between Old Digman and Old Champlain Halls in the Dickinson Community, not far from car park U on East Drive on map. For larger campus map (buildings listed), see https://www.binghamton.edu/maps/
n/a	Daemen College		Now re-named as Daemen University.
USA. 117	Daemen University, 4380 Main Street, Amherst, New York 14226 https://www.daemen.edu/	Created 2014. Medieval Chartres style, brick/paver and grass path, 52 ft. diameter. On lawn with sheltering bands of trees. Presence confirmed, 2023 (in current virtual tour, see right).	WWLL 5853. The labyrinth is a memorial dedicated to Anna Ogorek and to all the late faculty and staff of Daemen College. Designed by Joe Miguez, built by College volunteers. It is (or was in 2014) part of a research initiative (USC School of Cinematic Art). Information and images (with links to further information), http://www.daemen.edu/about/facilities/labyrinth Brief mention in Curtis Hall details within virtual tour, https://daemen.university-tour.com/ Labyrinth located to south of Curtis Hall (shown on map, lower left). Labyrinth is on lawn bordered by Getzville Road, Main Street and two University entrance driveways, map at website above and (pdf) https://www.daemen.edu/sites/default/files/DaemenCampusMapforParking.pdf

NotB	<p>Hamilton College, 198 College Hill Road, Clinton, New York 13323</p> <p>https://www.hamilton.edu/</p>	<p>Plans are in place for construction of a permanent labyrinth: site agreed. It is hoped that it will be ready to open during the next academic year (fall 2023 at the earliest).</p> <p>Personal communication, May 2023.</p>	<p>The Class of 2019 have provided funding for a permanent outdoor labyrinth which is in the planning stages. Meanwhile, the College's mindfulness community has created a snow labyrinth each winter for the past three years. Image and further information, https://www.hamilton.edu/offices/chaplain/meditation/labyrinth</p> <p>Other events through the Chaplaincy include an overnight retreat with the labyrinth (part of a 'Spirituality 101' series).</p>
USA. 118	<p>Hobart and William Smith Colleges, 300 Pulteney Street, Geneva, New York 14456.</p> <p>https://www.hws.edu/default.aspx</p>	<p>Created 2022. 5 circuit, medieval style. Crushed stone path with fieldstone walls; stone slab as seat in centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; news articles and website presence, see right).</p>	<p>Intended as a site for spiritual restoration, this labyrinth is the responsibility of the Office of Spiritual Engagement, https://www.hws.edu/centers/spiritual-engagement/</p> <p>A student initiative from the Colleges' Chapel but not linked to any single faith tradition. Built by students who will also have responsibility for light-touch maintenance. Construction commenced in May 2022, on the Colleges' traditional Day of Service. Further information and image of construction, https://www.hws.edu/news/listing/academic-departments/religious-studies.aspx (scroll down to 23 May 2022). Article about concept and planning, https://www.hws.edu/news/2021/October/natures-remedy.aspx</p> <p>Labyrinth located to the south of the Perkin Observatory, off Kings Lane (which is off Jay's Road). Interactive map, https://www.hws.edu/campus-map.aspx</p> <p>Use search term 'labyrinth'. Aid to location: security map pdf shows the Observatory and Kings Lane to centre left of the map, https://www.hws.edu/offices/campus-safety/pdf/blue_lights.pdf</p>
USA. 119	<p>Hofstra University, Hempstead, New York 11549-1000</p> <p>https://www.hofstra.edu</p>	<p>The Hofstra Labyrinth. Created 1999. Chartres replica, medieval. 40 ft. diameter with surrounding 'sitting walls' in a memorial plaza. Originally created of gravel, bluestone and red shale chips, the labyrinth is now fully paved in grey granite, with the pattern engraved.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 1718. The labyrinth provides for walkers '... a focus on self and space... and opportunity for freedom from the distractions of daily life...' Created by Grounds Dept; designed by Grounds and Arboretum Director Fred Soviero and Landscape Designer/Assistant Curator, Patrice Dimino. Has an echo from centre.</p> <p>The labyrinth is part of the University Museum's Outdoor Sculpture Collection: image and map (labyrinth marked 8), https://www.hofstra.edu/pdf/community/museum/museum-southeast-sculpture-map.pdf Further information and image, https://www.hofstra.edu/community/museum/</p>

			museum_outdoorsculpture_labyrinth.html ⁹⁹ Featured on a list of things that every student should do before they graduate, https://www.hofstra.edu/studentaffairs/student_activities/75-things-before-graduation.html Currently (June 2021) the location of one of six outdoor Campus Tents enabling students to meet and study safely (see interactive map below). Located towards southern end of campus, in front of C.V. Starr Building and built at the same time. Interactive map (lists C.V. Starr Building, but use search facility for labyrinth to see links to image), https://www.hofstra.edu/visitors/directions-maps.html
SC	Long Island University, IU Brentwood, Michael J. Grant Campus, 1001 Crooked Hill Road, Brentwood, New York 11717 https://liu.edu/brentwood	Shared campus: labyrinth at Suffolk Community College.	The University in Brentwood is located on the campus of Suffolk Community College, which has a labyrinth; see entry below for details. The buildings are labelled slightly differently on the LIU map. Using this map, the labyrinth is on lawn in front of the NE corner of the Sally Ann Slacke Corporate Training Center (labelled ST). Link to directions and map, https://liu.edu/Brentwood/About-Us/Visiting-the-Campus
USA. 120	Long Island University, LIU Post, 720 Northern Boulevard, Brookville, New York 11548 https://liu.edu/post Note: The campus is also known formally as the C.W. Post campus of LIU.	The Karlan and Geisman Meditation Garden. Created 2001. Medieval, ceramic tile. 47 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus maps).	WWW 2511. Labyrinth made of 38,000 coloured tiles, built by the designer David Byer-Tyre with students and professors from the Ceramics Department. Image and brief info (2014), p.7, https://postpioneer.files.wordpress.com/2014/10/pioneer_10-8_issue5.pdf The whole of the campus is a registered Arboretum. For an overview of campus, see map (labyrinth marked 29, to east of the Great Lawn, take care with map orientation), https://liu.edu/post/Campus-Life/Campus-map See also the LIU Post Community Arboretum Guide and Map. Labyrinth on Blue Trail near Tree 14 (a Sourwood: Oxydendrum arboreum). This Guide is only available by search of website (search term labyrinth or Arboretum), https://liu.edu/post
USA. 121 LINK	M.K. Gandhi Institute for Non-Violence, 929 South Plymouth Avenue, Rochester, New York 14608 https://gandhiinstitute.org The Institute is a	The Contemporary Reconciliation Labyrinth. Created 2019. Brick and stone lines with grass path, 40 ft. diameter. In garden setting with nearby mural on labyrinth and South African themes, created by artists and local schoolchildren. Presence confirmed, 2021	WWLL 8011. Labyrinth designed by Clare Wilson, a South African design with dual paths which 'allow for multiple walkers and provide opportunity for conflict resolution as well as reflection and mindfulness practices': information and images, https://gandhiinstitute.org/campus/ Labyrinth located in the Institute's garden: the labyrinth and garden are 'a beautiful and inviting space... accessible and open to all 24-7'.

	community partner of the University of Rochester: students are present as Fellows and volunteers, https://gandhiinstitute.org/university-partnership/	(new labyrinth; on current website).	The M.K. Gandhi Institute is based on University property within the Plymouth-Exchange (PLEX) neighbourhood (a working-class community with considerable University-owned student accommodation). Map (for M.K. Gandhi Institute), https://gandhiinstitute.org/contact-us/
USA. 122	Nazareth College, 4245 East Ave, Rochester, New York 14618 https://www2.naz.edu	Built c. 2009. Chartres style, 7 circuit, painted or stained concrete, in Meditation Garden. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 8112. A tool for meditation and prayer, the remit of the College's Center for Spirituality. Image and intro, https://www2.naz.edu/spirituality/meditation-spaces/ Labyrinth walks are included in student orientation programmes, mindfulness sessions and stress management support (with candle-lit labyrinth walks). Located in the Meditation Garden, behind Linehan Chapel at the Golisano Academic Center. Map (use search term labyrinth: image, footpath and labyrinth location shown), https://maps.naz.edu
USA. 123	State University of New York at Delhi (SUNY Delhi), 454 Delhi Drive, Delhi, New York 13753 https://www.delhi.edu/ Labyrinth at: Outdoor Education Center, 19692 NY-28, Delhi, New York 13753 (for location only, not correspondence)	In place by 2006. Labyrinth modelled on historic records of a labyrinth in Nottingham, England, the 'Robin Hood's Race' turf labyrinth. Mown grass path with trees at centre and cardinal points; bastions at the corners. Approx. 60 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed (Google Maps, data 2021).	WWLL 2370. A project of the Catskill Outdoor Education Corps, sponsored by the University's Parks and Recreations Department who are responsible for the Outdoor Education Center: brief reference to labyrinth, with Center history, http://andesgazette.net/2007/08/30/a-walk-in-the-park-outdoor-education-center-august-2007/ Listed amongst great reasons to visit the Park, with image, https://sunydelhi.tumblr.com/post/162871569542/9-great-reasons-to-visit-the-suny-delhi-outdoor Reconditioned, 2016 (p.2-3), https://www.delhi.edu/mydelhi/faculty-staff/administration/president/pdfs/CollegeCouncilStaffReportsSept2016.pdf Labyrinth located at Outdoor Education Center, one mile from main campus on Route 28 southbound towards Andes. The labyrinth is to the south of Route 28, between a tree-covered ridge and the river (seek directions locally). The park is open to public, closed dusk till dawn. Directions to Center, https://greatwesterncatskills.com/listings/suny-delhi-outdoor-education-center/
USA. 124	State University of New York at Potsdam (SUNY Potsdam), Counseling Center, 44 Pierrepont Avenue, Potsdam, New York	The Labyrinth Room, or Relaxation Room. Created 2006. Medieval, Amiens style modified to fit into the room, 11 circuit; brown and cream vinyl floor tiles; indoors.	WWLL 4900. Another rare example of an indoor, permanent labyrinth in a university setting. Installation follows the creation and donation of the Potsdam Labyrinth in canvas, by the University's Counseling Center, in 2002 in response to the attacks on the World Trade

	13676 https://www.potsdam.edu	<p>Presence confirmed, 2023. No longer a Counseling webpage reference (as in 2021) but a fleeting entry about room management, p.55, SUNY Potsdam Policy Handbook 2022-23, see endnote.¹⁰⁰</p> <p>The Counseling Center also has a canvas labyrinth.</p>	<p>Center in 9/11 and to honour the courage and resilience shown by students and community. The permanent labyrinth, also a Counseling Center initiative, forms the main feature of a Labyrinth or Relaxation Room. Enquire in advance before visiting. Images and directions, https://www.soarnorthcountry.com/locations/sp-ring-2012/suny-van-housen-labyrinth-room/ Located on first (ground) floor of Van Housen Hall, next to Counseling offices: map (shows Hall), https://www.potsdam.edu/admissions/visit/map_s</p>
USA. 125 FAE	<p>Suffolk County Community College, Michael J. Grant Campus, 1001 Crooked Hill Road, Brentwood, New York 11717</p> <p>https://www.sunysuffolk.edu/</p> <p>Two-year college.</p> <p>Campus is also home to LIU Brentwood, see separate entry.</p>	<p>Created 2018. Medieval style, 11 circuits. Fully paved with encircling benches, on lawn. 35 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (shown on current campus map)</p>	<p>WWLL 8074. Designed by the Labyrinth Company, built by the College's Plant Operations team.</p> <p>Labyrinth partly shown on map, as paved square on lawn, immediately to N of (and partially concealed by) the Sagtikos Arts and Sciences Building (marked SA). Link to directions and map (select Michael J. Grant campus), https://www.sunysuffolk.edu/about-suffolk/campus-information/index.jsp</p>
USA. 126	<p>Union Theological Seminary, 3041 Broadway at 121st Street, New York 10027</p> <p>https://utsnyc.edu</p>	<p>Created 2011. Medieval Chartres style, 7 circuit. Painted on roof of McGiffert Hall, in 7th storey rooftop garden. 20 ft. diameter. Not visible on Google Earth due to superimposed images.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (personal communication from Kristen (Southworth) Mitchell, 11 June 2021).</p>	<p>Perhaps unique: a roof-top labyrinth in a university setting. Initiative of Kristen Leigh Mitchell (formerly Southworth), a UTC student who negotiated for the space and created the labyrinth for herself and for others, to meet a spiritual need 'whether they knew it or not' (p3, essay). For information, images and essay (<i>Solvitur Ambulando: Creating the McGiffert Labyrinth at Union Theological Seminary</i>, 2011),¹⁰¹ see https://www.kristenleighmitchell.com/workshop-s-labyrinth</p> <p>The labyrinth is located on the roof of McGiffert Hall, a student residential Hall at 99 Claremont Avenue, across the road from the main Seminary complex.¹⁰² 2018 aerial view (Hall central, labyrinth just visible on righthand rooftop), https://nypost.com/2018/09/18/riverside-church-to-buy-neighboring-dorm-for-45m/ Please respect the privacy of students. Visits are not feasible: this is residential accommodation. The future use of the building is uncertain at the time of writing.</p>
COM	University of Buffalo, College of Arts and	River Hill. 2022. Large-scale contemporary labyrinth: path	A labyrinth created to transform a neglected industrial site, its pattern 'designed to reflect the

	<p>Sciences, 810 Clemens Hall, Buffalo, New York 14260</p> <p>https://arts-sciences.buffalo.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth not on campus: located off Ohio Street, Silo City, Buffalo</p>	<p>winding between boulders in post-industrial setting newly landscaped with 3,000 wild pollinating plants.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; news article 2022).</p>	<p>meander of the Buffalo River', images and information:</p> <p>https://arts-sciences.buffalo.edu/news-and-events/recent-news/2022/october/river-hill-labyrinth.html For further images and student comments, see link in endnote.¹⁰³ Designed by working artist Dara Friedman of the UB (University of Buffalo) Arts Collaboratory, and built by a team of students working alongside the artist. The 'Working Artist Lab' provides experiential learning opportunities for UB students 'to be out in the world as a working artist-scholar'. A collaborative project involving the artist, the Working Artist Lab director Dr Maria Horne (Theatre and Dance), her students and the company owning the land. Labyrinth located behind Rigidized Metals Corporation. The address for RMC is 658 Ohio Street, to the south of the junction with Silo City Row, in Buffalo.</p>
n/a	<p>University of Rochester, Rochester, New York 14627</p> <p>https://www.rochester.edu/</p>	n/a	<p>See entry for M.K. Gandhi Institute, above. Move of Gandhi Institute to the University:</p> <p>https://www.rochester.edu/news/show.php?id=4422</p>
USA. 127	<p>Vassar College, 124 Raymond Avenue, Poughkeepsie, New York 12604</p> <p>https://www.vassar.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth at Vassar Farm and Ecological Preserve, adjacent to campus (see right).</p>	<p>The Willow Grove Labyrinth. Created in Fall Semester, 2021. Medieval Chartres style, brick lines and stone dust path.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (new labyrinth; images, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 9266. This labyrinth was built by students of English and Environmental Studies, on the 'Entering the Labyrinth: Literature, Art and Eco-Contemplation' course led by Professor Paul Kane: 'This course studies the heritage, literature and use of labyrinths, from its mythic origins to the present, and constructs a traditional labyrinth on the Vassar campus. In doing so, we learn much about labyrinths and the world in which we live', (Vassar College Catalogue, 2021-22),</p> <p>https://catalogue.vassar.edu/preview_course_no_pop.php?catoid=46&coid=263357</p> <p>Located at Vassar Farm and Ecological Preserve, https://www.vassar.edu/farm Brochure about preserve/farm, including map of Preserve: https://www.vassar.edu/sites/default/files/2021-06/farm-brochure.pdf The entrance to the Preserver is close to the junction of New Mackensack Road and Raymond Avenue; the labyrinth is behind the community garden plots. Link to interactive campus map (use search term 'The Preserve at Vassar'),</p> <p>https://map.concept3d.com/?id=699#ls</p> <p>Pdf shows position of Vassar Farm (far right) in relation to campus,</p> <p>https://www.vassar.edu/sites/default/files/2021-06/farm-brochure.pdf</p>

			06/campus-map.pdf
USA. 128	<p>Vassar College, 124 Raymond Avenue, Poughkeepsie, New York 12604.</p> <p>https://www.vassar.edu/u/</p>	<p>Pratt House Labyrinth. Created 2022. Medieval style, seven circuits, modified to form processional labyrinth with entrance on two opposite sides.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth, dedicated 13 April 2022; Vassar news feature 8 April 2022, see link on right).</p>	<p>Vassar College joins this Index with two labyrinths created within one academic year. This second labyrinth was created within a few months of the first, but has been many years in the planning. Built outside Pratt House, the new home of the Office of Religious and Spiritual Life and Contemplative Practices on campus. Information, film and images: news article, https://www.vassar.edu/news/vassars-new-labyrinth-offers-space-contemplation It is a symbol of welcome, 'a truly peaceful space' and a contemplative resource. Design and construction funded by an alumna and an endowment gift. Preparatory research and development by Ford Scholars, https://pages.vassar.edu/fordscholars/2019/07/17/building-a-labyrinth-curriculum/ Film of building, with introductory talk: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=csvONffgA2Y Labyrinth located outside Pratt House (marked 36 on map). Link to pdf https://www.vassar.edu/sites/default/files/2021-06/campus-map.pdf Pratt House is about half way between the golf course (top of map) and North Gate (on left of map).</p>
North Carolina			
USA. 129	<p>Davidson College, Faculty Drive, Davidson, North Carolina 28035.</p> <p>https://www.davidson.edu</p>	<p>The Davidson Labyrinth. Created 2009. Medieval Chartres style, red and grey pavers, 30 ft. diameter. Nearby benches and sounding gong; surrounded by trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 3567. One of the College's four meditation and reflection spaces, with night lighting for 24-hour access. See Religious and Spiritual Life, Buddhist and Meditation Initiatives. https://www.davidson.edu/student-life/religious-and-spiritual-life/buddhist-and-meditation-initiatives A student/chaplaincy initiative, first a student's idea to foster creativity for arts students, then as a contribution to spiritual and religious life in the wider campus community: introduction of labyrinth to campus discussed in 2014 radio stream (starts 3.26), https://www.davidson.edu/news/2014/12/04/wfae-chaplain-rob-spach-speaks-state-faith-campus Image at https://www.charlotteonthecheap.com/labyrinths/ Located in Hobart Park, across Faculty Drive behind athletic scoreboard: pdf campus map shows labyrinth at M-8, at foot of map, https://www.davidson.edu/about/campus-and-surroundings/maps-and-directions</p>

USA. 130	<p>Duke University, Duke Center for Integrative Care, Duke Center for Living Campus, 3475 Erwin Road, Durham, North Carolina 27705-0005</p> <p>https://www.dukehealth.org/locations/duke-integrative-medicine-center</p>	<p>Created 2007. Classical, 7 circuit labyrinth in garden setting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, March 2022).</p> <p>In a long-term partnership with the Resource Center for Women and Ministry in the South, https://rcwms.org/, the University uses their canvas labyrinth for an annual event in Duke Chapel: https://chapel.duke.edu/labyrinth-walking-prayer-and-reflection-march-27-28</p>	<p>WWLL 5308. Duke University has two permanent labyrinths. This first labyrinth is in a garden on the edge of Duke Center for Living Campus, behind Duke Center for Integrative Care, https://today.duke.edu/2008/06/healinggarden.html) Hospital labyrinths are not usually included in this Index, but a news article published in a number of <i>Duke Today</i> online editions, including 'campus, academics and working', clearly invites its use by the university community. Designed as a tranquil, mindful place where you might 'discover a surprising dimension of stillness and presence within, https://today.duke.edu/2013/05/hiddengardens</p> <p>A resource for staff wellbeing: https://today.duke.edu/2018/04/5-easy-ways-practice-mindfulness</p> <p>Located behind Center for Integrative Care; please enquire before visiting.</p>
USA. 131	<p>Duke University, 2080 Duke University Road, Durham, North Carolina 27708</p> <p>https://duke.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2013. Contemporary, 3 circuits with direct path out from centre, in garden setting. White painted lines, grey path, with seating, raised above ground level, flanking building with trees close by.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, March 2022).</p> <p>See entry above for canvas labyrinth.</p>	<p>A second labyrinth for this university, this time on the main academic campus in Durham. Designed as a 'quiet, peaceful, contemplative space right in the center of campus'. Information, https://students.duke.edu/wellness/duwell/wellnesspromotion/</p> <p>For links to images, see endnote.¹⁰⁴</p> <p>Labyrinth located in the Murphy-Nimocks Meditation Garden, a narrow garden wrapped around the Duke Student Wellness Center and overlooking woodland. The Wellness Center is at 305 Towerview Road. Use search term 'Student Wellness Center' on interactive map, https://maps.duke.edu/ Please enquire before visiting.</p>
USA. 132	<p>Elon University, 100 Campus Drive, Elon, North Carolina 27244</p> <p>https://www.elon.edu</p>	<p>Created 2008. An Ariadne's Thread labyrinth winding through grass with white oak tree at centre. Classical 7 circuit.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p> <p>The University also has a canvas labyrinth.</p>	<p>WWLL 8540. A meditation garden with labyrinth; the garden is also a memorial garden for students who died whilst at Elon, with funding from an alumna's family. Designed by the Superintendent of buildings and grounds, 'a space of meditation and reflection', https://www.elon.edu/u/news/2008/12/04/labyrinth-and-garden-focus-of-college-chapel/ Falls within the remit of the Truitt Center for Religious and Spiritual Life, https://www.elon.edu/u/truitt-center/truitt-center-spaces/labyrinth/ Listed amongst campus mindfulness resources, and forms part of a 2020 'Mindful Way Forward' created by the Office for Sustainability in relation to climate change, image and information (Stop 2, with image), https://www.elon.edu/u/fa/sustainability/a-mindful-way-forward/</p> <p>Guidance for Black Lives Matter labyrinth</p>

			<p>meditation, https://www.elon.edu/u/truitt-center/blm-labyrinth-meditation/</p> <p>Holt Chapel is in the southern area of campus, towards foot of map and south of Trollinger Avenue.</p> <p>Labyrinth located next to Holt Chapel (marked 40 on walking tour and printable maps) and close to Johnston Hall (University Advancement, marked 24, on South Antioch Avenue). Link to maps, https://www.elon.edu/u/about/campus/campus-maps/</p>
USA. 133	<p>Lenoir-Rhyne University, 625 7th Avenue NE, Hickory, North Carolina 28601</p> <p>https://www.lr.edu</p>	<p>Created 2016. Classical, round, 7 circuit with expanded centre. Black and red pavers. Amongst trees with footpath access.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current website).</p> <p>There is a second labyrinth associated with Lenoir-Rhyne University, in the State of South Carolina: see separate entry.</p>	<p>WWLL 7306. Designed and planned by students and faculty of the Lineberger Fellows' Program as 'a unique sacred space... where people of all faiths can pursue their inner spiritual journeys'. Family funded to honour the memory of Linda Salumaa who emigrated from Estonia to the USA in World War 2 (citing a web page no longer available). Labyrinth is amongst the University's Spiritual Life resources; image and brief information in 'Places to Go' at https://calendar.lr.edu/labyrinth-on-the-quad</p> <p>For brief student reference, see endnote.¹⁰⁵</p> <p>Located in the University's Rhyne Quad (off 7th Avenue NE) near Mauney-Schaeffer Conference Hall. Links to maps (if 'Print map' selected, labyrinth is shown as white disc at F12, in the wooded Quad between the Conference Hall and Rudisill Library), https://www.lr.edu/about/campusmap</p>
USA. 134 FAE	<p>Louisburg College, 501 N. Main Street, Louisburg, North Carolina 27549</p> <p>https://www.louisburg.edu/</p> <p>Two-year college.</p>	<p>The Louisburg College Labyrinth. Created 2011. Medieval Chartres style, 7 circuit, fully paved, cream concrete path, bricks individually cut to mark the path edges. Nearby bench; bronze finger labyrinth on nearby wall.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (film, edited version 2020, see right).</p>	<p>A symbol of the paths of our lives (described in film of construction, see below). Created by Will Hinton, Professor of Visual Arts: brief reference, https://www.louisburg.edu/events/willhinton.php</p> <p>Images and dedication, with links to film of construction, https://www.waymarking.com/waymarks/wmD7ER_Louisburg_College_Labyrinth_Louisburg_NC</p> <p>Film of construction, direct link https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aaTfdyeZy-U</p> <p>Labyrinth located on East Campus outside Robbins Library (marked E1 on map), close to junction of E. College St. and N. Main St. Map, https://www.louisburg.edu/admissions/schedule-a-visit/map-and-directions.php</p>
USA. 135	<p>Meredith College, 3800 Hillsborough Street, Raleigh, North Carolina 27607-5298</p>	<p>Created c. 2000, renovated 2019-20. Classical Ariadne's thread, 7 circuit, round stepping stones set into grass in the shelter of trees.</p>	<p>The gift of the Taylor family in honour of their three daughters, all former students (one of whom went on to fund a labyrinth at Wingate University, North Carolina: see entry for Wingate, below). Labyrinth image (named Meredith</p>

	https://www.meredith.edu/	Presence confirmed (Google Maps image, 2023).	College), http://www.ncgypsy.com/piedmont-labyrinths.html Labyrinth included in renovations of Chapel Courtyard, funded by 2019 alumnae, https://www.meredith.edu/news/senior-class-partners-with-senior-parents-to-support-meredith Located in Spangler Garden, between Jones Chapel and Alumnae Building, off Main Campus Drive. Link to campus map (Spangler Gazebo and Garden shown, centrally, loosely circled by Buildings 1-4), https://www.meredith.edu/about/campus-map On the maps page, select Google Maps link, enlarge and select satellite to show labyrinth.
USA. 136	University of North Carolina Asheville, 1 University Heights, Asheville, North Carolina 28804 https://www.unca.edu	Dates not known. Classical pattern. Rocks delineating the pattern, grass path, on grassy knoll; surrounded by trees, which the labyrinth path weaves around. Large rock in centre as seat. Presence confirmed (current campus map, 2021).	WWLL 3912. A resource for the University's integrated approach to mindfulness and contemplation in higher education. Use includes courses in Arts, Humanities and Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, and students' Mindfulness Club, see article in UNCA Spring 2020 magazine, https://stories.unca.edu/mindfulness . Image, WWLL entry. Directions, reflections and images by a visitor, 2012, https://mebanelabyrinth.wordpress.com/2012/12/22/university-of-north-carolina-at-asheville-nc/ 2020 images (children visiting campus), https://www.bbbswnc.org/uncas-black-student-union-invites-littles-to-learn-about-college/ Located on grassy knoll in the Labyrinth Garden, above Weizenblatt Hall and below Ramsey Library. Interactive campus map (use search term labyrinth), https://maps.unca.edu Or pdf (labyrinth listed amongst the University's green spaces, G6), https://maps.unca.edu/media/print_maps/uncasheville-campus-map_ysfT5PB.pdf
USA. 137	Warren Wilson College, 701 Warren Wilson Road, Swannanoa, North Carolina 28778 https://www.warren-wilson.edu	Dates not known; in place by October 2005. Classical 7 circuit, rocks and dirt path in woodland setting. Presence confirmed (current campus map 2021).	Part of the spiritual life of the College and listed amongst inter-faith activities: see https://www.warren-wilson.edu/student-life/spiritual-life/ including a glimpse of the labyrinth with a bare-footed walker. Brief image towards end of film of Athletics Facilities, scroll down to find short film, https://www.warren-wilson.edu/admission/visit/test-page/ ¹⁰⁶ Located near Ballfield Residence Halls, on the edge of the woods and immediately south of the soccer fields. Map (shows labyrinth, top left) at https://www.warren-wilson.edu/admission/visit/campus-map/
USA. 138	Wingate University, 315 E Wilson Street, Wingate, North Carolina 28174	Created c.2015. An Ariadne's Thread labyrinth, 4 circuits. Stepping stones set into grass, under shade of tree.	The gift of Blythe Taylor (success coach, Wingate) in honour of her parents, who themselves donated a labyrinth to Meredith College, North Carolina, in honour of their three daughters, in c.

	https://www.wingate.edu	Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, January 2022).	2000: see entry for Meredith College. ¹⁰⁷ Labyrinth located outside and to south of Austin Auditorium, in sight of Dry Chapel (which is located in the lobby of the Auditorium). Find McGee Promenade running diagonally on map (N-S) through campus. Follow this to the Austin Auditorium. The footpath immediately to the south of the building leads to the labyrinth. Links to maps, https://www.wingate.edu/campus-map
North Dakota			
USA. 139 LINK	University of Mary, 7500 University Drive, Bismarck, North Dakota 58504 https://www.umary.edu Adjacent Labyrinth at the Benedictine Sisters of Annunciation Monastery	The Monastery Labyrinth. Created 2004. Medieval style, 11 circuit, grass path with natural stones. Tree in centre. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current Monastery website).	WWLL 1273. Labyrinth belonging to the Benedictine Sisters, founders of the college that later became the University of Mary, https://www.annunciationmonastery.org Monastery, and labyrinth, adjacent to campus. Students and other visitors are welcome to walk the labyrinth. Image and information, https://www.annunciationmonastery.org/get-involved/join-us-in-prayer/labyrinth.html . Labyrinth located just to the east of the monastery, a short walk from student accommodation to the south of campus. (Note: South is at the top of campus map). On campus map, locate Monastery car park at top of map, marked with red star. From here, follow the top-most road on the map (leading towards South entrance to campus). The labyrinth will come into view, off the righthand side of the road. Map: https://www.umary.edu/about/visiting.php
Ohio			
USA. 140	Bowling Green State University, Firelands Campus, 1 University Drive, Huron, Ohio 44839 https://www.firelands.bgsu.edu	Mary Sue Young Memorial Labyrinth. Created 2004; redesigned 2014. Classical, 7 circuit, path of sandstone slabs 50 ft. diameter, with smooth river rock between the pavers. Set in a woodland clearing within the James H. McBride Arboretum on campus, with hidden benches amongst Japanese trees. Presence confirmed (personal correspondence, 7 October 2021).	WWLL 4296. A memorial labyrinth, restored in 2014; images and explanation of restoration, use search term 'labyrinth', at https://www.huronhs.com/Downloads/December 2014 Newsletter PDF.pdf . Designed by Bethany Anne Young O'Keefe; 2014 design by Mike Heydinger. The James H. McBride Arboretum is part of the Fireland College campus of the University. Film of labyrinth construction, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n3zfV_pkJTA Brief information about Arboretum at https://www.bgsu.edu/firelands/McBride-Arboretum.html Location of labyrinth: following the interactive Firelands campus map, go towards campus on Boos Road. Ignore 1 st exit (to campus); take 2 nd exit (driveway to Arboretum, Arboretum car park and rest rooms). Behind the restrooms, a grass- lined path leads NNW towards the woods and to the labyrinth. ¹⁰⁸ Link to map:

			https://www.firelands.bgsu.edu/about/maps.html
USA SC	Capital University, 1 College and Main, Columbus, Ohio 43209-2394 https://www.capital.edu/ Labyrinth planned and installed by Trinity Lutheran Seminary which is located on the campus of Capital University. See Trinity Lutheran Seminary entry, below.		Labyrinth funding included donation from Capital University. It is placed 'at the physical intersection of the campuses', see image and further information, https://www.fellowshipinprayer.org/capital-university
USA. 141	College of Wooster, 1189 Beall Avenue, Wooster, Ohio 44601 https://www.wooster.edu	The Prayer Labyrinth. Dates not known but in place since at least 2012. Classical, brick/paver, under trees. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 7497. The responsibility of the Center for Diversity and Inclusion: Religious and Spiritual Life. The development of sacred spaces on campus was supported by two Trustees. The labyrinth is one of these sacred spaces, 'designed to give the campus community space to pray, to go and be, to find solitude and connection, and to be centered': details and map (labyrinth shown), https://www.wooster.edu/offices/rsi/places/ Located near Ebert Hall Circle, off a footpath between Ebert Hall and the tennis courts.
USA. 142	Denison University, 100 West College Street, Granville, Ohio 43023 https://denison.edu	Created 2012. Medieval, Chartres replica, 11 circuit; 42 ft. diameter, concrete with granite overlay, set amongst trees. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image April 2021). The Center also has a canvas labyrinth, https://denison.edu/campus/religious/the-labyrinth	WWLL 5150. Designed by Robert Ferré. A metaphor for life's journey, with a welcome extended to all within the university to walk - image and information, https://denison.edu/campus/religious/the-labyrinth The responsibility of the Open House - Center for Religious and Spiritual Life. ¹⁰⁹ Editor's Note: The Center for Religious and Spiritual Life (The Open House) has now moved location, to Gilpatrick House, elsewhere on campus. The online campus map shows the Open House Center's <u>former</u> location as '204 North Mulberry Street' and states that the labyrinth is adjacent, https://denison.edu/map/places/204-north-mulberry-street Labyrinth located on lower campus, between 204 North Mulberry Street and Presidents' Drive. This is above West College Street (and on the pdf map, is centrally positioned near foot of map). Links to campus maps, https://denison.edu/map
USA. 143	John Carroll University, 20700 North Park	Created 2000. Medieval, 11 circuit, Chartres design with	WWLL 473. One of the University's places for prayer and reflection; link to history and details,

	<p>Boulevard, University Heights, Ohio 44118 https://jcu.edu</p>	<p>engraved granite centre. Brick/paver, 42 ft. diameter, on terrace.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (on current website, 2022).</p>	<p>https://www.jcu.edu/student-life/campus-ministry/experiences-faith-and-worship/places-prayer-and-reflection Always open.</p> <p>Located on Rodman Terrace, Rodman Hall, off the Quadrangle. Details (with partial image) and map (showing labyrinth, labelled 6) in walking tour brochure at: https://jcu.edu/sites/default/files/2019-06/Places-for-Reflection-brochure.pdf</p>
USA. 144	<p>Kenyon College, 104 College Drive, Gambier, Ohio 43022 https://www.kenyon.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth at Brown Family Environmental Center, 9781 Laymon Road, Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio 43022</p> <p>https://www.kenyon.edu/campus-life/sustainability-green-initiatives/brown-family-environmental-center/</p>	<p>Begun in 2013 with planting of 500 oak trees in concentric circles. Labyrinth pattern created 2017. On prairie meadow, meandering path leads to labyrinth. Labyrinth walk a mile in duration; large pole as focal point in centre. 7 circuit medieval style, mown into meadow with forest on three sides.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (publicity for Solstice labyrinth walk, June 2022).</p>	<p>A large-scale labyrinth, within a 500 acre Preserve run by the College's Brown Family Environmental Center (BFEC): 'A chance to explore your thoughts, with nature as a context' (Dave Heithaus, Director of Green Initiatives, BFEC, 2023, in alumni magazine, https://bulletin.kenyon.edu/feature/high-anxiety/)</p> <p>The labyrinth will eventually be a winding path amongst a glade of oak trees planted specifically for the purpose. Information about design and construction, https://www.kenyon.edu/files/resources/17-newsletter-jul.pdf</p> <p>The labyrinth is listed amongst the trails in the 500 acre BFEC Preserve. Seasonal labyrinth walks are held regularly. Overhead image, https://documents.kenyon.edu/bfec/2020-spring-bfec-newsletter.pdf</p> <p>Brief reflections from students, https://blogs.kenyon.edu/quintessential-kenyon-student-life-uncut/post/trails-everywhere/ and https://www.kenyon.edu/news/archive/seven-tips-for-a-perfect-kenyon-fall/</p> <p>Labyrinth located not far from Environmental Center's Resource Center, on Laymon Road. Labyrinth shown in pink, near foot of map, see 'South Inset', https://www.kenyon.edu/files/resources/bfec-trail-guide-2017.pdf</p>
USA. 145	<p>Malone University, 2600 Cleveland Avenue NW, Canton, Ohio 44709 https://www.malone.edu</p>	<p>The Prayer Labyrinth. Created 2016. Medieval style 8 circuit, fully paved, 30 ft. diameter, in garden setting with sheltering wall.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth, image June 2022).</p>	<p>WWLL 6881. Funded by a Lilly Endowment grant. Key initiators included Professor of Biblical Studies Suzanne Nicholson: 'a tool for worship and prayer' for the Malone community.</p> <p>Image, https://www.youvisit.com/tour/panoramas/malone/80423?id=272396&pl=wa</p> <p>Image in context of 'Youth on the Way' Leadership Academy, 2018, https://www.malone.edu/news/details/malone-launches-youth-on-the-way-leadership-academy/</p> <p>Located on the NW side of Founders' Hall, between the Hall and Cattell Library. Link to map (which shows both buildings, 2 and 6),</p>

			https://www.malone.edu/admissions-aid/visit-malone/locations-directions/
USA. 146	<p>Ohio State University, Chadwick Arboretum and Learning Gardens, College of Food, Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, 152 Howlett Hall, 2001 Fyffe Court, Columbus, Ohio 43210</p> <p>https://chadwickarboretum.osu.edu</p> <p>The Arboretum is on the West Campus and is part of the University.</p>	<p>The Lois B. Small and Gladys B. Hamilton Labyrinth Garden. Dedicated 2000. Medieval Chartres style, brick/pavers with gravel; surrounded by white flowering cherry trees, within Arboretum.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (image in Arboretum's current photo gallery).</p>	<p>WWLL 3413. Lane Avenue Gardens, home of the labyrinth, lies within the Arboretum and was created specifically to serve teaching and research. The labyrinth was a commemorative gift, a place for prayer, contemplation, discernment and wellbeing, in memory of the mothers of Edwin and Nancy Hamilton. History and images, link at: https://chadwickarboretum.osu.edu/our-gardens/lane-avenue-gardens</p> <p>Available for individual walkers; volunteer opportunities available; events include annual Solstice Candle-light Walk, https://chadwickarboretum.osu.edu/events/winter-solstice-labyrinth-walk-3 Past events include yoga sessions and a Medicine and the Arts Labyrinth Program.</p> <p>Labyrinth located adjacent to Trellis entrance in Lane Avenue Gardens, which is at junction of Lane Avenue and Fyffe Road: link to maps (pdf shows labyrinth, marked C, at centre of map), https://chadwickarboretum.osu.edu/our-gardens/interactive-map</p>
USA. 147	<p>Ohio Wesleyan University, 59 S. Sandusky Street, Delaware, Ohio 43015</p> <p>https://www.owu.edu</p>	<p>Created 2015. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, brick/pavers. 47 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 7109. Created in honour of alumna Kathe Law Rhinesmith, by her family. A Veriditas Legacy Labyrinth, designed by Robert Ferré and built by Labyrinths in Stone: images, history and dedication, https://www.owu.edu/news-media/details/owus-new-labyrinth-provides-a-path-for-quiet-reflection</p> <p>Diverse use includes memorials, poetry readings, Medieval Studies, employee wellness events. Located between Merrick Hall and the Delaware Run. On interactive map, select 'Student Life', then use search term 'labyrinth,' https://www.owu.edu/campus-map/</p> <p>On pdf map, labyrinth is on top right quadrant of map, marked 45, in wooded green area just south of Union Street and north of Merrick Hall, 47): https://www.owu.edu/ex/campusmap/</p>
USA. 148	<p>Trinity Lutheran Seminary at Capital University, 2199 East Main Street, Columbus, Ohio 43209</p> <p>https://www.trinitycapital.edu/</p> <p>Trinity Lutheran Seminary, who</p>	<p>Created 2021. Medieval style, 6 circuit, grey pavers with cream lines. Three benches at edge of labyrinth are only accessible through the labyrinth path; surrounded by new planting, in a green space within a courtyard.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (new labyrinth; Google Earth</p>	<p>Planned since 2006 and finally fulfilled, commemorating Pastor Aaron Blankenhorn. Labyrinth dedicated 24 September, 2021. Information about history, dedication and image, front page of newsletter 'The Trinity Connection' 2021, 2:1: https://www.trinitycapital.edu/media/gptl124a/trinity-connection-summer-2021.pdf</p> <p>Located in Fred Meuser Courtyard on College Avenue, between Gloria Dei and Schenk Chapel. Link to map at foot of home page of Capital</p>

	initiated and planned this labyrinth, are located on the campus of Capital University.	image, May 2023).	University, https://www.capital.edu/ On campus map (a pdf), the Seminary is towards top left (north). On its College Avenue side, it has two gardens shown: one with a statue, the other, between two wings of the Seminary, showing a space marked in squares with a central tree. This may denote an earlier garden, as the labyrinth is now in this space.
USA. 149	University of Akron, 302 Buchtel Commons, Akron, Ohio 44325 https://uakron.edu	Created 2013. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, stained and edged concrete, wrapped around with flower beds and in a central gathering place for the campus. Presence confirmed, 2021 (within current online campus tour).	WWLL 3340. Designed by McKnight Associates Ltd. Part of the design for the Les and Kathy Coleman Commons, which was funded by a philanthropic donor. Partial image, surrounded by flowers, https://www.uakron.edu/audiences/ua_parents/ Included in student challenge: 100 things to do on campus before you graduate, https://www.uakron.edu/campus-life/zips100/ Uses of the labyrinth include Tai Chi classes, gatherings, festivals and performance; images at https://www.uakron.edu/im/news/gallery-new-student-convocation-2021 Located on the Coleman Commons in front of Students' Union and to south of Buchtel Hall. Links to map, https://maps.uakron.edu , Coleman Commons marked by tree, south of Buchtel Hall. Pdf map shows labyrinth as green circle to left of Coleman Commons label, south of Buchtel Hall (59): http://uakron.edu/im/docs/campus-map-color.pdf
USA. 150	University of Mount Union, Alliance, Ohio 44601 https://www.mountunion.edu Labyrinth at: Huston-Brumbaugh Nature Center, 16146 Daniel Street NE, Minerva, Ohio 44657 https://www.mountunion.edu/nature-center	Created 2006. Initially medieval but now freeform though drawing on medieval design. Mown path through meadow grasses, and sometimes wildflowers. 110 ft x 96 ft when first created. Presence confirmed (in 2020 events pages).	WWLL 4924. The Nature Center has a brief for ecology and environmental science, and is part of the University's Huston-Brumbaugh Center for Environmental Science. The labyrinth is amongst resources for all Mount Union students, for school groups and for the local community. ¹¹⁰ It is used for visitors to walk and for events with self-guided walks on specific themes such as 'Relax and De-Stress Events' and 'Sustainability Month.' Brief information in seasonal newsletters (use search term 'labyrinth' on home website). Image on TripAdvisor, https://www.tripadvisor.co.uk/Tourism-g50670-Minerva_Ohio-Vacations.html The Nature Center is six miles south of the University campus. Open dawn to dusk daily. Labyrinth located inside the loop of the Forest Buchanan Trail, North Woods. Look for windmill and red pavilion; labyrinth is to right of pavilion. Visitor information (showing Nature Center, with links to directions and Trail Map), https://www.mountunion.edu/academics/center/s/nature-center/visitor-information

USA. 151 LINK	<p>University of Toledo, 2801 W. Bancroft Street, Toledo, Ohio 43606</p> <p>https://www.utoledo.edu</p> <p>Labyrinth at Corpus Christi University Parish, 2955 Dorr Street, Toledo, Ohio 43607-3023</p> <p>https://www.ccup.org</p>	<p>Created 1998. Modified medieval pattern, 5 circuit, with Maltese cross inlaid at centre. Porcelain tile, replica of labyrinth in Riverside Church, Manhattan, New York (WWLL 2261). Installed during major building project when the new church was constructed.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (images on current photo tour online, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 1635. The Parish was specifically founded to serve the University community. Labyrinth is inside the church, which is noted for its art and architecture. Call for availability. Open during parish office hours except during liturgies.</p> <p>Project history at: http://www.ccup.org/about/history/</p> <p>Photographs at: http://www.ccup.org/about/tour/ Directions and opening hours at: http://www.ccup.org/contact-us/</p> <p>The church is located directly across Dorr Street, opposite the University's South Entrance: Campus map (church not shown), https://www.utoledo.edu/med/docs/UToledo-Self-Guided-Tour-2020.pdf</p>
USA. 152	<p>Ursuline College, 2600 Lander Road, Pepper Pike, Ohio 44124</p> <p>https://www.ursuline.edu</p>	<p>The Prayer Labyrinth. Dates not known: appears to be in place by 2001. Medieval Chartres pattern, 11 circuit, painted concrete.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>WWLL 585. The Ursuline Sisters, a teaching order, founded and still sponsor the pioneering college and are involved in its leadership. The labyrinth is amongst the College resources for students and is also used for retreats. Brief reference to labyrinth in context of College architecture, https://www.cleveland.com/architecture/2015/10/ursuline_college_nears_half-ce.html</p> <p>Visitor reflections and images, https://gretchenmiller.wordpress.com/2015/07/17/labyrinth-love/</p> <p>Shown in Student Handbook 2022-23 (in regulations about roller skating and skateboarding...), https://www.ursuline.edu/student-life/documents-forms</p> <p>Labyrinth located on campus, north west of practice field. Marked on map in lower left area, https://www.ursuline.edu/files/campus-map-may2020.pdf</p>
USA. 153	<p>Xavier University, 3800 Victory Parkway, Cincinnati, Ohio 45207</p>	<p>Father Michael J. Graham, S.J., Legacy Labyrinth (also referred to as the Legacy Labyrinth). Created 2023. Medieval, 7 circuit, 60 ft. diameter. Grey stone path with native planting to form the walls.</p> <p>Presence confirmed: new labyrinth.</p>	<p>WWLL 18217. A commemorative labyrinth reflecting the vision of the University's longest serving president. To quote the entry plaque: 'Fr. Graham's vision expressed that "Xavier men and women become people of learning and reflection, integrity and achievement, in solidarity with and for others". This labyrinth offers an invitation to all members of the community to reflect and discern their own path, always asking "Where is the more universal good?"' Image and film, https://www.xavier.edu/now/2023/musketeer-meditation-xavier-new-labyrinth Listed amongst the University's 'Buildings, Statues and Beauty' features, https://www.xavier.edu/mission-identity/xaviers-mission/buildings-statues-and-beauty/index</p>

			Location: see map, https://www.xavier.edu/about/map The labyrinth is shown on the pdf map, grid ref H6, to the right of the only footpath running diagonally between Musketeer Avenue and Dana Avenue. It is directly east of Smith Hall and its parking lot.
Oklahoma			
USA. 154 LINK	<p>Oklahoma Baptist University, 500 West University, Shawnee, Oklahoma 74804</p> <p>https://www.okbu.edu</p> <p>Adjacent labyrinth in grounds of St. Gregory's Abbey, 1900 West MacArthur Street, Shawnee, Oklahoma 74804-2499</p> <p>https://monksok.org</p>	<p>Created 2010. Classical, 7 circuit, washed stone/gravel path with granite; water feature in centre. Cross laid into the design.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (personal communication Sept. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 4553. A labyrinth for prayer and meditation, the initiative of a Benedictine Brother of St. Gregory's Abbey. History, information and image, see MonksOklahoma News, June 2016, vol. 5, issue 3, p.9: follow links to early issues, https://monksok.org/news/monksok-magazine Further images, https://www.waymarking.com/waymarks/wm11FW5_St_Gregorys_Abby_Shawnee_Oklahoma The Brothers founded St. Gregory's University, which closed in 2017. The academic campus (adjacent to the Abbey) became part of Oklahoma Baptist University in December 2019.¹¹¹ Students and staff can freely access the labyrinth.</p> <p>Labyrinth located on Abbey grounds to right of drive on entering campus (from McArthur Street). The labyrinth is off Unser Family Circle and before reaching Abbey Cemetery and Chapel. Directions to Abbey, https://monksok.org/contact-us/location-directions</p>
USA. 155	<p>Oklahoma City University, 2501 N Blackwelder Street, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73106</p> <p>https://www.okcu.edu</p>	<p>Created 2017. Medieval style, 6 circuit with expanded centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (personal communication, 25 Sept. 2020).</p> <p>A carved finger labyrinth was also donated to the Harris Chapel on campus in 2015, see endnote.¹¹²</p>	<p>A labyrinth built for students in a single discipline, as part of a relaxation and meditation area specifically for Nursing students. A student care aspect of the new Meinders Nursing Simulation Center at the Kramer School of Nursing (brief reference with map, pp.6-7), https://issuu.com/okcu/docs/kramer_nursing_simulation_center The labyrinth offers students 'a chance to meditate and get some space from the pressures of school, studies and life in general', https://oknursingtimes.com/031215/technology-brings-real-life-treatment-to-academic-setting/ Located on western side of, and immediately adjacent to, Kramer School of Nursing. Link to map (Kramer Building marked 541, to south of playing fields on right of map: curve of labyrinth and patio just visible on map behind building), https://www.okcu.edu/main/visitors/map/</p>
USA. 156	<p>Oklahoma State University, Morrill Avenue, Stillwater, Oklahoma 74078</p>	<p>The Morrill Labyrinth. Created 2016. An unusual contemporary design, 3 circuits, based on Fibonacci's</p>	<p>WWLL 6987. One of two labyrinths at this University. Designed by David Brown. Planned as a restful space for walking meditation and to relieve stress: part of the University's Human</p>

	https://go.okstate.edu	<p>spirals, with wide benches as a physical barrier to mark each turning and resting point. Wild horse stone and garden plants.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p>	<p>Health/Wellness programme. Details and images (of the University's two outdoor labyrinths),</p> <p>https://news.okstate.edu/articles/communications/2016/osu-labyrinths-walking-toward-peace-and-tranquility.html Introduction and films (the second, un-named film provides a counseling perspective and draws on images of three Stillwater labyrinths including this one):</p> <p>https://ucs.okstate.edu/scc/labyrinths.html</p> <p>Located between Morrill Hall (marked 44 on the printable map) and Bartlett Center for the Visual Arts (46), off Morrill Avenue. On lower right of map at H 5/6, labyrinth shown, link to maps</p> <p>https://go.okstate.edu/maps/</p>
USA. 157	<p>The Botanic Garden at Oklahoma State University, 3300 W. 6th Street, Highway 51, Stillwater, Oklahoma 74078</p> <p>http://botanicgarden.okstate.edu</p> <p>The Botanic Garden is open to the public and is a research, teaching and extension centre for the University.</p>	<p>The Labyrinth in the Garden. Created 2016. Classical, 7 circuit, mown Bermuda grass. Flanked by new plant collections (2021 film).</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Botanic Garden film, 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 6869. A second labyrinth for this University. Initially a student project, led by student counsellor Sara Brown to extend the experience available at OSU's main campus (see entry above) to the wider Stillwater community. Details and images (of the University's two outdoor labyrinths),</p> <p>https://news.okstate.edu/articles/communications/2016/osu-labyrinths-walking-toward-peace-and-tranquility.html Introduction and films ('Grass Garden Labyrinth' focuses on this specific labyrinth),</p> <p>https://ucs.okstate.edu/scc/labyrinths.html</p> <p>Oklahoma Botanic Garden introductory film, 2021, makes labyrinth location clear (from 20.31 min.) and then introduces the labyrinth, see Virtual Tour,</p> <p>https://botanicgarden.okstate.edu/index.html</p> <p>Opening hours of Garden, directions, map and further information all at above link. The entrance to the Botanic Garden is from Highway 51 (West 6th Street). From the entrance, a driveway leads to a new carpark (2021). The labyrinth is located to the right of the drive, shortly before the car park.</p>
USA. 158	<p>Phillips Theological Seminary, 901 N. Mingo Road, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74116</p> <p>https://www.ptstulsa.edu</p>	<p>Created 2005. Medieval, 6 circuit, modified Santa Rosa design with spiral centre. Painted concrete, in meditation garden with indigenous planting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Nov. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 2728. The labyrinth and Meditation Garden are the gift of the Oxley Foundation, Tulsa. Enquire in advance for access.¹¹³ Image on PowerPoint introduction to campus (slide 33),</p> <p>https://slideplayer.com/slide/4021371/</p> <p>Labyrinth located in Meditation Garden at the Seminary's Tabbernee Conference Center, (765 North Mingo Road, just across E. Independence Street). Directions to Seminary:</p> <p>https://www.ptstulsa.edu/contact-us/directions/</p> <p>Enquire in advance for access.</p>
USA. 159	Southeastern Oklahoma State	Created 2017. Circular medieval style, 5 circuit, grass	WWLL 7148. Arose from a student call for mindful space on campus; taken forward by

	<p>University, Durant Campus, 425 W. University, Durant, Oklahoma 74701</p> <p>https://www.se.edu</p>	<p>with inlaid bricks. 45 ft diameter with 12 ft centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (part of 2020 student orientation).</p>	<p>labyrinth facilitator Dr Charla Hall (Professor of Psychology). Designed by artist Reginald C. Adams; built by university team of volunteers. A campus Wellness Service project with numerous contributors to the concept: images, history and current use, https://www.se.edu/student-wellness/labyrinth/ Included in student orientation programme 2020, with film, https://www.se.edu/student-life/camp-se-2020-events-saturday-august-18/</p> <p>Located behind Fine Arts Building at the top of the N. 5th Avenue/6th Avenue loop and to south of Montgomery Drive. Map marks Fine Arts Building (FA): labyrinth is on lawn overlooked on three sides by the building, https://www.se.edu/about/map/</p>
USA. 160	<p>University of Central Oklahoma, Edmond Campus, 100 N. University Drive, Edmond, Oklahoma 73034</p> <p>https://www.uco.edu</p>	<p>Created 2013. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, red and black pavers, 42.5 ft. diameter, adjacent to Chapel amongst trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p> <p>The Department of Kinesiology and Health Studies also has canvas and wooden labyrinths available for staff and students to rent.</p>	<p>WWLL 5714. Initiative of Professor Emerita Diane Rudebock, designed to support the University's mission for transformative learning across the disciplines (for further reading, see endnote).¹¹⁴ Launch, inception and image, https://www3.uco.edu/press/prdetail.asp?NewsID=15971 Managed through the Department of Kinesiology and Health Studies (within the College of Educational and Professional Studies), www.uco.edu/labyrinth.</p> <p>Diverse use of labyrinth includes: Theatre Arts blog about a performance on the labyrinth, relating to climate change: https://blogs.uco.edu/tts/the-uco-labyrinth-a-site-for-inner-reflection-social-change-and-transformative-learning/ Wellness Service, labyrinth walks during Finals: https://www3.uco.edu/press/prdetail.asp?NewsID=22571 Inclusion in 'Central Zen' Moments, film series during lockdown, 2020: https://youtu.be/Jf3EnMZdM7w ; Community event for World Labyrinth Day 2021, https://www3.uco.edu/CentralitiesArchive/Home/View/14703</p> <p>Located in Heartland Plaza, west of the Y-Chapel of Song. Map (labyrinth marked 33), https://www.uco.edu/files/maps/campusmap.pdf</p>
USA. 161	<p>University of Central Oklahoma, 100 N. University Drive, Edmond, OK 73034</p> <p>https://www.uco.edu</p>	<p>Created 2022. Classical, 7-circuit, indoor labyrinth. Pale lilac paint with silver standing point, sealed onto gymnasium floor.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (personal communication; press release 7 Sept. 2022).</p>	<p>With this second labyrinth, UCO becomes one of the few universities internationally to offer students both an indoor and outdoor, permanent labyrinth. This indoor labyrinth is available to all students, faculty and staff. Initiative led by Dr. Melissa Powers, Department of Kinesiology and Health Studies. (The DKHS, within the College of Education and Professional Studies, is now responsible for UCO's labyrinth activities). Image,</p>

		UCO also has canvas labyrinths and wooden hand-held (finger) labyrinths available for loan within the University.	https://media.uco.edu/Press/uploads/2022/08/2ga1462.jpg Image and information: https://www3.uco.edu/CentralitiesArchive/Home/View/16030 Labyrinth located on the centre court of the gymnasium floor in Wantland Hall, to the south of Y Chapel. No public access other than special events: contact for enquiries, www.uco.edu/labyrinth
Oregon			
USA. 162 FAE	Lane Community College, E. 30th Avenue, Eugene, Oregon 97405 https://www.lanecc.edu Two-year college.	Created 2004. Medieval style, 7 circuit. Brick with gravel path, within garden: approached by maze-like path between plantings, with fountain nearby. Presence confirmed, 2021 (current campus map).	WWLL 1792. Labyrinth is part of the West Entrance Garden, built to commemorate a college counsellor, Carol Lynn Morse. https://www.lanecc.edu/archives/history-highlights Garden plan in excerpt of new campus map, https://blogs.lanecc.edu/webteam/2015/09/ (note: the labyrinth image in the plan is not an accurate depiction of this labyrinth: see Google Earth, image May 2016). Map (labyrinth shown, in West Entrance Garden, to left) https://map.concept3d.com/?id=780&/-!sbc/?ct/11008,10696
USA. 163	Pacific University, 2043 College Way, Forest Grove, Oregon 97116 https://www.pacificu.edu	The Gabelnick Labyrinth. Created 2006. Medieval, brick/paver. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	WWLL 4865. Named after Faith Gabelnick, first President of the University; funding supported by the Rotary Club. Its use promoted through the Employee Wellness Program, see https://www.pacificu.edu/about/directory/finance-administration/human-resources/benefits/employee-wellness/labyrinth . Labyrinth located just south of Old College Hall in the southwestern corner of campus, adjacent to College Way. ¹¹⁵ Map (labyrinth shown, location B-12), link from website above.
USA. 164	National University of Natural Medicine, 049 SW Porter Street, Portland, Oregon 97201. https://nunm.edu	Created 2011. Contemporary design drawing on Chinese symbols; black and red pavers in Healing Garden. Brick/paver. Presence confirmed, 2021 (current campus map).	WWLL 5095. Labyrinth part of the University's Min Zidell Healing Garden, a botanical teaching garden planned to 'nurture and inspire present and future generations of naturopathic and Chinese medicine students, their teachers, their patients and their neighbours' (dedication plaque). Designed by Vanessa Nagel, https://nunm.edu/2011/06/ncnm-officially-opens-new-min-zidell-healing-garden-624/ Garden design and reflections, https://deegeesbb.wordpress.com/2011/07/20/healing-powers-of-dirt/ Image and opening times, https://nunm.edu/campus/mzgarden/ Map (Garden shown in purple, to base of map), https://nunm.edu/directions/

Pennsylvania			
USA. 165	Bryn Mawr College, 101 North Merion Avenue, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania 19010 https://www.brynmawr.edu	The McBride Labyrinth. Created 1998. Classical, 7 circuit. Turf and flower walls, Spring planting (crocus and tulips); mulch path. 66 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (current campus map).	WWLL 2050. A place for the campus community, for contemplation and for walking meditation. The initiative of, and designed by, alumna Jeanne-Rachel Salomon, celebrating Bryn Mawr's McBride programme for mature women students. A gift from the McBride Scholars to the College, used in McBride Scholar orientation and other events and by the wider College community, including space to calm oneself before exams. Amongst the earliest landscaped university labyrinths in the current resurgence. See image and article by Salomon (2000, with new postscript) republished in the <i>Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin</i> , Spring 2019, in honour of the 20th anniversary of the creation of the labyrinth, https://www.brynmawr.edu/bulletin/revisiting-eternal-labyrinth . ¹¹⁶ Located to the north-west of Canaday Library, and north of Rhoads Dorm. Map (labyrinth shown with image and brief film: select Gardens option), https://www.brynmawr.edu/campusmap/
USA. 166	Chatham University, Woodland Road, Shadyside Campus, Woodland Road, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15232 https://chatham.edu	Jessica's Labyrinth. Created 2008. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, pavers set into grass, 60 ft. diameter. In a green woodland setting. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 3325. A meditative labyrinth created in memory of Jessica Grimes Davant, arts developer. Images and further information, https://religynz.pitt.edu/jessicas-labyrinth/ Labyrinth located on lawn in front of Berry Hall. Link to map (labyrinth marked), https://chatham.edu/locations/shadyside-campus/directions.html . The whole of this campus is a designated Arboretum. On the Arboretum map, labyrinth not marked, but is on oval lawn shown to right of Berry Hall, https://chatham.edu/locations/shadyside-campus/arboretum.html
USA. 167 LINK	Chestnut Hill College, 9601 Germantown Ave, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19118 https://www.chc.edu Labyrinth created and owned by Sisters of St. Joseph. https://ssjphila.org	Created 1999. Classical, 7 circuit, round, red and grey pavers, with seating, in garden setting. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Oct. 2020).	WWLL 2614. Installed by the Sisters of St. Joseph (founders of the College), next to their Mother House on the College campus. Labyrinth is open to the public. History, https://www.chestnuthilllocal.com/2011/05/13/local-labyrinths-creating-wave-of-peaceful-energy/ Listed amongst local labyrinths, SE Pennsylvania. ¹¹⁷ Visitor's account, with images, https://claudiamcgilladvice.wordpress.com/2015/03/13/sunshine-project-day-83-labyrinth-philadelphia-pa/ Located outside the Sisters of St. Joseph Chapel in garden setting at junction of Germantown and Northwestern Avenues. Map (Chapel marked 12, labyrinth partially shown behind trees, to far left), https://www.chc.edu/visit-chestnut-hill-college-anytime

USA. 168	Holy Family University, 9801 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19114 https://www.holyfamily.edu	Created 2005. Medieval Chartres replica, 11 circuit, brick/paver. In courtyard with planting and seating. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, Oct. 2020).	WWLL 2056. 'A tool for meditation' (Student handbook 2007-8). No further information on website. Appears on a 2013 list of local labyrinths. ¹¹⁸ Image, https://www.usnews.com/best-colleges/holy-family-university-3275/photos Located between the Library and the Education and Technology Center, near junction of Grant and Frankford Avenues. Map (labyrinth marked, 6, concealed behind Center, 7), https://www.holyfamily.edu/images/pdfs/About/HFU-Philadelphia-Campus-Map.pdf
n/a	Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pennsylvania	<i>Labyrinth 2010-2022. Closed due to expansion of Library.</i>	<i>See Appendix 2, 'Lost' Labyrinths, following Index.</i>
USA. 169	Lancaster Theological Seminary, 555 West James Street, Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17603 Library website: https://library.lancasterseminary.edu/	Created July 2019. Medieval style, Vision Quest design, 8 circuit. Indoors, in the Library. A canvas labyrinth, 21 ft. 9 inches in diameter, laid out during opening hours in a specially designed square space into which the labyrinth fits exactly. The square is edged by walls, created from re-purposed materials: bound catalogues and journals that would have been discarded.	WWLL 8023. A 'first' for this Index: no other canvas labyrinths are included, because the Index has a focus on permanent or landscaped labyrinths. This highly unusual labyrinth installation is the exception, being semi-permanent. ¹¹⁹ Located on the lower ground floor of the Library, the labyrinth is part of a contemplative and creative space for the academic community and the local community (who are also library users). Labyrinth introduced very briefly, with image, in description of newly re-designed library in: Library Lines (newsletter), 10 August 2019, https://us13.campaign-archive.com/?u=4889669a8c5a158f8bb790508&iid=dcdb11a87a Walkers are asked to remove shoes on entry to the labyrinth. Location on Interactive Library Map, images on Virtual Library Tour, see links at https://library.lancasterseminary.edu/cgi-bin/koha/opac-library.pl Located in the Library on the lower level. On campus map, the Library is marked in orange, lower right, https://www.lancasterseminary.edu/contact/campus-map-directions/
USA. 170 LINK	Neumann University, 1 Neumann Drive, Aston, Pennsylvania 19014 https://www.neumann.edu Adjacent labyrinth in convent grounds (Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia, founders of the original college)	Created c. 2005. Classical, 7 circuit, bricks with mulch path. Presence confirmed (website references 2021).	WWLL 2387. 'A walking meditation... where our hearts come home to rest', https://fscaston.org/the-labyrinth/ The labyrinth is immediately adjacent to the University campus. ¹²⁰ It is accessible to the University community and is regarded as part of university life. A combined labyrinth walk/ labyrinth clean-up was held in April 2021. Brief introduction, images and link to a Library Guide on the labyrinth, see https://www.neumann.edu/mission-and-ministry/identity-heritage-and-legacy and select

	in 1965). https://fscaston.org/		Sacred Spaces/Motherhouse. Labyrinth located off the South Drive of the Convent. On the campus map, find the Convent, (marked A, to right) and locate a white-roofed wing of the building. The labyrinth is amongst the trees between this building and the University's Child Development building (marked 6): link to map (see "helpful links" and pdf), https://www.neumann.edu/about/directions.asp
USA. 171	Penn State University Berks Campus, Wyomissing, Reading, Pennsylvania 19610 https://berks.psu.edu/	The Labyrinth Garden. Created 2004. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, painted concrete. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 2997. 'For meditation, inspiration and self-discovery' for the entire campus community: details and image, http://berks.psu.edu/labyrinth-garden Included in University's 'Religious Guide to Penn County' (Multicultural/International Affairs Office) including group booking arrangements, https://berks.psu.edu/sites/berks/files/campus/religiousseriesguide.pdf . Connected to refurbished walking trails in 2019 (student and employee wellness initiative), https://berks.psu.edu/story/14391/2019/12/04/penn-state-berks-walks-moon-enhance-community-health . Other uses include Spring Equinox walks as part of Spring Festival and a 2010 wedding (see endnote); the labyrinth is also featured in two artworks celebrating the University's 50th anniversary. ¹²¹ Open to the public, dawn till dusk. Located at the Janssen Conference Center complex, between the Janssen Office Building and Williams Cottage. Map (labyrinth shown, select 'Points of Pride' > 'Labyrinth Garden', http://berks.psu.edu/campus-map
USA. 172	Saint Francis University, DiSepio Institute for Rural Health and Wellness, 108 Franciscan Way, Loretto, Pennsylvania 15940 https://www.francis.edu/	Created 2009. Medieval style, 3 circuit, red and grey pavers, in courtyard. Presence confirmed (in 2020- 21 student orientation document).	WWLL 4519. The labyrinth is described as a resource for spiritual wellness in one of the University's Library Guides, see endnote. ¹²² Located at the DiSepio Institute, in an outdoor courtyard (labyrinth meditation garden): access from the Mall or from the 1st floor atrium. On map, enlarge, then locate DiSepio Institute, between Lakeview Drive and Franciscan Way: https://www.francis.edu/Maps-and-Directions/ On PDF map, DiSepio Institute is marked 10.
USA. 173	Temple University Ambler, 580 Meetinghouse Road, Ambler, Pennsylvania 19002 https://www.temple.edu/ Labyrinth located on Temple University's	Created 2009. Modified classical, 4 circuit. Grey grit path defined with pebble borders and grass lines; grass and rock centre. Labyrinth enclosed by stone wall providing seating. The central feature of a Healing Garden. Presence confirmed, 2022	WWLL 7115. One of the University's 'outdoor activities for the mind, body and spirit', https://ambler.temple.edu/arboretum/learn/naturerx . First conceived as a Horticulture Society exhibit in 2006, the Ernesta Ballard Healing Garden has a rain garden labyrinth as its central feature. Part of Ambler Arboretum on the University's Ambler Campus. Garden named in honour of a pioneering horticulturalist and feminist. ¹²³ Images and information,

	Ambler campus.	(image in slide presentation, see right).	https://ambler.temple.edu/arboretum/our-gardens/ernesta-ballard-healing-garden . Labyrinth used within self-guided sensory trail (see endnote). ¹²⁴ Featured in slide presentation focusing on recovery from Hurricane Ida (September 2021: recording September 2022), https://ambler.temple.edu/about/tornado-recovery-temple-university-ambler Link to map (labyrinth shown, Healing Garden marked 3, upper left), https://ambler.temple.edu/arboretum/visit
USA. 174	United Lutheran Seminary, Philadelphia Campus, 7301 Germantown Ave, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19119 https://www.unitedlutheranseminary.edu/	The Upper Rotunda Labyrinth. Created 2007. Chartres style, painted carpet. 32 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (reference on current Library website).	WWLL 2679. One of the Library's two 'reflection and meditation spaces'. A rare indoor labyrinth. For image see WWLL. Brief reference, https://www.unitedlutheranseminary.edu/about/campuses/philadelphia/krauth-memorial-library . Located in upper rotunda of the Krauth Memorial Library. Map (shows Library), https://www.unitedlutheranseminary.edu/about/campuses/philadelphia
USA. 175	Westminster College, Westminster College Field Station, 937 Fayette-New Wilmington Road, New Wilmington, Pennsylvania 16142 https://www.westminster.edu/	Edmiston Memorial Labyrinth. Created 2006. Classical, 7 circuit; fieldstone walls and gravel path. 64 ft. diameter with 15 ft centre including natural stone seat. Presence confirmed (part of Family Day Program, 17 Sept. 2022).	WWLL 2513. Designed by Mary Burris and created in memory of Sandra May Edmiston, student. Built by friends and family. History, information and image, https://www.westminster.edu/about/news/release.cfm?id=1804 . The labyrinth is at the Field Station, part of the College's Outdoor Laboratory for Biological and Environmental Science, and is listed amongst the Field Station's resources in the Undergraduate Handbook, 2019-20 (p.9). ¹²⁵ Labyrinth located just off the Lucile Frey Nature Trail which runs from Boathouse Lane (beside Brittain Lake, on main campus) to the Field Station and on to Fayette-New Wilmington Road. From campus, the Field Station is a short walk along the Lucile Frey Nature Trail: the labyrinth is near the far end of the trail, 200 yards west of Nature Center, beyond a small hill. Use embedded google map which shows all locations including labyrinth (Nature Trail is green line). Select 'satellite' to see labyrinth. Link to maps, https://www.westminster.edu/about/location.cfm?admissions
USA. 176	Wilkes University, S. Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, Pennsylvania 18722. https://wilkes.edu/	Created 2008. Medieval, Abingdon type, 6 circuit. Native bluestone with native species planted. 36 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).	WWLL 3408. Part of the re-greening of the entire campus in which Master Gardener Patti Gilmour played a key role including labyrinth and eco-friendly, native species planting. For information and image see p.10, https://omeka.wilkes.edu/omeka/document/51100#?c=0&m=0&s=0&cv=0 . Labyrinth was funded through gift of alumnus Bill Miller. Now the responsibility of Campus Interfaith which

			<p>organises labyrinth events; a resource for both spiritual meditation and stress management, https://www.wilkes.edu/campus-life/student-development/campus-interfaith.aspx.</p> <p>Located on the Greenway running through campus, labyrinth is in the Grayson Arboretum, between Kirby Hall and the Allan P. Kirby Center. Map (buildings shown), https://wilkes.university-tour.com/map.php. Information about Arboretum and map (Arboretum near junction of S. River Street and W. South Street), https://www.discovernepa.com/thing-to-do/grayson-arboretum-at-wilkes-university/</p>
Rhode Island			
USA. 177	<p>Providence College, 1 Cunningham Square, Providence, Rhode Island 02918</p> <p>https://www.providence.edu/</p>	<p>The Arts Walk Labyrinth. Created 2013-14. Medieval Chartres design, 11 circuit, etched granite.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p>	<p>Part of the Department of Art and Art History. The labyrinth connects the College with 'a long and rich tradition of sacred spaces and iconography' and offers 'a beautiful stopping point' for all: information and images, https://momentum.providence.edu/arts-walk-labyrinth/ Further image, academic context and drawing, https://art.providence.edu/events/art-walkway/ Forms part of an Arts Walk in a new pedestrian plaza, a major re-design of this part of campus.</p> <p>Labyrinth located immediately outside entrance of the Department of Art and Art History, Hunt-Cavanagh Hall. Map (labyrinth shown), https://www.providence.edu/campus-map/ Select Administrative and Academic > Hunt-Cavanagh Hall, or use waymark tool to show route from Hunt-Cavanagh Hall to Arts Walk.</p>
South Carolina			
USA. 178	<p>Coastal Carolina University, PO Box 261954, Conway, South Carolina 29528-6054.</p> <p>https://www.coastal.edu/index.php</p>	<p>Created 2022. Contemporary style, Baltic influenced: heart-shaped, with different entrance and exit path. Stepping stones in sand covered by mulch, on lawn in secluded area surrounded by trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (personal communication; film, 25 April 2022, see right).</p>	<p>Dedicated 27 April 2022, a labyrinth designed and created by students as part of the curriculum, the 'Geography 352: Sacred Spaces - Sacred Paths' program, led by Dr Amanda Todd (Anthropology and Geography Dept). This is the first student cohort at CCU to undertake this; further labyrinth ventures planned for subsequent cohorts. Film of making and further information, see 'Coastal Now: Students create labyrinth on campus', https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JoQB1mQei0k&t=4s</p> <p>Labyrinth located in a secluded area of Prince Lawn. In the Self-Guided Tour booklet, see map on front cover, https://www.coastal.edu/admissions/visits/selfguidedtour/</p> <p>Prince Lawn is marked (8), in front of (or</p>

			surrounding) the Prince Building (9). See inside booklet for details. For interactive map (Prince Lawn clearly marked) see https://www.coastal.edu/aboutccu/
USA. 179	Furman University, 3300 Poinsett Highway, Greenville, South Carolina 29613 https://www.furman.edu/	Created 2006. Modified classical pattern, 5 circuit, bricks with grass path and compass rose in centre. Surrounding shrubs and trees. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 7678. The labyrinth, outside Daniel Chapel, is 'a meditative tool that allows people to focus their thoughts', information and image, https://www.furman.edu/spiritual-life/daniel-chapel/labyrinth/ Initiative of the Center for the Theological Exploration of Vocation and the Office of the Chaplains (Lindley Sharp, student intern, 2004): https://scholarexchange.furman.edu/furman-magazine/vol49/iss1/14/ Current uses include alumni retreat, image: https://www.furman.edu/cothran-center-vocational-reflection/alumni/alumni-retreat/ ; mindfulness training, image https://news.furman.edu/2019/07/08/professors-koru-mindfulness-program/ and (illustrating reflection) in self-guided Martin Luther King legacy walk, pdf available at https://news.furman.edu/2021/01/14/furmans-2021-mlk-celebration-opportunities-for-reflection/ Located on lawn outside the Daniel Chapel. Map (labyrinth shown beyond Chapel). On interactive map, scroll down slightly to find Daniel Chapel centrally with woodlands on right, https://campusmap.furman.edu
USA. 180	Lenoir-Rhyne University, Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary, 4201 N. Main Street, Columbia, South Carolina 29203. https://www.lr.edu/lts	The Trinity Labyrinth. Created 2007. Medieval Chartres, brick/paver, on lawn. Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current website).	WWLL 2943. Created at the Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary (which merged with Lenoir-Rhyne University in 2012). ¹²⁶ A labyrinth for the Seminary's community, city and region, 'as a beautiful visual reminder of the inherent connection between ministry and prayer; as a teaching tool for meditative prayer ... and, as accessible sacred space' (citing a website no longer accessible). Image and brief description in 'Places to Go', https://calendar.lr.edu/trinity-labyrinth The campus is shared with the University's Center for Graduate Studies of Columbia, https://www.lr.edu/columbia . Labyrinth located on front lawn near campus entrance, to right of Seminary Drive and off Main Street. Select Columbia campus map: labyrinth shown, between Lineberger Library and N. Main Street, https://www.lr.edu/about/campusmap
USA. 181	Medical University of South Carolina, 171 Ashley Avenue, Charleston, South	The Imagine MUSC 2020 Meditation Labyrinth. Created 2017. Classical, 3 circuit, grass path with white stone paver	WWLL 7200. '... a place to contemplate, relax and find peace', part of a healthier campus initiative: information and image, https://web.musc.edu/resources/health-and-

	<p>Carolina 29425.</p> <p>https://web.musc.edu/</p>	<p>lines for walls. 24 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (2020 newsletter).</p>	<p>wellness/ohp/labyrinth Initiative of Office of Health Promotion, and part of the 'Greenberg Greenway'. Launch and history (p.3), https://web.musc.edu/-/sm/enterprise/about/leadership/institutional-offices/communications/f/catalyst-pdf-archives/2017-catalyst-news-archives/catalyst-07-14-2017.ashx. Listed amongst resources for wellbeing during pandemic in article from Office of Health Promotion (p.10), https://web.musc.edu/-/sm/enterprise/about/leadership/institutional-offices/communications/f/catalyst-pdf-archives/2020-catalyst-news-archives/catalyst-6-12-2020.ashx. Located behind Drug Discovery and Bioengineering buildings, near Bee Street/President Street junction. Map links, https://web.musc.edu/about/visitors</p>
USA. 182	<p>Wofford College, 351 Broadway Street, Glendale, South Carolina 29346</p> <p>https://www.wofford.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth at the College's Goodall Environmental Studies Center in Glendale.</p>	<p>Created 2015. Medieval Chartres style, 5 circuit. White pebble path and brick walls. 40 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (current virtual tour of Center).</p> <p>Wofford also has a canvas labyrinth used by campus ministry, WWLL 2249.</p>	<p>WWLL 6939. 'Intended to promote mindfulness and empathy', designed and built by students of Philosophy in Action 2015 at the College's Goodall Environmental Studies Center as a service to the community: details and image, https://www.wofford.edu/about/news/news-archives/2015/paving-their-own-way Image of labyrinth at beginning of virtual tour, available at Center's Directions link below.</p> <p>The Environmental Studies Center is in Glendale, on Glendale Greenway (near the Post Office on Glendale Avenue). Labyrinth located near Lawson's Fork Creek and beside Glendale Shoals Trail, to south-east of Environmental Studies Center. Link to map (see Directions), https://www.wofford.edu/academics/majors-and-programs/environmental-studies/goodall-environmental-studies-center</p>
South Dakota			
Tennessee			
USA. 183 LINK	<p>Harding School of Theology, 1000 Cherry Road, Memphis, Tennessee 38117</p> <p>https://hst.edu/</p> <p>Adjacent labyrinth (Harding Academy), with shared use: see details to right, and endnote.</p>	<p>The Prayer Labyrinth. Created 2012. Medieval, brick/paver, under trees. Benches, landscaping and signage added, 2016.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, April 2023).</p>	<p>WWLL 7006. The labyrinth belongs to Harding Academy (a day school for children) affiliated to Harding University (Searcy, Texas). Harding School of Theology is itself part of Harding University. The School and Academy in Memphis are on neighbouring sites and the labyrinth is located next to the School of Theology's main car park. It is in regular use by students and faculty of the School of Theology as well as by the Academy. It was designed as a labyrinth for the community and was installed by Duncan Campbell, a graduate of HST and former teacher</p>

	https://www.hardingacademymemphis.org/		at the Academy. ¹²⁷ Image after 2016 improvements, https://www.facebook.com/HardingAcademy/photospcb.10153564303827205/1015356430027205/?type=3&theater . Located to south of School of Theology, amongst trees to left of large car park (labelled 9, at foot of map). Map (labyrinth not shown), https://hst.edu/campus-life/maps-directions/
USA. 184	Maryville College, 502 E. Lamar Alexander Parkway, Maryville, Tennessee 37804 https://www.maryvillecollege.edu/	The Contemplative Labyrinth. Created 2005. Medieval, 11 circuit, grass path with brick pavers. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map). The College also has a canvas labyrinth.	WWLL 1430. Designed to encourage walkers '... to slow down, to listen and to trust and follow God' (words accompanying image, see below). Prayer Labyrinth built by College Alumni volunteers, dedicated April 2005. Brief info and image, https://eu.knoxnews.com/story/life/2018/10/04/east-tennessee-labyrinths-prayer-meditation/1442472002/ . Image also available with map (see below). Located in the back yard of the House in the Woods, in College Woods to south-east of campus. Map shows House in the Woods and Labyrinth. Click on 'Points of Interest', or 'Spiritual Life', arrow and then 'Contemplative Labyrinth' for image and directions, https://www.maryvillecollege.edu/about/inside-map/ . Link to Trail Map (House in the Woods shown), https://www.maryvillecollege.edu/about/inside-woods/activities/
USA. 185	Rhodes College, 2000 North Parkway, Memphis, Tennessee 38112 https://www.rhodes.edu	The Adrienne McMillian Burns Memorial Labyrinth. Created 2005. Medieval Chartres style, 6-circuit, brick/paver path with grass walls. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map). March 2022, Google Earth image in snow.	WWLL 6879. Memorial labyrinth, now the remit of the Bonner Center for Faith and Service. Listed as a meditative space on the Chaplain's web page, https://www.rhodes.edu/student-life/get-involved/office-chaplain . Labyrinth donated by friends and family of Adrienne McMillian Burns 'in hopes that others might find peace and solace on its path': details and image amongst a series of meditative garden spaces, https://news.rhodes.edu/stories/rhodes-garden-spaces-offer-students-go-space-reflection-and-renewal . Images, https://www.memphisart.org/artwork/rhodes-college-labyrinth/ . Labyrinth located southwest of Fisher Garden, inside the gate near junction of University Street and North Parkway. Link to map (labyrinth marked, with accompanying image) at foot of website, select 'Points of Interest': https://www.rhodes.edu
USA. 186	University of Tennessee, UT	Created 2013. Contemporary double spiral, 3 circuit, mulch	The Plateau Discovery Gardens are part of the University of Tennessee's Extension Program. ¹²⁸

	<p>Gardens-Crossville [Plateau Discovery Gardens], AgResearch and Education Centre, 320 Experiment Station Road, Crossville, Tennessee 38571 University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture (UTIA):</p> <p>https://utia.tennessee.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth at UTIA's Plateau Discovery Gardens, Crossville:</p> <p>https://plateau.tennessee.edu/</p>	<p>path with grass and child-friendly planting. Central wind sculpture.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (image on NatureExplore website dated 2022, see link to right).</p>	<p>Within these gardens, the Kinder Garden was created specifically to provide learning, gardening and outdoor play opportunities for children and young people. The labyrinth is part of this, for small children, designed to encourage play and learning through the sense of sight. Garden now certified as NatureExplore Garden: garden details including labyrinth image, https://certified.natureexplore.org/ut-gardens-crossville-plateau-discovery-gardens/ Introduction to Kinder Garden: film by Master Gardener Beth Morgan (labyrinth at 3.22 min): http://youtu.be/Di63WiWpgsE (2014, see endnote above).</p> <p>Plateau Discovery Gardens are next to the main Research Building on Experiment Station Road, off State Highway 70N. Labyrinth located within Kinder Garden. Directions for visitors: https://utgardens.tennessee.edu/locations/crossville/ Site map available on arrival.</p>
USA. 187	<p>University of Tennessee, UT Institute of Agriculture, University of Tennessee Gardens, 2518 Jacob Drive, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996 University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture (UTIA):</p> <p>https://utia.tennessee.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth at University of Tennessee Gardens, Knoxville:</p> <p>https://utgardens.tennessee.edu/locations/knoxville/</p>	<p>Created 2012. Medieval Chartres style, 5 circuit, bricks with gravel path, labyrinth surrounded by a shaded, circular red wooden arbour and an award-winning collection of iris plants.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, Feb. 2022 (University of Tennessee Gardens blog about the labyrinth and garden, see link to right; part of the University's Extension programme).</p>	<p>WWLL 5338. Designed by Stuart Bartholomaeus. 'The site now offers visitors an opportunity for meditative and spiritual contemplation in a beautiful outdoor setting', information and image (2022), https://utgardens.tennessee.edu/labyrinth-and-iris-collection/ Listed amongst local labyrinths, https://eu.knoxnews.com/story/life/2018/10/04/east-tennessee-labyrinths-prayer-meditation/1442472002/ Labyrinth located in lower part of UT Gardens, near Shade Garden. Directions to the Gardens: https://utgardens.tennessee.edu/locations/knoxville/visit-us-knoxville/ Scroll down to find map of Gardens (labyrinth marked M).</p>
Texas			
USA. 188	<p>Abilene Christian University, 1600 Campus Court, Abilene, Texas 79699</p> <p>https://www.acu.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2009. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit, limestone and granite. 45 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current virtual tour of campus).</p>	<p>WWLL 5938. The Rich Welcome Plaza, with the labyrinth as its central focus, was funded by Senior President John Rich and his family in honour of parents. The labyrinth is intended as a place of spiritual reflection: construction images and background (pp.1, 7), https://issuu.com/jmcnetwork/docs/01.16.09. A walker's experience (image is of a labyrinth elsewhere in Abilene, not ACU),</p>

			https://spiritofabilene.com/2019/09/28/walking-the-labyrinth/ Described (2021) as a space for meditation and reflection, on the Lonsford Perimeter Trail: 2nd image in virtual tour, https://www.youvisit.com/tour/acu . Located in front of the Hunter Welcome Center (the only building marked in purple on map), near the Fabius Fountain Lake. Link to map at foot of University's home page (labyrinth marked 41), https://www.acu.edu/
USA. 189	Austin College, 900 N. Grand Avenue, Sherman, Texas 75090 https://www.austincoll.edu/	Created 2021. Medieval style, 5 circuit with surrounding path, under trees. Pavers, cream for the path and red background, 20 ft. diameter. Set in the Oscar and Anna Laura Page Meditation Garden, which also includes a finger labyrinth of the same design, seating and a columbarium, and lighting to enable visits at night. Presence confirmed (current website, Sept. 2023). The College also has a canvas labyrinth, https://www.austincollege.edu/campus-life/religious-life/	WWLL 9366. Open to all, the Garden and its labyrinth were dedicated and opened on 21 October 2021: a space 'for contemplation, for meditation, for worship and for quiet reflection', and a space for 'comfort and solace... a place for all of us', see film of dedication and link to images: https://www.austincollege.edu/support/estateplanning/meditation-garden-columbarium/ The dedication event, including planning and information about the new columbarium, garden and labyrinth, is on this web-page, https://www.austincollege.edu/page-meditation-garden-dedicated-at-homecoming/
USA. 190	Austin Presbyterian Theological Seminary, 100 E. 27th Street, Austin, Texas 78705 https://www.austinseminary.edu/	Created 2016. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit. Local limestone blocks and gravel, with bubbling water fountain, amongst trees. Presence confirmed, December 2022 (Waymark website images, see right).	WWLL 7133. Designed by Casey Brownlow and the gift of Claudia and Otis Carroll. One of the Seminary's 'welcoming outdoor spaces for spiritual reflection' and regarded as part of the Seminary's sustainability initiatives. Series of images including information sign, (2016-2022), http://www.waymarking.com/waymarks/WMTK2G_Presbyterian_Theological_Seminary_Austin_TX . Located near and to the western side of the Shelton Chapel, off E. 27 th Street. Campus maps (Shelton Chapel marked 4), https://www.austinseminary.edu/about/visit-us/map-and-directions
USA. 191 FAE	Dallas College Richland Campus, 12800 Abrams Road, Dallas, Texas 75243 https://www.dallascollege.edu/about/rlc/pages/default.aspx	The Outdoor Meditation Space Labyrinth. Created 2001. Medieval style, 11 circuit, gravel path with long grasses planted amongst white bricks as lines. Presence confirmed (on	WWLL 873. Described on Richland College's former website (2020) as a 'valuable complement to Richland's Mind-Body Health Program'. ¹²⁹ Brief reference on current website, supporting idea of campus as haven, https://www.dallascollege.edu/about/rlc/pages/default.aspx Located north of Fannin Hall (which is marked F

	Community College: formerly known as Richland College.	College website 2023).	on map), on the eastern side of the lake: labyrinth (not shown) is between car park (V) and lake, https://www.dallascollege.edu/maps/rlc/pages/campus-map.aspx
USA. 192 FAE	Lone Star College - Tomball, 30555 Tomball Parkway, Tomball, Texas 77375 https://www.lonestar.edu/tomball.htm Two-year college	Created 2008. Modified Roman style with direct exit from labyrinth centre, 9 circuits. Granite paths with lines of boxwood and shrubbery; trees incorporated into design including centre. 130 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image, Nov. 2020).	WWLL 4411. Image offered by College as virtual background, https://www.lonestar.edu/TBVirtualEventResources.htm . Appears on list of local labyrinths (2019), http://www.gishcreative.com/Houston_labyrinth_list.pdf Located on SW quadrant of campus, amongst trees.
USA. 193	Oblate School of Theology, 285 Oblate Drive, San Antonio, Texas 78216-6693 https://ost.edu/	The Labyrinth of the Little Flower (named after St. Therese of Lisieux). Created 2016. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit. Stained red and cream concrete. Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current campus map).	WWLL 8257. A space for slowing down, becoming still: images and information, https://ost.edu/labyrinth-at-ost/ Funded by donations and built by volunteers; design by Robert Ferré. Located to south of the Immaculate Conception Chapel, on lawn with sheltering trees. Map (labyrinth shown), https://ost.edu/visit-the-campus/
USA. 194 FAE	Panola College, 1109 W. Panola Street, Carthage, Texas 75633 https://www.panola.edu/index.html Community College	The Rosemary Labyrinth. Created 2017. Medieval style, 7 circuit, 75 ft. diameter. 12 ft. centre with natural stone slab as seat. 900 linear ft. path of grey rock, through 450 rosemary plants. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Sept. 2021).	WWLL 7831. Designed by Health Science Faculty, offering opportunities for 'teaching and learning in a natural setting' (Donna Yates, 23 Oct. 2017 CBC-Radio report). Project funded by the Panola College Foundation: news report and images of launch, https://sctx.com/articles/college-completes-outdoor-classroom-labyrinth Image in Virtual Tour (see Health and Natural Science), https://www.panola.edu/about/tour.html Located on lawn in front of the Health and Natural Sciences Building, linked by a footpath to the College's Floating Granite Ball Fountain. For campus map (labyrinth shown as green circles) see https://www.panola.edu/about/campus-map
n/a	<i>Richland College, Dallas, Texas</i>		<i>Richland College merged with Dallas College in 2020: see entry for Dallas College, above.</i>
USA. 195	Schreiner University, 2100 Memorial Boulevard, Kerrville, Texas 78028-5611 https://schreiner.edu/	Created 2018. Medieval style, 7 circuit. Lines of cream brick, paths of red crushed stone. Landscaped with stone seating, shade trees, lighting and three curved stone walls. Presence confirmed (shown on current campus pdf map dated 2021).	WWLL 8595. In a garden setting outside the Junkins Campus Ministry Center, labyrinth created as part of the adaptation and re-design of an older building: image and brief reference, https://www.lopezsalas.com/projects/campus-ministry-center/ Described by the University President, Dr. Charlie McCormick, as a meditative and reflective experience for the campus community and, when campus is open, the wider community (2021, see endnote). ¹³⁰ Illustrated

			<p>plans show labyrinth setting (<i>Momentum</i> 2014, pp.10-11), https://issuu.com/schreineru/docs/2014-momentum-lr</p> <p>Located immediately outside and to east of Ministry Center (marked 18 on maps), off footpath towards Alumni House (marked 24). Labyrinth is shown on pdf map. Link to maps at https://schreiner.edu/campus-map/</p>
USA. 196	<p>Southern Methodist University, SMU Perkins School of Theology, 5915 Bishop Boulevard, Dallas, Texas 75205</p> <p>https://www.smu.edu/</p> <p>SMU School of Theology: https://www.smu.edu/Perkins</p>	<p>The Ruben L. F. Habito Labyrinth. Created 2009. Medieval Chartres-inspired, 7 circuit. Red, non-slip stone path, black lines: Mesabi Black stone quarried in Minnesota, Radiant Red stone quarried in Texas. 35 ft. 8" diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Nov. 2020).</p>	<p>WWLL 5599. 'A path towards peace' in a courtyard garden setting: information, image and guidance for walkers, https://www.smu.edu/Perkins/About/Labyrinth¹³¹</p> <p>Initially a student idea. Built in memory of Dr Ruben Habito; the gift of Dody Frost Crockett and William Crockett. The labyrinth is one of the School of Theology's three markers of identity or 'brand symbols', indicating its esteem within the School, https://www.smu.edu/Perkins/Brand-Guidelines/Brand-Symbols.¹³²</p> <p>Located in Frost Marcus Labyrinth Courtyard Gardens, between Prothro and Selecman Halls, towards south end of SMU campus. To find the labyrinth, select 'SMU Facts Campus Map PDF' at https://www.smu.edu/AboutSMU/Maps/Download</p> <p>The labyrinth (unlabelled) is drawn on the map between buildings 28 and 29 (Selecman and Prothro Halls), towards left of map. Text surrounding the map highlights certain buildings with a short text and image including the School of Theology (marked 8, with an image of the labyrinth).</p>
USA. 197	<p>Stephen F. Austin State University, 1936 North Street, Nacogdoches, Texas 75964</p> <p>https://www.sfasu.edu/</p> <p>SFASU's Arthur Temple College of Forestry and Agriculture: https://www.sfasu.edu/academics/colleges/forestry-agriculture</p>	<p>Created 2017. Classical, 7 circuit, gravel path and rock. 40 ft. diameter, surrounded by circle of columnar trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (personal communication, 18 Aug 2020).¹³³</p>	<p>WWLL 7127. Design by David Creech (Emeritus Professor; Director, SFA Gardens): an Eagle Scout project by SFASU student Luke Stanley. Used by university and local community. Labyrinth created in the woodlands of the Gayla Mize Garden, images and information, http://dailysentinel.com/image_f3dd421c-0118-11e7-96bf-5f5bf65a39c8.html. This is amongst a series of gardens (living outdoor classrooms for Horticulture students) managed by the University's Arthur Temple College of Forestry and Agriculture.¹³⁴</p> <p>Gayla Mize Garden located at corner of E Starr Avenue and N University Drive. Campus map, http://www.sfasu.edu/docs/campus-map.pdf. Link to trails maps, https://www.sfasu.edu/life-at-sfa/what-to-do-for-fun/outdoor-recreation/hike-bike-rec-trails. (1) Find 'SFA Recreational Trails' link: labyrinth marked on intermediate trail to right. Or (2) Find 'Trails of</p>

			Nacogdoches' link. Look at right hand side. Labyrinth is on 'Recreational Trail': can just be seen, towards top of trail leading NNE from Garden car park on E. Starr Street.
USA. 198	University of the Incarnate Word, 4301 Broadway, San Antonio, Texas 78209 https://www.uiw.edu/	Created in 2008. A 7 circuit labyrinth of natural materials in a historic woodland setting. Presence confirmed (Waymarking.com entry Feb. 2020, see endnote to right).	Students (Spanish, Written Communication) prepared an anthology of writing, 'Hilos del Laberinto', and constructed this labyrinth to share the experience of moving through it, https://www.uiw.edu/chass/docs/modernlanguages/langnewsspring2008.pdf . Photograph and trail notes, https://www.alltrails.com/trail/us/texas/main-loop?u=m . For further images and information see endnote. ¹³⁵ Located beneath St. Brigid's Oak, on St. Brigid's Trail entrance to the Headwaters Sanctuary from the UIW campus. On interactive map, select 'Wellness' and 'Headwaters Trails/Sanctuary', link to map at foot of home page, https://www.uiw.edu/
USA. 199	University of St. Thomas, W. Alabama Boulevard, Houston, Texas 77006. https://www.stthom.edu/Home/Index.aqf	The Felicie Babin Gueymard Meditation Garden. Created 2005-2006. Medieval Chartres design, 11 circuit; pink crushed Texas granite path, and slate. 42 ft. diameter Presence confirmed (Google Earth image April 2022).	WWLL 2293. Campus Ministry Team. 'A special place for self-reflection, meditation and prayer': brief film, https://www.givecampus.com/schools/UniversityofStThomasHouston/giving-tuesday-2019?PNF_Check=1&Aquifer_Source_URL=/givingtuesday-updates Labyrinth in (and named) the Felicie Babin Gueymard Meditation Garden, the gift of a local veteran in memory of his late mother. ¹³⁶ Designed by Helen Grivich. Adjacent to Chapel of St. Basil: bells from the Chapel toll each hour. History and images, https://archive.lib.msu.edu/tic/wetrtpage/2007apr101-110.pdf . Located on NE edge of campus, beside St. Basil Chapel. On interactive map, select 'Catholic/Religious' and then the Chapel, https://www.stthom.edu/about/maps-and-directions/index-1.aqf
USA. 200	University of Texas Health Science Center, School of Public Health, 1200 Pressier Street, Houston, Texas 77030 https://www.uth.edu/	Created 2004 to west of the Center. In 2015, a new holistic garden was built on the site, and the labyrinth was relocated to its current position. ¹³⁷ Medieval, modified Chartres style, 11 circuit; stepping stones and gravel, shaded by trees. Presence confirmed (Google Maps, street view, June 2022).	WWLL 7147. Designed as 'a space for quiet reflection and meditation' and to 'promote stress relief for UTHealth students, faculty and staff' as an integral part of the School of Nursing (source: news story no longer available). Visitors welcome during daylight hours. Image: see World Wide Labyrinth Locator. Located on east side of the School of Public Health (the Reuel A. Stallones Building), on a corner shaded by well-established trees, near the sky bridge. Link to maps (scroll down to select Reuel A. Stallones Building), https://www.uth.edu/maps/index.htm

USA. 201	University of Texas, San Antonio, Downtown Campus, 501 W. César E. Chévas Boulevard, San Antonio, Texas 78207. https://www.utsa.edu/	Labyrinth Gateway. Created 2003. Medieval style, 6 circuit. Sculpture of aluminium with titanium skin, suspended above courtyard, casting a shadow labyrinth which can be walked. 20 ft. diameter. Presence confirmed (personal correspondence August 2020).	WWLL 8258. Art installation: a permanent, suspended sculpture by Lewis deSoto, inspired by the work of Professor Tomás Rivera whose words are shown in further artwork around the courtyard, http://www.utsa.edu/today/2003/09/091103.cf m . Images and drawings, https://www.lewisdesoto.net/public- art/labyrinth-gateway.html . For more on this labyrinth see Sellers, 2020. ¹³⁸ Location: the installation as a whole comprises the Tomás Rivera Plaza, immediately east of the Durango Building. This is at corner of W. César E. Chévas Boulevard and South Pecos-La Trinidad Street (note, <u>not</u> the corner of Durango Boulevard as referred to on one UTSA web page). Scroll down for link to map of Downtown Campus (Durango Building marked DBB: take care with map orientation, labyrinth installation shown), https://www.utsa.edu/visit/downtown- campus.html
Utah			
USA. 202	University of Utah, College of Humanities, 255 South Central Campus Drive, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112 https://www.utah.edu / UU College of Humanities, https://humanities.uta h.edu/	Created 2008. Medieval style, Chartres replica, painted concrete. Heated, so available all year round. Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Sept. 2020).	WWLL 4199. 'This meditative space signifies harmony and is intended to help bring clarity to life and learning' (Humanities Building's opening celebration web page). ¹³⁹ Detailed discussion of history and purpose, 2008, https://catalystmagazine.net/learning-in-the- labyrinth/ Brief reflection on walking this labyrinth (as opening of speech at another labyrinth launch), see endnote. ¹⁴⁰ Image, https://global- geography.org/af/Geography/America/United_ St ates/Pictures/Utah_3/Salt Lake City - University of Utah - College of Humanities - Labyrinth_2 Located adjacent to Carol Tanner Irish Humanities Building, 215 Central Campus Drive. Link to map (Humanities Building marked, D-4): https://www.utah.edu/printable-maps/ On main campus map, fully enlarged, labyrinth is just visible as disc at top (north) corner of building.
Vermont			
USA. 203	Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont 05753 http://www.middlebur y.edu/ - story645114	Created 2017. Medieval Chartres style, 7 circuit, white rocks on grass. Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current website).	WWLL 7311. Labyrinth designed by Lars Howlett and built by volunteers, in the developing serenity garden at The Knoll (the College's organic garden farm). ¹⁴¹ Pattern and film, http://www.middlebury.edu/newsroom/archive/ 2017-news/node/554529

			<p>Further information (and same film), https://www.middlebury.edu/office/scott-center/resources/labyrinth-knoll. Sponsored by the Franklin Environmental Center Global Food and Farm Program and the Scott Center for Spiritual and Religious Life. Uses include walking meditation (2021), https://www.middlebury.edu/events/event/walking-meditation-labyrinth. Listed as a college site for meditation and prayer, https://www.middlebury.edu/office/scott-center/resources/meditation-spaces.</p> <p>The farm is located to NW of campus. Pdf map shows Organic Farm top left: labyrinth (not marked) is in top corner of the oblong farm site. On interactive map, use search term 'The Knoll', http://www.middlebury.edu/about/campus/campusmap</p>
USA. 204	<p>University of Vermont, Interfaith Center, Redstone Campus, 400 South Prospect Avenue, Burlington, Vermont 05405</p> <p>https://www.uvm.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2018. Medieval style, 5 circuit. Painted on stone floor. About 20 ft. diameter. Indoors.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p>	<p>WWLL 7661. Amongst the resources of the Interfaith Center, https://www.uvm.edu/interfaithcenter/our-space (scroll down to find labyrinth, and click link for more information and images). An indoor labyrinth, 'a creative way to care for your body, mind and spirit', image at https://blog.uvm.edu/csdtrain/files/2018/10/Intro-to-Laby-8.5-x-11.pdf</p> <p>Event introducing labyrinth for 'relaxation, reflection and self-care', see the same pdf. Location: painted on the floor of the Gathering Hall, in the Interfaith Center. The Center is near the Water Tower, south-west of the University Heights residences. Map (shows Center and Tower, use search term 'Interfaith Center'), https://www.uvm.edu/map/</p>
Virginia			
USA. 205	<p>Eastern Mennonite University, Eastern Mennonite Seminary, 1181 Smith Avenue, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22802</p> <p>https://emu.edu/</p>	<p>The Prayer Labyrinth. Created 2006. Medieval Santa Rosa design, 7 circuit, paved path with grass walls.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current program web page).</p>	<p>WWLL 3976. A labyrinth for prayer and meditation, designed by Lea Goode-Harris and funded with a Theological Exploration of Vocation grant from the Lilly Foundation.¹⁴² A very rare example of use restricted to Christians only. Details at https://www.emu.edu/seminary/labyrinth. Image of use within Spiritual Program, https://www.emu.edu/seminary/courses/spiritual-formation</p> <p>Located on hill to right of the seminary building, about 50 yards from gazebo and below the Water Tower. Links to Map (labyrinth shown, use search term 'labyrinth'), https://emu.edu/about/visit</p>

USA. 206	<p>George Mason University, College of Visual and Performing Arts, Fairfax, Virginia 22030</p> <p>https://www.gmu.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2022. Contemporary, swirling path in garden setting, surrounded by a ring of linden trees. Sandstone boulder at centre. With three entrances, a meandering loop then leads to a 3 circuit spiral.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth Pro construction, 2021 image; campus news website 2022).</p>	<p>A new meditation garden and labyrinth, part of the University's commitment to wellbeing and intended as a place for contemplation. This labyrinth is minimalistic in design, on the cusp of what is usually understood by 'labyrinth' due to its linear nature (the path does not double back at any point). The newly planted garden and path as a whole provide a peaceful meditative space, part of the Core Campus Project. Initiative of Center for the Advancement of Well-being, supported by the Student Involvement Team. Information and image: https://cvpa.gmu.edu/news/2022-03/new-meditation-garden-and-labyrinth-offer-patriots-place-reflection</p> <p>Garden and labyrinth located off Wilkins Plaza, between Harris Theatre and Horizon Hall (marked 27 and 28: see alphabetical listing of buildings on pdf map, https://info.gmu.edu/wp-content/uploads/22-060-Fairfax-Map.pdf See also link to self-guided campus map for tour of campus, https://www.gmu.edu/admissions-aid/apply-now/visit-mason The labyrinth is close to the Enslaved People of George Mason Memorial, which is marked in orange, close to the Johnson Center/Admissions, marked in turquoise.</p>
USA. 207	<p>James Madison University, Edith J. Carrier Arboretum, 780 University Boulevard, MSC 3705, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807</p> <p>https://www.jmu.edu/</p> <p>Labyrinth within Arboretum:</p> <p>https://www.jmu.edu/arboretum/index.shtml</p>	<p>Created 2002. Classical, 7 circuit, rocks with seat and tree in centre. Set in woodland on the Upper Arboretum Trail.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current Arboretum map).</p>	<p>WWLL 5153.¹⁴³ One of the mindful spaces on campus, within the Initiative for Contemplative Study and Practice. Brief details and image, https://www.jmu.edu/mindful/spaces.shtml Also listed as a contemplative labyrinth within Arboretum services, https://www.jmu.edu/arboretum/about/Mission.shtml and as a space for walking in mental health context, https://www.jmu.edu/news/counselingctr/2019/04-Exercise-as-Medicine.shtml Designed by Ron Nelson and Dennis Whetzel. '...an opportunity for quiet meditation and contemplation'. For articles about creating this labyrinth, its use in teaching and an account of its use in eco-therapy, see endnote.¹⁴⁴ Open to the public, free of charge, dawn till dusk, all year. Located on the Upper Arboretum Trail, https://www.jmu.edu/facmgt/sustainability/tree-campus/8.19.22_dukes4trees.pdf Map (labyrinth shown, marked 7): https://www.jmu.edu/arboretum/visit/index.shtml</p>
USA. 208	<p>Randolph College, 2500 Rivermont Avenue, Lynchburg,</p>	<p>Created 2016. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, fully paved, on lawn amongst</p>	<p>'A place to center yourself and re-connect with what's really important' - labyrinth shown on inter-active tour (option, Houston Memorial</p>

	<p>Virginia 24503</p> <p>https://www.randolphcollege.edu/</p>	<p>trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (2020-21 news, see right).</p>	<p>Chapel), see link for map below. Gift of a former trustee, Katharine Stark Caldwell, in honour of four women leaders of the College. Launch, information and images at: www.randolphcollege.edu/news/2016/02/new-labyrinth-dedicated-in-honor-of-past-college-leaders/ Identified as a 'Thrive Space' in campus-based Environmental Studies student initiative, 'Randolph Thrive' (2021), relating to healing power of nature: map and details, https://www.randolphcollege.edu/news/2021/05/new-program-emphasizes-healing-power-of-nature/ Labyrinth as performance space for Dance student during pandemic, https://www.randolphcollege.edu/news/2020/12/randolph-dance-majors-bring-guest-artists-work-to-life/ (see endnote).¹⁴⁵</p> <p>Located towards west side of campus. The Houston Memorial Chapel (marked 13 on map) is towards left of map: labyrinth (marked 44, partly shown) to right of Chapel. Link to map: https://www.randolphcollege.edu/about/visit/</p>
USA. 209	<p>Shenandoah University, 1460 University Drive, Winchester, Virginia 22601</p> <p>https://www.su.edu/</p>	<p>Sarah's Glen. Created 2012. Medieval 5 circuit, Ariadne's Thread, stepping stones in grass.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (on current campus map).</p>	<p>'Shenandoah's labyrinth has been chosen for individual discernment, private meditation, class discussion and at least one marriage proposal. It invites people of all faiths and those with no religious affiliations to make their own inwards and outward pilgrimage'.¹⁴⁶ Highlighted amongst the walks available on campus during pandemic, https://www.su.edu/blog/2020/04/shenandoah-campus-open-for-walks/ The labyrinth is beside the creek in Sarah's Glen, a garden designed in memory of Sarah Brandt, daughter of a University Trustee: for film and blog, see https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=01ATLxyA5Ik and https://www.su.edu/blog/2013/04/sarahs-glen-changing-the-face-of-campus/</p> <p>Sarah's Glen is located between Gregory Hall, Ruebush Hall and Abrams Creek. Map (shows labyrinth in Sarah's Glen, to south of lake), https://www.su.edu/campus-maps/</p>
SC	<p>Southwest Virginia Higher Education Center, One Partnership Circle, PO Box 1987, Abingdon, Virginia 24212</p> <p>https://www.swcenter.edu/</p>	<p>Shared campus. See entry for Virginia Highlands Community College.</p>	<p>This Center, on the Community College campus, is partnered with a number of universities and colleges to provide higher education services for the region.</p>
USA. 210	<p>Union Presbyterian Seminary, Richmond Campus, Watts Hall,</p>	<p>Dates not known, in place by 2003. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuits; fully paved, cream</p>	<p>WWLL 420. A labyrinth 'for meditative walking, established in cooperation with The Chrysalis Group' (p.104, Student Handbook 2022-23). see</p>

	<p>3401 Brook Road, Richmond, Virginia 23227</p> <p>https://www.upsem.edu/admissions-aid/richmond-admissions/</p> <p>Labyrinth in Yaupon Park, Loxley Road, Richmond, Virginia 23221 (location address only)</p>	<p>path and darker lines, in parkland setting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (in Student Catalog 2022-23).</p>	<p>endnote).¹⁴⁷ Chrysalis has now become the Innerwork Center. Filmed reflection on first-time walk, 2020, https://www.chicstripes.com/blog/walking-meditation-in-a-labyrinth. Image of labyrinth: https://www.yauponplace.org/eco-meditations-1</p> <p>The labyrinth is close to the campus, in Yaupon Park (on land owned by the Seminary). There are current plans to redevelop this area (with labyrinth image: labyrinth will be surrounded by medicinal herb garden). Map showing exact location, and community-oriented appeal for donations, https://www.yauponplace.org/future-plans-donate</p> <p>See map of Richmond Campus, https://www.upsem.edu/admissions-aid/plan-a-visit/ Locate Westwood Avenue (on left of ap). Follow this to the foot of the map, across Brooke Avenue and away from the Seminary. From here, Loxley Road is first left. The labyrinth is in the park near this corner.</p>
USA. 211	<p>University of Richmond, 410 Westhampton Way, Richmond, Virginia 23173</p> <p>https://www.richmond.edu/</p>	<p>The Meditation Labyrinth, created 2021. 3 circuit, oblong, on patio with low stone wall. 24 ft. x 14 ft. Cream brick path, red brick lines, with new planting on lawn beyond the patio wall.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (personal communication).¹⁴⁸</p>	<p>WWLL 14009. Opened January 2021 as part of a new Wellbeing Center. A labyrinth to ‘help you relax and feel at peace, open the flow of creativity, and cope with grief and loss’, listed amongst a new and comprehensive range of wellbeing resources (includes guidance for labyrinth walkers): https://wellness.richmond.edu/well-being-center/well-being-features.html</p> <p>Launch of new Wellbeing Center, https://news.richmond.edu/releases/article/-/19415/university-of-richmond-opens-integrated-well-being-center.html</p> <p>Labyrinth can be seen clearly in first 8 seconds of introductory film. https://wellness.richmond.edu/well-being-center/index.html</p> <p>Located on patio outside Mind-Body Studio (at SE corner of the Wellbeing Building, which is marked 363 on campus map; labyrinth not marked). Towards top of map, look for orange ‘Spider Trail’. Following trail from the left, it passes the stadium and curves closely past the corner of the Wellbeing Building (café also marked). On this corner, the map (when enlarged) shows a white patio, the location of the labyrinth. https://www.richmond.edu/visit/maps/print/campus.pdf</p>

USA. 212 FAE	<p>Virginia Highlands Community College, 100 VHCC Drive, Abingdon, Virginia 24212</p> <p>https://www.vhcc.edu/</p> <p>Community College: Further and Adult Education, and also includes the Southwest Virginia Higher Education Center.</p>	<p>The Catherine Smith Labyrinth. Created 2006. Medieval style, 11 circuit with expanded centre in formal garden setting. Nearby seating.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (event publicity, March 2023)</p>	<p>Designed as 'an area for self-reflection and meditation' and dedicated as a tribute to Dr. Catherine Smith, College benefactor and first female physician in Abingdon. (Source: newsletter articles, no longer available online). Current uses include candle-lit walks monthly as part of an 'Exam Relaxation Series' and community 'All Souls' commemoration (guest facilitator; images and further information): https://www.anamnostoshouse.com/soul-of-the-labyrinth-966875.html</p> <p>Campus map (2020 update): Labyrinth located in the Catherine Smith Garden, to right of campus map (labyrinth not named, but marked as grey disc), https://www.vhcc.edu/future-students/campus-map-directions</p>
USA. LINK	<p>Virginia Military Institute, 301 Letcher Avenue, Lexington, Virginia 24450</p> <p>Adjacent labyrinth at: Grace Episcopal Church, 123 W Washington Street, Lexington, VA 24450: see entry for Washington and Lee University, below</p> <p>https://www.gracelexva.org/</p>	<p>See details in Washington and Lee University entry. See also endnote.¹⁴⁹</p>	<p>WWLL 8324. The church is a short walk from VMI and has a Student Ministry relating to both VMI and the adjacent Washington and Lee University, https://www.gracelexva.org/student-resources</p> <p>Labyrinth located close to and to NE of church, amongst trees (not on campus map). Find Letcher Avenue (lower left of map), https://www.vmi.edu/about/our-location/map-and-directions/ and head off the map to turn right at Washington Street. The church is one block away on the right, opposite Lee Avenue.</p>
USA. 213	<p>Virginia Theological Seminary, 3737 Seminary Road, Alexandria, Virginia 22304</p> <p>https://vts.edu/</p>	<p>St. Cyprian's Labyrinth. Created 2016. Medieval style, 8 circuits with expanded centre, brick/paver and gravel.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2023 (image on current 'Visit Campus' web page, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 7137. The labyrinth is named in honour of the 1880s-built St. Cyprian's Chapel, once on campus, that served the local African American community: see https://vts.edu/mission/history/ (select 2017). Gift of the Classes of 2009 and 2017. Detailed information and construction images, pp.14-15, https://vts.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/207339_VTS_NFTH_Summer_2017_FINAL2.pdf. Highlighted as part of the campus welcome to neighbours, a quiet space and an outdoor worship space open to the wider community, https://vts.edu/deans-commentary/vts-is-a-special-place/ Image on 'Visit Campus' web page, https://vts.edu/mission/visit-campus/ Please ask for directions at Welcome Center. Labyrinth (marked 26, to far right of campus map) is behind the Deanery (9), near Cemetery (7). Link to map, https://vts.edu/mission/visit-campus/</p>

USA. 214 LINK	<p>Washington and Lee University, 204 W. Washington Street, Lexington, Virginia 24450</p> <p>https://www.wlu.edu/</p> <p>Adjacent labyrinth at Grace Episcopal Church, 123 W Washington Street, Lexington, VA 24450</p> <p>https://www.gracelexva.org/</p>	<p>Created 2012. Medieval style, 7 circuit. Local stone with surrounding stone wall, 35 ft. diameter, within Meditation Garden.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Maps image 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 8324. The church is immediately adjacent to campus, appears on the University map and has a Student Ministry, https://graceepiscopallexington.org/college-ministry/</p> <p>For labyrinth images and a 2015 information sign, see Nicholas Duke's discussion paper,¹⁵⁰ https://blogs.nicholas.duke.edu/faith-and-ecology/an-integrated-labyrinth-and-columbarium-design/</p> <p>Labyrinth described as 'the best place to unwind in Lexington' and 'a beautifully settling... moment of solitude in the middle of the Washington and Lee campus' (podcast interview with Professor Karla Murdock, Professor of Cognitive and Behavioral Science, 2020: see endnote for link).¹⁵¹</p> <p>Labyrinth located close to and to NE of church, amongst trees. The church is shown towards base of campus map, on Washington Street opposite Lee Avenue, next to the University's Hillel House (also marked on map), https://campusmap.wlu.edu</p>
Washington			
USA. 215 LINK FAE	<p>Academy of Interactive Entertainment (AIE), 305 Harrison Street #405, Seattle, Washington 98109</p> <p>https://aie.edu.au/</p> <p>Vocational college</p> <p>Labyrinth belonging to the Seattle Center, http://www.seattlecenter.com/</p>	<p>Seattle Center Labyrinth. AIE is based within the Seattle Center; for details see entry for Seattle Center.</p> <p>Note: Neither AIE, nor Cornish College of the Arts, own this labyrinth; both have a strong link to the work and community of the Seattle Center where they are based. AIE as the first entry here is therefore the 'numbered entry' in column 1.</p>	<p>AIE is a specialist academy offering courses in screen and media. They are based at the Seattle Center in a building adjacent to the 'Artists at Play' Garden where the Seattle Center labyrinth is located.</p>
USA LINK	<p>Cornish College of the Arts, Cornish Playhouse, 201 Mercer Street, Seattle, Washington 98109</p> <p>https://www.cornish.edu/</p> <p>Cornish Playhouse: https://www.cornish.edu/facilities/cornish-playhouse/</p> <p>Labyrinth belongs to</p>	<p>Seattle Center Labyrinth (the College has a satellite campus within the Center). For details see entry for Seattle Center.</p>	<p>The College specialises in performing and visual arts. The Cornish Playhouse is a satellite campus of the College, based within the Seattle Center (see separate entry).</p> <p>The labyrinth is in the 'Artists at Play' Garden, a short walk by footpath from the Playhouse and is accessible 24/7.</p>

	the Seattle Center, http://www.seattlecenter.com/		
n/a	<p>The Seattle Center, 305 Harrison Street, Seattle, Washington 98109</p> <p>http://www.seattlecenter.com/</p> <p>The Seattle Center campus is home to the Academy of Interactive Entertainment (a specialist screen and media college) and also to the Cornish Playhouse, a satellite campus of the Cornish College of the Arts (Higher Education).</p>	<p>Seattle Center Labyrinth Created 2010. Medieval Chartres style, 11 circuit; rebus at centre. Orange paint on tarmac within the grounds of the Seattle Center.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Maps image 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 4486. The Seattle Center is a major civic venue for arts, education and community. The labyrinth was created by Seattle Center staff, part of the 'Artists at Play' Garden for all ages. Image at http://www.seattlecenter.com/explore/attractions/artists-at-play</p> <p>2nd image with brief contextual information, http://www.seattlecenter.com/connect/book-an-event/rentals/facilities/artists-at-play-plaza</p> <p>Located at entrance to the Museum of Pop Culture. Map (directions to Museum; Artists at Play marked; labyrinth shown if satellite view is selected, to left of Museum), https://www.mopop.org/visit/</p>
USA. 216	<p>Seattle University, 901 12th Avenue, Seattle, Washington 98122</p> <p>https://www.seattleu.edu/</p>	<p>The Seattle University Labyrinth. Created 2020. Medieval style, 7 circuit, white stone path with lines of ground cover planting, in secluded garden amongst trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2020 (new labyrinth).</p>	<p>WWLL 9032. The University's 'newest sacred space', Details and image, https://www.seattleu.edu/newsroom/stories/2020/a-pilgrimage-in-sus-own-backyard.html.</p> <p>Materials and design drawing, http://www.nakanoassociates.com/portfolio/seattle-university-labyrinth-garden/</p> <p>The responsibility of Campus Ministry, https://www.seattleu.edu/campus-ministry/exploring-faith-and-spirituality/sacred-spaces-on-campus/ Donated by Alumna Mary Ellen Weber, and Pamela Gow.</p> <p>Located in Loyola Hall Garden, behind the Hall. Map (Loyola Hall and labyrinth at D-1, labyrinth shown), https://www.seattleu.edu/media/SUCampusMap18.pdf</p>
USA. 217 FAE	<p>Spokane Community College, 1810 N. Greene Street, Spokane, Washington 99217</p> <p>https://scc.spokane.edu/</p> <p>Community College</p>	<p>Built 2004, moved to present location 2016. Classical, 7 circuit, fully paved, 30 ft. diameter.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Google Earth image Aug. 2020)</p>	<p>WWLL 1214. Built by the Spokane Horticulture Club and a Landscape Installation Class. Image at WWLL; more at https://spokanefav.com/51275-2/ Brief information, https://www.thefigtree.org/jan12/010412labyrinth.html.</p> <p>The labyrinth was originally near Building 8 but due to redevelopment has been moved. It is now located between E. Ermina Avenue and the Spokane River.</p> <p>On campus map, first find the large lawn with concentric paths. Take path leading north to E. Ermina Avenue. Across road, to left, a short path leads to the labyrinth. Map,</p>

			https://scc.spokane.edu/About-Us/Locations/Maps
USA. 218	<p>University of Washington, 1410 NE Campus Parkway, Seattle, Washington 98195</p> <p>https://www.washington.edu/about/seattle-campus/</p> <p>Labyrinth at: University of Washington Botanic Gardens, Center for Urban Horticulture, 3501 NE 41st Street, Seattle, 98195</p> <p>https://botanicgardens.uw.edu/center-for-urban-horticulture/</p>	<p>Created c.2019-20. Swirling lines of large pebbles set in a smooth concrete base. 8 circuit, Baltic pattern, set against background of well established trees.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Waymark image, March 2023, see right).</p>	<p>The labyrinth was created as an Eagle Scout project, built by Colin Heath and a Boy Scout Troop. A dedication plaque records that the labyrinth was created in honour of Ehlri Larsen. Image, Waymark website, https://www.waymarking.com/gallery/image.aspx?f=1&guid=24cf1e44-58a5-412f-8034-ec0144cdd81f</p> <p>Labyrinth is in the grounds of the Center for Urban Horticulture (CUH). On the CUH Buildings map, from entrance, go straight ahead through Circle Drive, onto a road that curves to the right. When the road becomes a trail, walk ahead and look out for the labyrinth close by on your left (not marked on map), before the trail heads into the trees. Goodfellow Grove (marked on map) will be nearby on the right. http://depts.washington.edu/uwbg/docs/CUHGroundsmap2011.pdf Smaller scale map covering all of the grounds (caution: different compass orientation, look for the curving road below buildings), https://botanicgardens.uw.edu/center-for-urban-horticulture/visit/maps-trails/</p>
USA. 219	<p>Whitman College, 345 Boyer Avenue, Walla Walla, Washington 99362</p> <p>https://www.whitman.edu</p>	<p>The Whitman Labyrinth. Created March 2021. Medieval style, 7 circuit, rocks on mulch, with some rocks painted by students within the pattern. 36 ft. diameter, bordered by logs with a meditation bench of logs at centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (new labyrinth).</p>	<p>Initiative of Interfaith Chaplain; comes under the remit of the Intercultural Center's Office for Spiritual Life. Project team included first year intern student, Facilities Director and Landscape Supervisor. Created by students and staff as 'an outdoor interfaith space for the Whitman College community:' information, film and construction images, https://www.whitman.edu/newsroom/labyrinth-adds-interfaith-outdoor-space-to-whitman-campus</p> <p>Listed amongst the College's sacred spaces. Image and links to further information, https://www.whitman.edu/about/diversity-and-inclusion/religious-and-spiritual-life/sacred-space-at-whitman. First event held March 2021, 'Walking with Loss and Hope' (candle-lit gathering acknowledging both loss and healing), see endnote.¹⁵²</p> <p>Labyrinth located off Shady Rill Street, behind Marcus House and the campus bike shop. On map, follow river from left, to find Shady Rill Street just above it, https://www.whitman.edu/campus-map</p>

West Virginia			
Wisconsin			
USA. 220	<p>Lawrence University, 711 E. Boldt Way, Appleton, Wisconsin 54911</p> <p>https://www.lawrence.edu/</p>	<p>The Labyrinth Garden. Created 2000. Chartres style, 11-circuit, fully paved, stained concrete, cream path and brown lines in tree-shaded garden setting with nearby benches.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p>	<p>A gift to the community from the First Congregational United Church of Christ to celebrate their 150th anniversary. The University provided the site for the Labyrinth Garden: images and information, https://www.waymarking.com/waymarks/wm97HW_Labyrinth_Garden_Appleton_WI Listed amongst the guided contemplation resources on campus, https://www.lawrence.edu/info/offices/spiritual-and-religious-life/activities Film of labyrinth walk, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2zHPJefRW9I Labyrinth located next to the Alexander Gym (marked 43 on map) immediately to the south of the Fox River, off E. South River Street. Link to map, https://www.lawrence.edu/info/directories/maps</p>
USA. 221	<p>Mount Mary University, 2900 North Menomonee River Parkway, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53222-4597</p> <p>https://mtmary.edu/index.html</p>	<p>Possibly built c. 2005, reconstructed 2019. Medieval style, 11 circuit, white rocks on red gravel with benches in centre.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (reconstruction and 2020 news page).</p>	<p>A quiet space for students. Image in Alumni newsletter reviewing 2018-19, https://mtmary.edu/alumnae/year-in-review/index.html Listed amongst '14 reasons to love Mount Mary', with image of reconstruction, https://mtmary.edu/news/2020/02/14-reasons-to-love-mount-mary.html. Located to east of Bloechl Center (fitness and athletics). On interactive map, select Outdoor Spaces and Labyrinth (marked 24), https://mtmary.edu/campuslife/getting-around-campus/campus-map.html. Or select printable map for overview (labyrinth not shown, Bloechl Center marked 5).</p>
USA. 222	<p>St. Norbert College, 1600 Lost Dauphin Road, De Pere, Wisconsin 54115</p> <p>https://www.snc.edu/</p>	<p>Created 2010. Medieval Chartres, 11 circuit, brick/pavers.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current website).</p>	<p>WWLL 4725. Built as a reflective space within the development of the Donald J. Schneider Stadium project. Funded by alumni Don and Carol Kress. Labyrinth is part of the Emmaus Center's programme and is listed amongst campus sacred spaces: https://www.snc.edu/emmauscenter/spirituallife/resources/sacredspaces/ Located between lake and car park, adjacent to Donald J. Schneider Stadium. On interactive map, use search term 'Stadium'. Labyrinth is shown just above the lake. Link to map: https://www.snc.edu/admission/directions.html (pdf map does not show Stadium)</p>

USA. 223	<p>University of Wisconsin - Stevens Point, Treehaven College of Natural Resources, W2540 Pickerel Creek Road, Tomahawk, Wisconsin 54487</p> <p>https://www.uwsp.edu/Pages/default.aspx</p> <p>Treehaven College of Natural Resources:</p> <p>https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/treehaven/Pages/default.aspx</p>	<p>Created 2018. Modified Chartres design, 7 circuit. River rocks, mortar and glass; path of mortar and small river rocks.</p> <p>Presence confirmed, 2021 (on current school visits map, see right).</p>	<p>WWLL 8085. A peaceful space in a natural forest setting at the University's Field Station. Planned and designed by Environmental Arts student Meghan Winter during residential studies at the Field Station; built by community volunteers. Information and podcast, https://www.wxpr.org/arts-life/2018-08-10/treehavens-labyrinth Images (design helpfully shown on T-shirt), at above web page. University news, https://www.uwsp.edu/ucm/uNews/Pages/WSA-W-TreehavenLabyrinth18.aspx Map (directions to Treehaven), https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/treehaven/Pages/Directions.aspx. Map (for school visits) showing labyrinth, https://www.uwsp.edu/cnr-ap/treehaven/Documents/School Program Page Documents/CC and Sitemap final 2019.pdf For full directions on site, see WWLL entry.</p>
USA. 224	<p>Viterbo University School of Nursing, 900 Viterbo Drive, LaCrosse, Wisconsin 54601</p> <p>https://www.viterbo.edu/</p> <p>School of Nursing:</p> <p>https://www.viterbo.edu/school-nursing</p>	<p>The Viterbo School of Nursing Labyrinth. Created 2011. Modified classical style with unique design, mirrored dual path, 5 circuit with two entrances. Natural bluestone slate path, pale grey lines with two curved outer enclosing cream walls, flanked by planting.</p> <p>Presence confirmed (Apple Maps, undated). Labyrinth is self-coloured, grey on grey and cannot be seen on Google Earth; the enfolding design with curved cream walls and grey floor is clearly present (Google Earth image April 2021).</p>	<p>WWLL 6472. For meditation and relaxation. Image at WWLL. Additional image (2013), https://ahec.wisc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/99/2017/02/AHEC_enews_Summer2013.pdf Relationship of garden and new School of Nursing Building, https://www.facilitiesnet.com/green/article/New-School-of-Nursing-Facility-Uses-State-Of-The-Art-Sustainable-Strategies--14189 Labyrinth located at SE of campus in the Chiara Healing Garden, between the School of Nursing and the Fine Arts Center. Map (both buildings shown), https://www.viterbo.edu/about/campus-map</p>
Wyoming			
Index ends here (no known university or college labyrinths in Wyoming at present).			
Appendices, selected references and endnotes follow.			

Appendix 1

List of Colleges of Further and Adult Education with their own labyrinth (or adjacent, or on shared campus, as indicated below)

This is a brief summary: details appear in the Index above.

Australia

1. TAFE NSW - Coffs Harbour, 363 Hogbin Drive, Coffs Harbour, New South Wales 2450, Australia (shared campus)

Canada

2. Champlain Regional College Lennoxville, 2580 College Street, Sherbrooke, Quebec J1M 2K3, Canada (shared campus)

USA (in order by State)

3. Gwinnett Technical College, Lawrenceville Campus, 5150 Sugarloaf Parkway, Lawrenceville, Georgia 30043 (own labyrinth)
4. Allegany College of Maryland, Cumberland Campus, 12401 Willowbrook Road Cumberland, Maryland 21502 (own labyrinth)
5. Community College of Baltimore County, Dunkalk Campus, 7200 Sollers Point Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21222-4649 (own labyrinth)
6. Frederick Community College, 7932 Oppossumtown Pike, Frederick, Maryland 21702 (own labyrinth)
7. Concordia College: Skogfjorden, Concordia Language Village, 8659 Thorsonveien Road NE, Bemidji, Minnesota 56601 (own labyrinth)
8. Suffolk County Community College, Michael J. Grant Campus, 1001 Crooked Hill Road, Brentwood, New York 11717 (own labyrinth)
9. Louisburg College, 501 N. Main Street, Louisburg, North Carolina 27549 (own labyrinth)
10. Lane Community College, E. 30th Avenue, Eugene, Oregon 97405 (own labyrinth)
11. Dallas College Richland Campus, 12800 Abrams Road, Dallas, Texas 75243 (own labyrinth)
12. Lone Star College - Tomball, 30555 Tomball Parkway, Tomball, Texas 77375 (own labyrinth)
13. Panola College, 1109 W. Panola Street, Carthage, Texas 75633 (own labyrinth)
14. Virginia Highlands Community College, 100 VHCC Drive, Abingdon, Virginia 24212 (own labyrinth)
15. Academy of Interactive Entertainment (AIE), 305 Harrison Street #405, Seattle, Washington 98109 (link: AIE are based at the Seattle Center, an arts/educational/community center, which has its own outdoor labyrinth).
16. Spokane Community College, 1810 N. Greene Street, Spokane, Washington 99217 (own labyrinth)

Appendix 2

‘Lost’ Labyrinths in Further and Higher Education Settings

This list records labyrinths that have been removed, closed, built over or simply faded away.

In addition, a few universities or colleges with labyrinths have now closed, or part of the site has been sold. These locations are also listed below. The labyrinth may still be there but is no longer in a ‘Further and Higher Education’ setting.

University or College (in order by country)	Notes (in order by country; USA entries also by State)
Adelaide College of Divinity, Adelaide, South Australia, Australia	2005-2016, Contemporary design by artist Cedar Prest. Pavers in lawn, with chalice and wafer at centre. 30 ft. diameter. Decommissioned by the College in 2016 (source: correspondence with artist). A unique labyrinth by this artist who specialises in glass: the labyrinth appeared in stylised form as the College logo for some years. Image in artist’s Gallery, https://www.cedarprest.com.au/labyrinths/
University of Adelaide, Waite Campus, Adelaide, South Australia, Australia	2010-22. The Waite Arboretum Labyrinth, in the University’s Waite Historic Precinct. Made of timber rounds and sawdust paths, using wood sourced from within the Arboretum. Designed and built by Jennifer Gardner, Curator of the Arboretum. Due to safety concerns, the labyrinth was closed in 2022. It is due to be removed, and to be reinstated as part of the Waite Gatehouse relocation project, https://www.thewaite.org/history/ . Image and information at https://www.thewaite.org/waite-labyrinth-to-be-removed-and-rebuild/ (5 May 2022).
EARTH University (Escuela de Agricultura de la Region Tropical Humeda), Guácimo, Limón Province, Mercedes, Costa Rica	Laberinto Aspiración (the Labyrinth of Aspiration), designed by Ronald Esquivel, built near teaching faculty residences. This labyrinth was not tended to in the long term and is no longer there. The University has another labyrinth on its campus, see main Index. Source: personal communication, 8 June 2021.
St. Martin's College (now University of Cumbria), Lancaster, Lancashire, England	The project of Stephen G. Wright, created c. 1997; no longer present by 2010. Earliest known contemporary English labyrinth to be designed for walking outdoors in a university or college. Paint on tarmac outside chapel. Probably removed due to construction of Gateway Building nearby. Source: personal communication; Google Earth images, 2000, best image 2003. For more on Stephen Wright’s pioneering work, see endnote. ¹⁵³
University of Liverpool, Ness Botanic Gardens, Ness, Cheshire, England	c.2009 until 2016-17. Mown grass labyrinth, sometimes planted with long grasses. Source: Google Earth, image 2018; personal communication May 2021.
Woodbrooke (Quaker Study Centre), Selly Oak, Birmingham, England	First mown labyrinth 2001, details unknown; 2 nd mown labyrinth, 2006 – present. Woodbrooke is moving from its historic site from November 2023, though continuing as an organisation including the work of the Centre for Research in Quaker Studies.
ECAM University, Lyon, France	2015-17. Built on adjacent Abbey land. Student arts project (American/French) led by artist Reginald Adams. Labyrinth lost due to construction of new visitor facilities at the Abbey (confirmed, Google Earth image 27 April 2018).

Findhorn College, Forres, Scotland	Labyrinth created 2018 and may still be there, in Cullerne Gardens (market garden of the Findhorn Foundation). Findhorn College was a community education college, with research strands. It closed in January 2023. The Findhorn Foundation is still very much present but no longer has a formal college associated with it.
'Lost' Labyrinths (continued): American entries, in order by State	
Loyola University Chicago, Lake Shore Campus, Chicago, Illinois	Created 2010, a painted labyrinth which has now worn away. Visible from Google Earth, March 2018; no longer visible by this means, in October 2018. Created as part of a medieval garden, a Medieval Studies project at the Lake Shore Campus. There are hopes to replace it in the longer term. ¹⁵⁴
Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois	A turf and daffodil labyrinth, created on campus in 2002 as part of the NIU Art Museum's <i>Art without Walls</i> Project. One of a pair of labyrinths designed by Marty and Debi Kermeen for this project: one for the campus, one for a park. The daffodil labyrinth was in place till 2015 and has since disappeared. The first of the pair of labyrinths is still present in Huntley Park, DeKalb (see World Wide Labyrinth Locator).
<i>Spalding University, Kentucky</i>	<i>The 'lost' turf labyrinth has now been replaced with a permanent labyrinth. See entry in main Index.</i>
University of Maine, Hutchinson Center, Maine	WWLL 6228, created 2015. A labyrinth was painted at the far end of the middle car park, by Yadina Clark. There is no trace of it now (Google Earth image May 2018). For slide show of making, see https://www.facebook.com/labyrinthsNE/videos/labyrinths-of-new-england-at-umaine-belfast/1588713961196707/?locale=mk_MK
Garrett College, McHenry, Maryland	WWLL 5141. 2012-c. 2020. The initiative of Dr Elizabeth Grant, formerly academic program director at Garrett College. The labyrinth has now been replaced by a flower garden. For aerial glimpse of labyrinth, see 'On Campus Living' webpage with virtual campus tour (labyrinth at 3.06 mins.), https://www.garrettcollege.edu/residence-life.php
Greenfield Community College, Greenfield, Massachusetts	Removed by 2014. Was located to north of NE corner of East Building, against a shelter belt of trees. A labyrinth was on this campus from at least January 2009 when a peace vigil was held. By May 2014 the site was occupied by an array of solar panels (Google Earth image).
Augsburg University, Minneapolis, Minnesota	Created 2008, a Medieval Studies/Campus Beautification Day initiative. Demolished c. 2017-2020 due to site redevelopment (Google Earth).
Concordia University, St Paul, Minnesota	Created by Farm in the City, a garden labyrinth which due to redevelopment was in its second location on campus. Visible from Google Earth, June 2019, but later images show it completely removed. Labyrinth was in a garden near Hamline Street N, between the Arndt Science Building and the Buetow Music Center.
Normandale Community College, Minnesota	Created 2012-13, this was unique, a labyrinth 'island' within a water catchment area (sometimes surrounded by water on three sides). Designed by a landscape architect to be a walkable labyrinth of water-loving plants, it proved too wet for walking and has now 'been abandoned and returned to native wetland plants' (personal communication, 2023). The pattern is still clearly visible from above. Image at WWLL. On College's Google Map link, enter 'Normandale Community College' and select 'Layers' or 'Satellite'. The labyrinth can be clearly seen. Maps at: https://www.normandale.edu/why-normandale/community/visit-campus/maps.html

University of St. Thomas, Gainey Conference Center, Minnesota	Created 2010, an Eagle Scout project for the University's Conference Center. The University sold this site in 2014.
Rutgers University New Jersey, School of Environmental and Biological Sciences: Rutgers Gardens, East Brunswick, New Jersey	Rutgers Gardens is part of the University. A seasonal maize labyrinth was included in this Index because of its longevity (2010-c.2020). Since the pandemic the Garden team have much to do to restore Rutgers Gardens, and the restoring the labyrinth is not in current plans (phone call, 2023). It still appears on the 2019 Trail Map, https://rutgersgardens.rutgers.edu/visit/
City University of New York (CUNY, New York), USA	Outdoor garden courtyard labyrinth featured in a CUNY News article about developing and sustaining values within an Ethical Law programme. Site was sold and despite initial plans, no labyrinth appears to have been included in the new building. For references to the place of the labyrinth within Contemplative Law, see endnote. ¹⁵⁵
State University of New York (SUNY Albany), Inter-Faith Center, Albany, New York, USA	A small labyrinth under trees, created 2013, the initiative of the Executive Director of the InterFaith Center, Donna Chrisafulli, in partnership with Eagle Scout Alession Fasulo. The Inter-Faith Center was closed in 2017 and campus ministry moved to other locations. With lack of use, the labyrinth has gradually sunk into the ground, though the bench is still there. ¹⁵⁶
Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA	The Red Dragon Labyrinth, in place c. 2005-2020 and lost in site redevelopment. Professor Emeritus Tony Phillips of the University's Mathematics Department has made a wide range of teaching resources available online, relating to mathematics and labyrinths, see endnote. ¹⁵⁷
Unification Theological Seminary, Barrytown, New York, USA	The Seminary has moved from this location and is now using this site solely as a Conference Center (no apparent student presence). The labyrinth is, or was, located on one of the lawns near trees, well to NNE of main building. A second, small labyrinth also existed on this campus and is pictured on the Conference Center website, https://uts.edu/barrytown-conference-center
Marylhurst University, Marylhurst, Oregon, USA	The University closed in 2018. The labyrinth may still be there, on the east patio outside the Schoen Library. Image (2018), https://sites.google.com/a/marylhurst.edu/labyrinth-group-at-marylhurst/home
Eastern University, St. Davids, Pennsylvania, USA	WWLL 7100. A three-circuit classical labyrinth of paving stones on grass, created in 2017 by a Development Studies seminar group. This temporary labyrinth did last for some years but is no longer there. Remit of the Office of Faith and Practice, https://www.eastern.edu/student-life/faith-practice/labyrinth-resources . Work with rope labyrinths continues, with hopes for a more permanent installation in future. ¹⁵⁸
Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, USA	WWLL 5448. 2010-2022. Labyrinth no longer there due to expansion of College Library. A canvas labyrinth is still in use by the Campus Ministry.
Green Mountain College, Poultney, Vermont, USA	WWLL 2438. The College closed in 2019. The labyrinth itself is still there, now a community labyrinth. It is shown clearly by Google Earth Pro (image 3 October 2022), labelled 'Green Mountain Labyrinth', next to what was till 2019 the Griswold Library (address: 426 Granville Street).

Selected References

Within the Index there are many links to further sources of information, directly related to the labyrinth or institution concerned. The following is a selection drawn from the Index and Introduction, gathered here in one place for convenience and featuring, for the most part, published research and articles about innovation in teaching and learning. I have updated this for the 2023 edition.

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Endnotes

Editor's note: I have inserted breaks to give name of countries in sequence, for ease of reference.

¹ Sellers, Jan and Moss, Bernard (eds), 2016. *Learning with the Labyrinth: Creating reflective space in higher education*, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/> (Originally published by Palgrave; please note the new publisher and website).

AUSTRALIA

² National Arboretum Canberra's research page and relationship with Australian National University: see links at <https://www.nationalarboretum.act.gov.au/science/anu-research-forests>

³ On use of this labyrinth: Malcolm, Helen, 2016. Towards Medical Practice: A mindful journey. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth: Creating reflective space in higher education*, ch.14, 110-17, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

⁴ Ngar-wu Wanyarra Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Conference 2022: The University of Melbourne, Department of Rural Health Program, Wednesday 12 October 2022. Conference programme (includes map showing location of labyrinth): [RFQ06814-RCS-2022-Aboriginal-Health-Conference-A4-Program-20pp-Web-5Oct.pdf](https://www.unimelb.edu.au/files/RFQ06814-RCS-2022-Aboriginal-Health-Conference-A4-Program-20pp-Web-5Oct.pdf) ([unimelb.edu.au](https://www.unimelb.edu.au))

⁵ Brian Kyme (MA thesis, 2005, Appendix 9, p.225) placed the labyrinth within the management of the College's Centre for Belief, Spirituality and Australian Culture, following a revised Statute of 2001. Responsibility for the labyrinth now appears to lie directly with the Chapel. For Brian Kyme's paper, see <https://ro.ecu.edu.au/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1632&context=theses>

⁶ Image on this page: <http://www.wtc.perth.anglican.org/spirituality/labyrinth/> There is also a close-up photograph on this page: <http://www.wtc.perth.anglican.org/about-wollaston/anglican-social-responsibilities-commission/>

CANADA

⁷ Sources of information: Campus Interfaith Ministry, https://www.ubishops.ca/wp-content/uploads/Campus_Ministry_Report_2013-2014.pdf and also current FAQs: 'Everything on campus seems so busy and fast paced. Where can I go for solitude?' <https://www.ubishops.ca/student-services/faq/>

⁸ Grose, Jill, 2019. Plenary Session for Educational Developers Caucus 2019 Conference, Brock University. *Maze or Labyrinth: Reflections on Walking the Path*: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jNky097UOM&feature=youtu.be>

⁹ Georgian College's 2021 stress management web page, <https://www.georgiancollege.ca/blog/student-life/14-free-apps-to-help-manage-anxiety-and-stress-during-covid-19/>, including link to self-help guide. Direct link to Georgian College Student Self-Help Guide, 2019, <https://www.georgiancollege.ca/blog/student-life/the-self-care-guide-for-college-students/> Scroll down to 'Spirituality' and image of labyrinth outside Library.

¹⁰ For more on this labyrinth, see (un-dated) paper written by Chantal Alary, Principal and Senior Designer at ft3.ca (architectural practice). https://ft3.ca/sites/default/files/Carol_Shields_Whitepaper.pdf

¹¹ Images intermittently available in Kwantlen's Science Rendezvous reports, but not available at the time of writing (April 2023). More images on Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/kpusciencerendezvous/posts/calm-your-mind-and-body-by-walking-a-labyrinth-on-world-labyrinth-day-kwantlen-p/879908232118138/>

¹² David Greenwood and Devon Lee, 2019. Sustainability from the inside out: The labyrinth as a tool for deepening conversations in higher education. In: *The Northern Review*, 49 (2020): 115–131,

<https://doi.org/10.22584/nr49.2019.010> available at:
<https://thenorthernreview.ca/index.php/nr/article/view/791>

¹³ For discussion of labyrinth proposal and initial plan, see
<https://www.lakeheadu.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/108/Sustainability%20Newsletter%20Sept%202018%20Web.pdf>

¹⁴ The Labyrinth Society film of the online Annual Gathering, October 2021, will be available once released, from (or via a link from) <https://labyrinthociety.org/> A copy is free to members and may be available for purchase. Films from the previous Gathering, 2020, are available for purchase at:
<https://thelabyrinthociety.gumroad.com/>

¹⁵ Josianne Bolduc: For more on the work of this artist, see
<https://www.usherbrooke.ca/culture/udes-en-arts/serie-coups-de-coeur-udes-en-arts/josianne-bolduc-artiste-multidisciplinaire>

¹⁶ On the history of this labyrinth and its imagery (of ten religions practiced in the City of Brandon) see also Conrad, Angela, 2003, Brandon University, Canada:
<https://www.brandonu.ca/religion/files/2011/02/history-10-religions.pdf>

¹⁷ For more on the School of Economics' transition to the Iona Building, including reference to the labyrinth, see: <https://vancouverun.com/news/staff-blogs/vst-castle-will-convert-to-economics-from-spirituality> The first labyrinth created on this campus, in 1997, was amongst the earliest landscaped university labyrinths in contemporary times.

¹⁸ Example of canvas labyrinth use: <https://events.uvf.ca/events/walking-the-labyrinth-a-tool-to-promote-calmness-balance/>

COSTA RICA

¹⁹ Thanks are due to Ronald Esquivel for advice and clarifications concerning labyrinths at universities in Costa Rica.

ENGLAND

²⁰ Holley, Debbie, 2016. Setting up and sharing: Introducing labyrinth practice in two university settings. In Jan Sellers & Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch.4, 40-45, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

²¹ Overall, Sonia, 2016. Case Study: Writing and walking the labyrinth. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch.16, 119-123, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/> See also Overall, Sonia, 2021. *Walk Write [Repeat]*, Axminster, UK: Triarchy Press. For more on Sonia Overall's work (including walking, psychogeography, labyrinths) see <http://www.soniaoverall.net/walking-psychogeography/>

²² Source of information about the making and inspiration for this labyrinth:
<https://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-an-intricate-spiral-labyrinth-inspired-by-the-pattern-on-the-base-36881058.html>

²³ Thanks are due to to Andy Letcher, Colin Pawson and most recently, Amy Cairns for information about labyrinths at Schumacher College.

For photograph of a temporary labyrinth installation (within a discussion of spirituality and Schumacher College), see 6 July 2020, blog by Andy Letcher, labyrinth by Colin Pawson, <https://www.resilience.org/stories/2020-08-06/schumacher-a-21st-century-druid-college/>

²⁴ Williams, Di, 2016. Chaplaincies: Labyrinth pioneers. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch.21, 159, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

²⁵ Faint traces of the earliest, 1999-2006 labyrinth are still visible on Google Earth (June 2021), very close to the spiral labyrinth. To find this (though it may be more evident from Google Earth than on the ground), stand at the far edge of the spiral labyrinth, facing Bateman Walk. Turn to the right (east)

and walk in a straight line, stopping when you are about halfway between two trees. You are close to the centre of the old labyrinth.

²⁶ For discussion of this pattern see Shelton, Richard Myers, 2011. Greys Court: an invitation to symmetry, *Caerdroia* 40, 21-35. Edition available at: <https://www.labyrinthos.net/digitaldownload.html>

The seven circuit labyrinth at Greys Court draws on medieval symmetry, perhaps (where labyrinths are concerned) expressed at its finest in the 13th century, 11 circuit labyrinth at Chartres Cathedral, France. The design of the path of the seven circuit labyrinths at the Universities of Kent and Nottingham draw on the same principles of symmetry. Shelton's discussion is therefore of direct relevance to these labyrinths, and to canvas labyrinths with the same path design, including the Chartres Essence pattern (Paths of Peace, USA; Veriditas, USA) and the Canterbury Labyrinth pattern (The Labyrinth Builders, UK; Paths of Peace, USA).

²⁷ Sellers, Jan, 2016. Introduction: The heart of learning. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch.1, 1-13, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

And: Shaughnessy, Nicola, 2022. Learning with labyrinths: Neurodivergent journeying towards new concepts of care and creative pedagogy through participatory community autism research. Available at: <https://kar.kent.ac.uk/98135/1/N.Shaughnessy-learning-with-labyrinths.pdf>

²⁸ Shelton, Richard Myers, 2011. Greys Court: an invitation to symmetry, *Caerdroia* 40, 21-35. This edition of *Caerdroia* is available to download free of charge at: <https://www.labyrinthos.net/digitaldownload.html>

²⁹ University of Warwick, Events calendar: <https://warwick.ac.uk/sustainability/environment/news-events/events/?view=monthly>

³⁰ Sellers, Jan, 2020. Touching the Earth Lightly: Labyrinths of light and shadow, in *Labyrinth Pathways*, 14, May, pp23-29. Pdf at: <https://jansellers.com/publications/>

³¹ Raggett, Jill and Terry, Steve, 2016. Treading lightly: learning, art and landscape. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch.2, 18-30, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/> For more on the work of artist Jim Buchanan, including light projections, see <http://www.jimbuchananprojects.uk>

³² Mosler, Saruhan, 2020. Grounds for education, in: *Landscape, the Journal of the Landscape Institute*, Winter, pp.32-35. Available at: https://issuu.com/landscape-institute/docs/landscape_journal_2020-1_-_12066_1_/1

GERMANY

³³ For more images, see Erwin Reißmann's photo gallery - scroll down to listing for Stuttgart, http://www.mymaze.de/foto_frset_e.htm

For more on the history and creation of this labyrinth (German language publication), see Fellmeth, Ulrich, Quast, Kathrin (eds) and Wetzel, Gertrud Angelika (artist), 2004. *Faszination Labyrinth: Eine Kulturegeschichte des Labyrinths und Labyrinth-Modelle von G. Angelica Wetzel; Eine Ausstellung im Museum zur Geschichte Hohenheims Universität Hohenheim*, Hohenheim, Stuttgart: Archive of the University of Hohenheim. Brief reference also appears in chronology for 2004, <https://gaerten.uni-hohenheim.de/62875>

³⁴ For more images of labyrinth (scroll down to Würzburg) see http://www.mymaze.de/foto_frset_e.htm This is the first known model of a university hospital, founded 1581. For relationship of university and hospital, see (English language) <https://www.ukw.de/en/the-university-hospital-today/history/>

INDIA

³⁵ Report of visit to Amity University by American students, including labyrinth walk and image at <https://amity.edu/event-detail-normal.aspx?es=0&campuse=1&Event=4453>

IRELAND

³⁶ Williams, Di, 2016. Chaplaincies: Labyrinth Pioneers, in Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch21,160-1, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

MYANMAR

³⁷ Geoffrion, Jill H., 2013. Myanmar Labyrinth Stories. In: *Labyrinth Pathways*, 7, November, pp.30-37. Available at: <https://jillgeoffrion.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/2013MyanmarLabsLab-Pathways-JKHG.pdf>.

THE NETHERLANDS

³⁸ Thanks are due to Nicole Schubert, Student Pastor at Radboud University, for providing an update about the labyrinth and a link to the following illustrated report.

De louterende werking van lopen door een labyrint: Tijdelijk stenen labyrint achter Nijmeegse Studentenkerk [The cathartic effect of walking through a labyrinth: Temporary stone labyrinth behind Nijmegen Church]. Wannigan, Hans, 2020. In: SAMBYHAN (Student Journal), 7 May. At: <https://medium.com/sambyhan/de-louterende-werking-van-lopen-door-een-labyrint-fc76705acb4e>

NEW ZEALAND

³⁹ Sellers, Jan, 2018. The earthquake and the spirit. In *Caerdroia: The journal of mazes and labyrinths*, 47, pp.4-8. Thundersley, Essex: Labyrinthos. Back issues available from <https://labyrinthos.net/caerdroia.html> More on the 185 Empty White Chairs: <https://www.stuff.co.nz/the-press/news/124385720/185-empty-chairs-return-to-christchurch-city-centre-after-three-month-absence>

For report on artwork and sale of land, see <https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/christchurch-to-lose-post-quake-chairs-artwork-as-land-put-up-for-sale/3NIXZM6MJ5FNZDQXZTCIW7HO4M/185> Note that the brick circle shown in the article is not the labyrinth. The labyrinth is on the northern edge of the plot of land, where the church used to be. There are good images of the labyrinth with its central tree, at Google Earth Pro (see historic images: best are February 2016 and January 2018).

NORWAY

⁴⁰ For more on the design and construction of this labyrinth as a work of land art, see <https://en.uit.no/50/uit-og-kunst/50-kunstverk>

THE PHILIPPINES

⁴¹ Thanks are due to Rosalind Muñoz-Landicho, Vice President, Institutional Relations & Development Office of FAITH College, for providing information about the labyrinth garden and its use (emails 9 October, 2 November 2021).

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

⁴² For charts showing location of Rjzhkov Island, see Granovitch, A.I., Sergievsky, S.O. and Sokolova, I.M. (2000). Spatial and temporal variation of trematode infection in coexisting populations of intertidal gastropods *Littorina saxatilis* and *L. obtusata* in the White Sea. In *Diseases of Aquatic*

Organisms, v41, pp.55-56, 25 May. Available at: <https://www.int-res.com/articles/dao/41/d041p053.pdf>

SCOTLAND

⁴³ University of Aberdeen: The Garden Curator, Mark Paterson, is interviewed in this article by Garry Fraser in *The Scots Magazine*, 15 August 2019, <https://www.pressreader.com/uk/the-scots-magazine/20190815/281621011965028>

A teacher refers to the Cruikshank Garden crocus labyrinth in discussing gardening and school activities, see April 2023 blog, <https://creativestartlearning.co.uk/nature-play-learning/a-crocus-labyrinth/>

⁴⁴ University of Edinburgh: Williams, Di, 2016. Chaplaincies: Labyrinth Pioneers, in Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch21, 152-66, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

⁴⁵ University of Stirling: Illustration of 2007 installation at <https://thefriend.org/article/quaker-testimony-to-simplicity-leaves-lasting-mark-at-scottish-university> Archive photograph of 2017 labyrinth, <https://archives.wordpress.stir.ac.uk/2020/06/28/garden-of-time/>

For launch of the labyrinth in 2009, see <https://www.stir.ac.uk/news/2009/09/-labyrinth> For relaunch of the Garden of Time (labyrinth in background in second image in Flickr series) see <http://www.stir.ac.uk/comms/roundup/2017/05/24/>

SWITZERLAND

⁴⁶ I have described this Swiss labyrinth as the 'oldest traditional' labyrinth in the Index, purely for interest: it is a classical labyrinth design and is intended for walking. The oldest labyrinth in the Index is actually the Goblin Labyrinth (Russian Federation) which is a simple enclosed spiral. The second oldest is at the university in Trømsø, Norway, a massive structure of land art.

U.S.A.

A - F: ALASKA - FLORIDA

⁴⁷ Originally the plan was for a columbarium to be built beside and at the same time as the labyrinth, but the columbarium was actually built elsewhere on campus in a new Memorial Garden. See: <https://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2014/nov/06/new-hendrix-columbarium-filling-fast/> See also the entry for Austin College, Texas, where the labyrinth is part of a reflective garden that includes a columbarium.

⁴⁸ 2011, new residential college: <https://uca.edu/news/edge-residential-college-to-host-open-house/>.

⁴⁹ Mindfulness Day events including a labyrinth walk, 2023, sponsored by the Office of Student Success: <https://uca.edu/studentssuccess/dayofmindfulness/>

⁵⁰ Editor's note: The same image appears on the University's Spiritual Life webpage and on the architect's website, with the labyrinth glimpsed to the left. However, the architect's image is higher quality and will bear enlargement, so I have provided both links.

⁵¹ For images of the Oasis Wellness Center launch, including the labyrinth, see: https://www.flickr.com/photos/csun_oasis/albums/72157658760270062/page2/

⁵² The merger between Mills College and Northeastern University is discussed here, <https://mills.northeastern.edu/-ga=2.25753981.1795249373.1680101763-1408639047.1680101763>

⁵³ Labyrinth referred to in Mills College Student Handbook 2021-22, see 'Spiritual and Religious Life', pp22-23, <https://docslib.org/doc/2592864/mills-college-student-handbook-2021-2022>

⁵⁴ Chrisinger, Benjamin W. and Rich, Tia. 2020. Contemplation by Design: Leveraging the 'Power of the Pause' on a large university campus through built and social environments. In: *Frontiers in Public Health: Public health education and promotion*, 28 February, v.8, p.31. At: <http://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpubh.2020.00031/full>.

⁵⁵ Grace, Fran, 2016. A Semester Within. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth*, ch20, 142-47, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

⁵⁶ A local news article refers to both labyrinths on the campus of the San Francisco Theological Seminary in San Anselmo, in July 2007: <https://marinmagazine.com/community/local-news/a-spiritual-path/>

⁵⁷ The 'Best Counseling Schools' organisation listed a number of university and college labyrinths, or gardens and meditation spaces containing labyrinths, amongst the USA's '50 best meditation spaces' in 2015. The website is no longer available but citations for labyrinths included Chatham University; Colorado College; Duke University; Metropolitan State University; Richland College (now Dallas College Richland Campus); the University of Michigan (Matthaei Botanic Gardens) and the University of St. Thomas. Full list at: <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/best-counseling-schools-names-the-50-best-campus-meditation-spaces-300061191.html>

⁵⁸ Yale University, Benjamin Franklin College, carved labyrinth above door, image, <https://charlessaumarezsmith.com/2018/10/24/pauli-murray-college/> Paper about the stone ornaments of Benjamin Franklin College, <https://benjaminfranklin.yalecollege.yale.edu/sites/default/files/files/Ornaments.pdf>

⁵⁹ The launch details include a wonderful photograph of a pregnant woman, a dancer, performing on the labyrinth at its launch, <https://lombardi.georgetown.edu/freddyanddianaprincelabyrinth> For an article about a prayer flag community arts project associated with this labyrinth, see: <https://gumc.georgetown.edu/magazine/2015/fall-winter/A-Thread-of-Hope> See also: <https://gumc.georgetown.edu/gumc-stories/new-labyrinth-promotes-relaxation-through-meditative-walking/>

⁶⁰ A 2018 news article refers to this labyrinth being built in 2002, https://www.miamiarch.org/CatholicDiocese.php?op=Article_152225701023656

⁶¹ Kindness Day 2022: <https://www.rollins.edu/news/8-ways-to-celebrate-thaddeus-and-polly-seymour-acts-of-kindness-day/> and 2023: <https://www.rollins.edu/news/photos-thaddeus-and-polly-seymour-acts-of-kindness-day-2023/>

National Day of Racial Healing, during Martin Luther King Week, 2023: <https://www.rollins.edu/college-of-liberal-arts/news/rollins-embraces-the-power-of-endurance-during-mlk-week/>

More examples of labyrinth use, some including the College's canvas labyrinth, at <https://www.rollins.edu/college-of-liberal-arts/news/rollins-announces-expansion-of-spaces-for-spirituality-on-campus/>

⁶² For the University of Tampa's introductory leaflet about the labyrinth, see https://www.ut.edu/uploadedFiles/Student_Services/Wellness_Resources/labyrinthbrochure.pdf

G – L: GEORGIA – LOUISIANA

⁶³ WWLL 7984 lists this outdoor labyrinth but also refers briefly to Emory University's second labyrinth, within Cannon Chapel, listed separately in this Index.

⁶⁴ A 2016 discussion of the planned expansion and the re-naming of the Botanic Gardens to its present title: <https://www.statesboromagazine.com/stories-2/a-new-name-a-new-face/> Two close-up images during construction, 2020, within the Garden's facebook pages: https://upload.latest.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=10163031729285301&id=272287275300&substory_index=0

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- ⁶⁵ For information about The Labyrinth Society's small grants for special projects, visit <https://www.labyrinthociety.com/special-projects>.
- ⁶⁶ Plans to re-invigorate Peace Garden (February 2020): <https://neiuiindependent.org/15260/news/student-veterans-club-reinvigorated-with-new-leadership/>
- ⁶⁷ Web page on the Seminary's range of resources to nurture the spiritual life: <https://www.ambs.edu/about/spiritual-life>. 'Creation Care Commitment': <https://www.ambs.edu/about/creation-care>
- ⁶⁸ The Graduate Catalog, 2021-22, places the labyrinth in a Campus Ministries context: <https://www.goshen.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/46/2021/08/FINAL-graduate-catalog-7-8-21.pdf>
- ⁶⁹ See student Lydia Dyck's reflections on her experience, in the Spring 2020 *Merry Leaflet*: 'Reflections from the SEED Cohort Graduates', p4, https://www.goshen.edu/merrylea/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/2020_spring_MLeaflet_final_resized.pdf
- ⁷⁰ The University of Manchester's 'Religious Life: Calendar of events 2020-21' included a Chapel Service Project: Prayer Labyrinth Clean-Up on 22 September.
- ⁷¹ A second, classical labyrinth of grass was temporarily in place, 2016-18. This was created around a peace pole commemorating several international students who died in a tragic accident in 2016. With the building of an Intercultural Center on this location, the Peace Pole was relocated to a new Memorial Garden in front of the Center, <https://www.manchester.edu/student-life/office-of-multicultural-affairs/jean-childs-young-intercultural-center>
- See also: <https://www.manchester.edu/student-life/activities/clubs-and-organizations/oak-leaves/online/archives/september-21-2018/new-intercultural-center-welcomes-all>
- ⁷² Event at labyrinth, organised by the Sisters, <https://spsmw.org/newsrelease/labyrinth-walking-an-ancient-tool-for-a-new-time/>
- ⁷³ The labyrinth features in a University web page on 'Campus Connections', <https://www.usi.edu/hnh/student-and-faculty-engagement-opportunities/univ101-new-harmony-experience/campus-connections>
- ⁷⁴ See Field Station newsletters, December 2022, March 2023, May 2023, and no doubt subsequently. 2023 newsletters are currently (18 May 2023) at: <https://biosurvey.ku.edu/ku-field-station-newsletter> Longer term newsletter archive: <https://biosurvey.ku.edu/our-research-center-newsletter>
- ⁷⁵ Dr. Loretta Reynolds, in 'Living Mindfully' by Libby Jones, *Berea College Magazine*, Winter 2021, <https://magazine.berea.edu/in-the-classroom/living-mindfully/>
- ⁷⁶ References to the history of the site are included in this website, <https://brokensidewalk.com/2016/spalding-demolition-timeline/> Plans for the site with stupa dedication and labyrinth yet to come are mentioned in Valente, Judith and Quenon, Paul (2021), *How to Be: A Monk and a Journalist Reflect on Living and Dying, Purpose and Prayer, Forgiveness and Friendship*. Hampton Roads and Red Wheel/Weiser (pp.83-4).
- ⁷⁷ Permaculture, article about hugelkultur: <https://www.permaculture.co.uk/articles/many-benefits-hugelkultur>

M – R: MAINE – RHODE ISLAND

- ⁷⁸ The report includes a detailed, embedded report from Student Gardening Intern Larisa Sanidas Batchelder who led numerous projects concerning the Augusta Garden. Her report describes the profound educational impact of the Community Gardens initiative and experience. This is not labyrinth-focused but highlights the value of outdoor learning.
- ⁷⁹ Both labyrinths on campus are referred to in the same WWLL listing.
- ⁸⁰ For pilot project modeling self-care on the journey to becoming health care practitioners, see brief report on 2014 research at UNE, <https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/RisingTide2015FINAL.pdf>

Poster including labyrinth walk at sustainability event, 2015,
[https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/Earth Month ppt poster 2015 - PC Only.pdf](https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/Earth%20Month%20ppt%20poster%202015%20-%20PC%20Only.pdf)

⁸¹ There are two brief references to the newly created labyrinth in this 2013 report,
<https://reeis.usda.gov/web/crisprojectpages/0222313-strengthening-the-community-college-of-baltimore-county-ccbc-horticulture-program.html>

⁸² For a discussion of the Garden of Remembrance Journal Project, including the labyrinth, see University of Maryland (undated), *The Gardened Heart: Garden of Reflection and Remembrance Journal Project*, <https://stamp.umd.edu/sites/default/files/2021-08/gardened-heart-journal-project-booklet.pdf>. This report includes research on visitor reflections in the years 2011-14.

⁸³ For reference to the earlier labyrinth, see <https://www.bu.edu/bridge/archive/2000/03-17/features5.html>

⁸⁴ Professor Kimberley C. Patton's moving address to graduating students, 2006, is entitled 'When the Wounded Emerge as Healers: The study of religion is like a labyrinth',
<https://bulletin.hds.harvard.edu/when-the-wounded-emerge-as-healers/>

⁸⁵ Simmons College became Simmons University in 2018. Institutional Plan with reference to labyrinth, 2015 Master Plan: [https://www.simmons.edu/sites/default/files/2019-03/Institutional Master Plan 2015.pdf](https://www.simmons.edu/sites/default/files/2019-03/Institutional%20Master%20Plan%202015.pdf) 'The Anchor' in-house news, 12 August 2022: [The Anchor: Return to Campus Strategies, Student Support Services, Blue Cross "Mindful Mondays" with Bluebikes, and 16th Annual Turkey Trot : Announcements and Newsletters : Students : Simmons Internal](https://www.simmons.edu/news/the-anchor-return-to-campus-strategies-student-support-services-blue-cross-mindful-mondays-with-bluebikes-and-16th-annual-turkey-trot-announcements-and-newsletters-students-simmons-internal)

⁸⁶ More information is available at: https://www.wellesley.edu/wcbg/our_gardens/labyrinth

⁸⁷ Thanks are due to Lars Howlett (who is responsible for the creation of both outdoor labyrinths at Wellesley College) for alerting me to this second and more recent labyrinth on the campus.
<https://discoverlabyrinths.com/> Thanks also to Carmel Stabley of the Labyrinth Society for her clarification about labyrinth locations.

⁸⁸ Renovated 2022: news article, <https://adriandominicans.org/News/renovated-labyrinth-at-weber-retreat-and-conference-center-is-rededicated>

⁸⁹ A fine photograph by Chris Faust, of the labyrinth on Stewsie Island, indicates that it may have been built in 2001 rather than 2002:
https://www.carleton.edu/campus/gallery/exhibitions/2002/vantagePoints/faust_labyrinth.html

⁹⁰ 2019 image of Stewsie Island labyrinth and memorial plaque,
<https://mnprairieroots.com/2019/08/19/connecting-with-nature-at-carleton-college/carleton-college-98-benches-by-labyrinth/>

⁹¹ Ellen Schultz, Michelle Filkins and Jennifer deJonghe, 2016. Case Study: A library labyrinth and reflective garden. In Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth: Creating reflective space in higher education*, pp194-5, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

⁹² While this very short film just shows student volunteers and autumn leaves (which conceal the labyrinth) it does helpfully confirm that the labyrinth is still present: <https://www.facebook.com/St-Olaf-College-Ministry-173527259427509/videos/cleaning-up-the-labyrinth-a-path-for-meditation-has-been-made-through-the-leaves/3411829072263962/>

⁹³ LGBTQ Pride article online (in a publication created 'as an immersion laboratory' for students of Journalism and Communications); see July 1, 2018, <https://www.hottytoddy.com/2018/07/01/lgbtq-reflections-from-the-grove-to-the-big-apple-2/> The labyrinth was evidently transformed into a skating rink prior to Christmas for some years, eg. 2013, <https://news.olemiss.edu/grand-ole-christmas-ole-miss-tree-lighting-set-festive-holiday-mood/> This is an interesting contrast to the labyrinth at Hult, Ashridge in England, created on the site of an old skating rink (see Hult entry).

⁹⁴ For two brief references to the labyrinth in context of the University's core values, see final paragraph, <https://www.rockhurst.edu/news/09212015/artist-celebrates-opening-arrupe-hall-talk-wisdom-site> and a student's reflection (2017-18, Megan Farrington), <https://www.rockhurst.edu/about/mission-ministry/core-values/student-reflections>

⁹⁵ Strange but true: two labyrinths adjacent in this Index (at the University of Mississippi and at Rockhurst University Missouri) have natural echoes in the centre. This feature is also found in the labyrinth at Hofstra University, NY.

⁹⁶ Colleagues involved closely with the project included retired Instructional Designer Elizabeth Ledbetter and Grounds Supervisor Lucinda Mays, as reported in a College news article 2021, <https://www.csc.edu/news/2021/cscs-labyrinth-featured-in-international-index.html>

⁹⁷ Thanks are due to Kathy Tardif, campus minister, for confirmation regarding the labyrinth's presence. Article about dedication of Peace Garden, including labyrinth, <http://www.theclockonline.com/news/view.php/1024509/Peace-Garden-Dedication> The University was one of the participants in the International Decade for a Culture of Peace and Non-Violence for the Children of the World, 2001-2010, <https://decade-culture-of-peace.org/end-of-decade-report/cgi-bin/ib4/ikonboard.cgi?s=2c8b518f03723d446e1e737c5848e503;act=ST;f=94;t=314>

⁹⁸ Publication on faith and ecology, 2017: <https://www.interfaithsustain.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Report-on-Faith-and-Ecology-in-N.-Amer-Sems-Oct.-17-final.pdf> Summer Music Institute programme, <https://www.drew.edu/theological-school/academics/centers-special-programs/summer-music-institute/>

⁹⁹ Care should be taken in researching the history of labyrinths: the subject attracts speculation and there is a lot of mistaken 'information' to be found. For example, Hofstra describe their labyrinth pathways as 'degrees' and refer to a proscription on designs of more than 11 'degrees' due to the betrayal of Christ by the 12th apostle. To my knowledge there is no literature to support this idea and there are in fact larger labyrinth patterns. Examples include the 15 circuit classical labyrinth, common in Scandinavia and also found in one instance in England, 'Troy Town' (Saward 2003, p.123). In manuscript form, there is a 9th century labyrinth design with 18 circuits, within a document about St. Edmund, King of East Anglia (reference below). Regarding labyrinth paths, I have not previously come across the term 'degrees' in this context: it is common to talk about a labyrinth in terms of the number of circuits that the path takes around the centre, eg. the classical labyrinth has seven circuits, the medieval Chartres labyrinth has 11 circuits and so forth. Reference: Jill K.H. Geoffrion and Alain Louët, 2021. *Caerdroia, The Journal of Mazes and Labyrinths*, July, v.50, p.11-55: see <https://www.labyrinthos.net/caerdroia.html>.

¹⁰⁰ SUNY Potsdam Policy Handbook 2022-23, <https://www.potsdam.edu/sites/default/files/inline-files/SUNY%20Potsdam%20Policy%20Handbook.pdf>

¹⁰¹ Thanks are due to Kristen Southworth (now Kristen Leigh Mitchell) for sharing the story of this labyrinth. See: <https://www.kristenleighmitchell.com/workshops-labyrinth>

¹⁰² Though the Hall is still in use by the Seminary, the Seminary is in negotiations about its proposed sale (or lease arrangements following sale). The long-term future of the Hall appears uncertain.

¹⁰³ University of Buffalo, Working Artists Laboratory, completion of 'River Hill' labyrinth: <https://www.ubspectrum.com/article/2022/10/artistic-healing-ub-students-and-artists-collaborate-on-labyrinth-project>

¹⁰⁴ Duke University's facebook page, images of the Murphy-Nimocks Meditation Garden: <https://www.facebook.com/75634422663/posts/the-new-murphy-nimocks-meditation-garden-at-duke-student-wellness-center-on-west/10155483195652664/>

¹⁰⁵ In a 2022 showcase for Black excellence on Lenoir-Rhyne's Hickory campus, Sociology student Tramont Smith won first prize for his demonstration of liturgical dance, 'flag ministry'. He noted that he was stepping on to new ground: 'I did ministry as part of my performance because I've never ministered in a public audience on purpose. I normally try to worship in a labyrinth by myself because it's peaceful. I decided to step out of the box for a bit and see where God takes me and where life takes me', [Student showcase celebrates Black excellence | Lenoir-Rhyne University \(lr.edu\)](https://www.lenoir-rhyne.edu/news/student-showcase-celebrates-black-excellence)

¹⁰⁶ The web page is labelled 'test site' but has been there since at least 2021 and was working when accessed on 19 May 2023. Scroll down past various short films, to Athletics Facilities: labyrinth

introduced very briefly at 1.36 min. Film also at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D2UP1ANgtXA&t=24s>

¹⁰⁷ On the location of the M.B. Dry Chapel, which is on Wingate's campus but is not labelled on the map: see Gaddy, Carolyn Calwell, and Surratt, Jerry L (2009). *The History of Wingate Baptist Church 1810-2009*, Timberlake, NC: Righter, pp47-8. See also 'Wingate University Campus Buildings', <https://resources.finalsite.net/images/v1605803975/wingateedu/fqkxnedx2tntyfcz9hlq/Buildingsna mesandnamesakes-GoogleDocs.pdf>

¹⁰⁸ The Arboretum map shows the labyrinth but is not currently available online. The Arboretum website is not currently available (March 2023) but will be restored when feasible. Thanks are due to Mike Heydinger, Arboretum Board member, for providing comprehensive information about the history and care of this labyrinth. For reference: <https://jhmcbriedarboretum.com/moderna/images/Arbmapnew3217.pdf>

¹⁰⁹ This extensive interview with Robert Ferré, famed for his accurate creation of many labyrinths replicating the medieval labyrinth in Chartres, was published in the *Denison Magazine* in 2007, some years before the labyrinth was installed there: <https://denison.edu/magazine/winter-2007/140161>

¹¹⁰ Events using the labyrinth are listed in the Nature Center's newsletter, as in this example, [https://www.mountunion.edu/Documents/Academics Section/Centers/Nature Center/NC Newsletters/2020FallWinter Newsletter.pdf](https://www.mountunion.edu/Documents/Academics%20Section/Centers/Nature%20Center/NC%20Newsletters/2020FallWinter%20Newsletter.pdf)

¹¹¹ News article concerning transfer of campus to Oklahoma Baptist University: <https://www.okbu.edu/news/2019/12/hobby-lobby-and-green-family-donate-campus-to-obu.html>

¹¹² The wooden finger labyrinth was a gift made by students, to the Harris Chapel, St. Paul School of Theology, Oklahoma City University: <https://www.okumc.org/newsdetail/1389432>

¹¹³ This information is in part from web pages that are no longer functioning. Labyrinth and Garden clearly visible on Google Maps, 10 August 2020.

¹¹⁴ See Diane Rudebock, 2016. 'Transformative Learning: Introducing the labyrinth across academic disciplines'. in Jan Sellers and Bernard Moss (eds), *Learning with the Labyrinth: Creating reflective space in higher education*, ch.8, pp.56-68, London: Bloomsbury, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/>

And: Powers, Melissa and Rudebock, C. Diane, 2023. Helping college students learn: results from a single labyrinth walk.

¹¹⁵ The labyrinth features in an April Fool story: <https://www.pacindex.com/april-fools/2013/04/11/index-editor-catches-cps-off-guard/>

¹¹⁶ The original (2000) article on the creation of this labyrinth and the McBride Scholars is included in full in the updated (2019) publication. Original for reference: Salomon, Jeanne-Rachel (2000), 'Risks on the Path', in 'Steps on the Way', *Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin*, Spring issue.

¹¹⁷ Listed amongst local labyrinths, <https://ministrylink.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/Meditation-Labyrinths.pdf>

¹¹⁸ Source: p.ii, *Holy Family University, Undergraduate Studies Handbook 2007-8*. Local listing of labyrinths: <https://ministrylink.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/Meditation-Labyrinths.pdf>

¹¹⁹ Thanks are due to Shaelagh Martin, Assistant Seminary Librarian at Lancaster Theological Seminary, for information regarding this unique library labyrinth installation.

¹²⁰ Though the labyrinth is fully accessible to students and the wider campus community, it comes under the management of the Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia. The long-term future of the community at their Motherhouse on this site is uncertain (news, 19 June 2020), <https://fscaston.org/difficult-news-about-fsc-our-grief-expressed/> but the Franciscan Spiritual Center has now re-opened after a lockdown closure, see September/October events (news, 12 August 2022), <https://fscaston.org/news-events/> The labyrinth is introduced briefly here, with a link to a longer pdf: <https://www.neumann.edu/mission-and-ministry/identity-heritage-and-legacy> and follow Sacred Spaces/Motherhouse links.

¹²¹ For the 50th anniversary of Penn State Berks (2008) there is a tribute to the labyrinth in a specially designed quilt, <https://berks.psu.edu/50th-anniversary-quilt> and in the 50th Anniversary Mural at the Perkins Student Center, <https://berks.psu.edu/50th-anniversary-mural> See also a wedding in the Labyrinth Garden,

https://berks.psu.edu/sites/berks/files/campus/bleu_and_white_winter_2010.11.pdf

¹²² For fleeting reference to labyrinth, see <https://libguides.francis.edu/wellness-at-saint-francis-university/spiritual-wellness>

¹²³ For a fascinating history of Temple University Ambler, founded by a Quaker woman as a women's horticultural college in 1911, see <https://ambler.temple.edu/arboretum/about/history/history-temple-university-ambler>

¹²⁴ Self-guided tour and sensory (seeing) self-guided trail: <https://ambler.temple.edu/arboretum/our-gardens/self-guided-tour>

¹²⁵ Westminster College Undergraduate Catalog 2019-20, https://www.westminster.edu/academics/pdf/undergraduate-catalog/2019_2020.pdf The impact of this labyrinth and another memorial, as part of a nature reserve, is briefly touched on, 19 August 2013, at <https://www.westminster.edu/about/news/release.cfm?id=4290> The labyrinth's relationship to the Lucile Frey Nature Trail is referred to at <https://www.westminster.edu/about/news/release.cfm?id=3447>

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¹²⁶ Lenoir-Rhyne University, and the Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary, merged in 2012. See '2000-present' historical account at <https://www.lr.edu/about/history-and-traditions>

¹²⁷ Thanks are due to Eddy Efaw, Department Chair for the Fine Arts at Harding Academy, for information on the labyrinth's installation, location and current use (email, 19 August 2020).

Note that Harding School of Theology is due to move from its present venue to the main campus of Harding University, in Searcy, Arkansas, in the autumn of 2024 (news from the School's home page, 2 September 2023, <https://hst.edu/>)

¹²⁸ The Gardens are a collaboration between University of Tennessee Plateau Ag Research and Education Center, University of Tennessee Extension-Cumberland County, and Cumberland County Master Gardener Association. See also: Christopherson, Nancy (2015). Kindergarten: Serious Play, Serious Learning. In: *Cultivate: The magazine of the State Botanical Garden of Tennessee*, Fall/Winter, pp.20-21.

¹²⁹ Richland College was one of seven independently accredited colleges within Dallas District until 2020 when the colleges merged to form Dallas College, retaining the seven campuses.

¹³⁰ Charlie McCormick, 'Come experience campus labyrinth', in *Hill Country Journal*, 2021. The full article should be accessible in the USA; access is restricted from the UK, <https://muckrack.com/charlie-mccormick-1/articles>

¹³¹ For more on the history and construction of this labyrinth, see <http://blog.smu.edu/smumagazine/2009/11/the-labyrinth/>

¹³² The School's 'Brand Guide', October 2018, includes practical examples of use of a drawing and photograph of the labyrinth in publicity, presentations and so forth, <https://www.smu.edu/-/media/Site/Perkins/Brand-Guidelines/1118-Brand-Guide-Final.pdf?la=en>

¹³³ Thanks are due to Emeritus Professor Dave Creech for confirmation that the labyrinth is still in place, and in use by students, staff and faculty (email, 18 August 2020).

¹³⁴ Gardens feature: <https://www.sfasu.edu/about-sfa/newsroom/2013/nacogdoches-named-garden-capital-texas>

¹³⁵ The Sisters of the Incarnate Word founded the University and have also dedicated a substantial amount of land, the 'Headwaters Sanctuary', to environmental conservation. It is unclear (and probably irrelevant, for teaching and learning purposes) if the labyrinth is actually on Sanctuary or University land. More about the Sanctuary: <https://www.amormeus.org/en/blog/sisters-of-charity-of-the-incarnate-word-and-headwaters-at-incarnate-word-sign-a-conservation-easement-agreement-with-green-spaces-alliance-of-south-texas/>

Waymarking.com website with images of labyrinth:
https://www.waymarking.com/waymarks/wm1249K_Headwaters_Sanctuarys_Labyrinth_at_UIW_San_Antonio_TX

¹³⁶ For more on Adolphe G. Gueymard and the history of this memorial garden and labyrinth, see https://www.stthom.edu/Public/getFile.asp?File_Content_ID=1543&isDownload=1

¹³⁷ The Google Earth image for August 2015 shows the labyrinth as first installed, to the left of a tall tower. The next image, in March 2016, very helpfully captures both locations! The first location shows the shape of the labyrinth which has been cleared away, with work going on to prepare the new garden. To the right of the building labelled 'UT Health Houston School of Public Health' the curved edge of the new labyrinth is clearly visible under trees. This is the only overhead view of the labyrinth from Google Earth, due to increased tree cover since 2016.

¹³⁸ Jan Sellers, 2020. Touching the earth lightly: labyrinths of light and shadow. In *Labyrinth Pathways*, pp.23-9, October, Labyrinthos. Link to article at: <https://jansellers.com/publications/>

¹³⁹ For article on the new Carol Tanner Irish Humanities Building, with brief reference to labyrinth, see https://archive.uneews.utah.edu/news_releases/u-of-u-groundbreaking-for-carolyn-tanner-irish-humanities-building-to-celebrate-039spirit-of-place039/

¹⁴⁰ The University's Arts-in-Health Innovation Lab was involved in a labyrinth installation at the Huntsman Cancer Institute in 2017, <https://artsinhealth.utah.edu/work/huntsman-cancer-institute-labyrinth-and-patio-projects-2017> At the launch, the late Diane Fouts, a graduate student of the University, reflected on her first labyrinth walk and read her poem, 'How to walk this path': <https://healthcare.utah.edu/huntsmancancerinstitute/news/2018/12/long-walk-our-labyrinth>

¹⁴¹ For additional features see: <http://www.middlebury.edu/newsroom/archive/2017-news/node/552934> See also: <https://middleburycampus.com/36037/features/walking-meditation-labyrinth-to-be-installed-at-the-knoll/>

¹⁴² University and college labyrinths are very often accessible to the whole academic community. At EMU we find an exception and a very unusual one: the labyrinth is intended for people of one faith only. In contrast, within the same State, see the entry for Shanandoah University.

¹⁴³ The idea of the labyrinth attracts creativity in many ways. Here is one beautiful example, the composition entitled 'Labyrinth of Light' by Nathan Daughtry (2018). It is performed here by JMU students Kaipo Lan and Karlee Lanum as a Doctor of Music project (2020), <https://www.jmu.edu/grad/GraduateShowcase/2020/music-presentations/lan-and-lanum.shtml>

¹⁴⁴ On construction of this labyrinth, see: Kennedy, Pat, Whetzel, Dennis and Nelson, Ron, 2003. The Arboretum Labyrinth at James Madison University, *Caerdroia* 33 40-44. On use of labyrinths at this university, see: Nelson, Ronald J, 2001. Exploring Labyrinths in Classrooms. *Caerdroia* 32, 49-55. Both are available online free of charge, <http://www.labyrinthos.net/caerdroiaarchive.html> Uses have also included guided walks and as a resource for a children's Peace Camp. For a powerful and moving account of a daughter's eco-therapy experience at the Arboretum, after the death of her father (caution: deals directly with grief, the process of death and dying), see <https://www.blueridgeoutdoors.com/hiking/mountain-medicine-part-5-labyrinth/>

¹⁴⁵ This link is slightly unstable at the time of writing and may take you to another news item on the College website. If this happens, use the 'search for news' option: search for keywords 'dance labyrinth' which should reach the right news page (tested and working, 7 March 2023).

¹⁴⁶ For an exceptional moment on this labyrinth, see <https://www.su.edu/alumni/2016/10/su-sweethearts-get-engaged-homecoming/>

¹⁴⁷ Student Handbook: <https://www.yumpu.com/en/document/read/45552237/student-handbook-2011-2012-union-presbyterian-seminary>

¹⁴⁸ Thanks are due to Rosemary Arneson for her help in finding the location of this labyrinth.

¹⁴⁹ Grace Episcopal Church, which has the labyrinth, provides a student ministry for both Washington and Lee University and the Virginia Military Institute. To avoid counting the labyrinth twice, it is numbered only in relation to Washington and Lee University (as the labyrinth is closest to that campus and the church appears on the campus map).

¹⁵⁰ Nicholas Duke begins his discussion paper with this labyrinth, in order to raise the idea of a labyrinth and a columbarium being built together, elsewhere – not at Grace Episcopal Church. Note also that the 2015 image shows the correct church but with a different church name. From 1903 to 2017, the church was named after a Confederate general, Robert E. Lee. After long discussion, the church changed its name in 2017, reverting to the name it had last held in 1903: Grace Episcopal Church. See link at: <https://www.episcopalnewsservice.org/2017/09/26/>

¹⁵¹ Washington and Lee University: W&L Lifelong Learning podcast, <https://www.wlu.edu/alumni/lifelong-learning/online-programs/after-class-podcast/after-class-the-w-l-lifelong-learning-podcast-season-one/karla-murdock-podcast/transcript/>

¹⁵² An evening labyrinth walk for the whole college community, recognising their many losses, with candlelight representing hope and healing in the coming year, <https://calendar.whitman.edu/event/the-whitman-office-of-religious-and-spiritual-life-hosts-walking-with-loss-and-hope-.YNnmGxNKi8W>

¹⁵³ See: Wright, Stephen G. and Sayre-Adams, Jean, 2000. *Sacred Space: Right relationship and spirituality in healthcare*, Churchill Livingstone. See also <https://www.sacredspace.org.uk>

¹⁵⁴ Thanks are due to Dr. Teresa Gross-Diaz, Director of Medieval Studies, Loyola University Chicago, for information about the painted labyrinth (complete with medieval imagery) on the Lake Shore Campus.

¹⁵⁵ Kristin B. Glen, To Carry It On: A Decade of Deaning after Haywood Burns, 10 N.Y. City L. Rev. 7 (2006), pp.50-52. Available at: <https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1169&context=clr>

¹⁵⁶ Article about creation of this labyrinth, <https://www.timesunion.com/local/article/Faces-of-Faith-Interfaith-House-offers-quiet-4793322.php> Thanks are due to Rev. Jane Brady-Close, Rector of St. Andrews' Episcopal Church, Albany for her help in finding out about the labyrinth. The former Inter-Faith Center is now named simply BL.511.

¹⁵⁷ An extensive range of mathematics teaching and learning materials, using labyrinths as a resource, has been made available by Anthony V. Phillips, Professor Emeritus of the University's Mathematics Department. See: <http://www.math.stonybrook.edu/~tony/mazes/index.html> For more on the mathematics of labyrinths and mazes, see current and back issues of *Caerdroia: The journal of labyrinths and mazes*. The home page includes links to index, selected articles and back editions available to download, and subscriptions: <https://www.labyrinthos.net/caerdroia.html>.

¹⁵⁸ Thanks are due to Meggin Capers, Executive Director of Conferences & Special Events, for information about the labyrinth at Eastern University.